Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXIV. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1884. NO. 7479

THE EAST.

Particulars of the Indian Uprising in the Southwest.

[illegible] IN THE PRODUCE MARKET.

[illegible] the "Pathfinder"—An Old Man [illegible] by His Relatives—The [illegible] Events of a Day.

Indian Troubles in the Southwest.

[illegible] April 27.—News has reached here [illegible] that rumors which have been [illegible] to regard to an uprising of [illegible] ranch on the Ute reservation [illegible]. The Utes attacked the [illegible] and a desperate battle ensued. The Indians were repulsed, with a loss of [illegible]. No whites had been [illegible] several were wounded. [illegible] left Fort Wingate yesterday for [illegible] fourth cavalry. Troops [illegible] are already there, but [illegible] that Captain Smith was [illegible]. The reservation, the [illegible], is located in the corners of New [illegible] and Utah, and news from there can [illegible].

[illegible] were received by the [illegible] of the San Juan [illegible]. The Navajos of the San Juan [illegible] fears are entertained for the [illegible] although perfectly reliable [illegible] the situation not being [illegible] the adjutant general has ordered [illegible] Fort Wingate to send a command [illegible] and ascertain the exact [illegible]. Captain Hoyt will leave Fort [illegible] with a body of cavalry. The San [illegible] in the southwestern part of [illegible] part of New Mexico.

[illegible] Considered This Week.

[illegible] 27.—The bill to amend the act [illegible] stipulations relating to the [illegible] made the special order for Saturday.

[illegible] in the senate is the pleuro-[illegible] Plumb has given notice [illegible] to vote on it before adjournment. The next measure in order, [illegible] on the calendar, is the senate [illegible] has been delayed to await the [illegible] the Dingley bill. It was the [illegible] of the senate bill, in case the [illegible] Dingley bill in a form which [illegible] its substitution in the [illegible]. The adoption of free shipping [illegible], it is understood, do-[illegible] now probable that [illegible] the senate to proceed to the [illegible] as soon as the pleuro-[illegible] the way.

[illegible] or Hoar to ask consider-[illegible], better known as [illegible] the shipping bill is dis-[illegible].

[illegible] legislation will probably be disposed [illegible] during the week by the Indian [illegible] possible that the agri-[illegible] bill may be reported in sea-[illegible] the end of the week.

[illegible] in the Wheat Market.

[illegible] 27.—[Special.]—The *Commercial* [illegible] prevailed in grain [illegible] in wheat were on an [illegible] is taking an unsatis-[illegible] of manipulation is every-[illegible] calculations for an outward [illegible]. No failures have yet been [illegible] firms are openly re-[illegible] to respond to a call for mar-[illegible] under the rules; this [illegible].

[illegible]

EAST PORTLAND LETTER LIST.

The following is a list of letters remaining in the [illegible] postoffice, April 26, 1884.

[illegible]

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. [illegible] ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. [illegible]

DR. PAUL W. BREN[illegible]

[illegible]

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

[illegible]

BRUTAL MURDER IN IOWA.

An Old Man Hanged by His Son and Sons-in-Law—Lynching Threatened.

DES MOINES, Iowa, April 27.—Information is received here of the brutal murder of Hiram Jellerson, near Audubon in this state. Jellerson, a harmless old farmer of 65 years, and wife, lived on a farm. Saturday night four men entered their bedroom, dragged them from bed, pulled the old man's hair and whiskers out by the roots, wrapped his shirt about his head, dragged him naked to a tree in the yard and hanged him to a limb. They then rode away. Mrs. Jellerson came to the door and tried to alarm the neighbors living nearest, about 100 yards away, but the murderers stopped her with threats of hanging her also. There is no clue to the perpetrators, as it was too dark to recognize them.

Jellerson was an old man and quite feeble. He was inoffensive, and there are strong suspicions that some of his family are mixed up in the murder. His daughter's husband, a man by the name of John Smythe, who is a hard character, is freely charged with the crime. It is also supposed that the old man's own son Cicero was one of the party who did the hanging. The family is not a bright one, and the son is said to be almost foolish, and just such a man as could be persuaded to do such a deed. The whole country is aroused, and if the men are caught there will be probably another hanging, without a trial. Audubon is forty or fifty miles west of this point, and no news has been received to-day regarding the outrage.

ADDITIONAL PARTICULARS.

The old man had two sons-in-law, Smythe and Wilson, and an unmarried daughter. A short time ago Smythe accused the old man of unnatural intimacy with his unmarried daughter, and soon after both his daughter and son Cicero went to live with Smythe. When the murderers reached the bedside of the old couple the old man said, "What are you doing here, Cicero?" and Mrs. Jellerson said, "No, it's Smythe." As soon as the dared the old woman went to a neighbor's and gave the alarm. The neighbors seemed afraid, however, and nobody reached the spot till after daylight, when the body of the old man was found swinging naked from a tree, with the toes touching the ground. The coroner's jury returned a verdict of guilty of murder, committed by Cicero Jellerson and Smythe. The sheriff has arrested young Jellerson, Smythe, and Wilson, the other son-in-law. There is much excitement and indignation, and threats of lynching are expressed.

POLITICAL.

THE "POST'S" CHARGES AGAINST BLAINE.

NEW YORK, April 27.—[Special.]—The *Post* last evening contained a two column reply from William Walter Phelps to its arraignment of Blaine, April 14, which has caused so much comment. Phelps answers the *Post's* charges regarding Blaine's alleged connection with the Little Rock and Fort Smith railroad, on which other charges hinge. Phelps says: "The bill was a just one. Blaine's friends had no interest in it when it passed the house. Eighty days after the house adjourned Blaine asked his friends, who had in the meantime taken hold of the enterprise, and had offered him some interest, to let him in as a partner. They refused. They did, however, sell him a block of securities on the same terms they sold them to others. Blaine's letter was written long after the transaction. To give it a semblance of evil you assign the date of it six months before it was actually written."

The *Post*, replying to Phelps, cites the letters, fortifying its original charges, declares Phelps is unfamiliar with the facts, and says the letters show that Blaine had been in pursuit of an interest the year before the bill passed, and that he did not tell the truth when he said he bought bonds at precisely the same rates as others paid. The letters, though damaging, fail to establish the absolute correctness of the *Post's* inferences and charges.

LOUISIANA INCREASES THE INTEREST ON HER BONDS.

NEW ORLEANS, April 27.—It is now regarded as certain that the first amendment to the state constitution has carried. This amendment provides that the interest on the state bonds, which had been fixed by the constitution at 3 per cent. for fifteen years from January 1, 1885, and 4 thereafter, shall be raised to 4 per cent. from January 1, 1885, for the whole term of thirty years. This is believed to be the first instance in which a state, by a vote of its people, has raised the interest on its public debt. The city of New Orleans, according to returns published, gave more than 15,000 majority for the amendment, and some parishes over 10,000 majority.

ELECTION FRAUDS IN LOUISIANA.

NEW YORK, April 27.—Special.—The *Times'* New Orleans special says: The frauds in the recent election in Louisiana are so glaring that the better class of [illegible] are ashamed of them, and are profuse in their apologies. Hardened election makers no longer [illegible] the facts, but [illegible] the interrogatory of Boss Tweed: "What are you going to do about it?" In New Orleans McEnery is credited with [illegible] majority. Really [illegible] of his republican opponent over [illegible]. A few thousands of negro votes were given to the republicans, to take the curse off the whole business.

THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS.

NEW YORK, April 26.—The sub-committee of the independent republican conference committee met again to-day. Among those present were Carl Schurz, ex-Governor D. H. Chamberlain, General Francis C. Barlow and Henry E. Tremaine. A paper prepared by the committee with relation to candidates at the coming election was discussed and ordered printed. General Barlow said he thought the preference of the organization was for Edmunds.

FOR BLAINE.

DES MOINES, Iowa, April 26.—Up to 10 P. M. the *State Register* has reports from twenty-three republican county conventions held to-day, making reports it has had in detail from eighty-one of the ninety-nine counties of the state. These eighty-one counties have 756 of the 917 total votes of the convention, and of these 654 of the delegates are for Blaine, 47 for Logan, 33 for Arthur, 13 for Edmunds, and 26 unknown.

THE KENTUCKY DEMOCRATS.

LOUISVILLE, April 26.—The democrats of Kentucky held conventions all over the state to-day. Resolutions were adopted universally demanding a tariff for revenue only. McDonald and Tilden are divided about equally in expressions of preference. In spite of Mr. Watterson's refusal to be a delegate at large to the Chicago convention, quite a number of counties instructed for him.

FOR ARTHUR.

RALEIGH, N. C., April 26.—The eighth congressional district republican convention to-day elected delegates to Chicago instructed for Arthur and Lincoln.

RAILROAD NOTES.

ACTION AGAINST THE NORTH RIVER CONSTRUCTION COMPANY.

BUFFALO, April 27.—Action has been commenced in the supreme court on the claim of R. N. Moore, John Zimmerman, Elisha Sweet, James R. Young and others, against the North River Construction Company, the New York Shore railway, and the United States Trust Company of New York, for the payment of claims amounting to $510,566. The claims of other creditors of the North River Construction Company amount to $170,000. A trial is desired in Schenectady county.

TABOR'S NEW SCHEME.

MILWAUKEE, April 23.—[Special.]—Senator Tabor and wife passed through Milwaukee to-day en route from New York. Tabor talks enthusiastically about his projected railroad from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

FORMAL OPENING POSTPONED.

EL PASO, Tex., April 26.—The formal opening of the Mexican Central railroad has been postponed from the 5th to the 10th of May, when it will be observed by the Mexican government.

CRIMINAL CALENDAR.

A WOMAN BRINGS A THIEF TO GRIEF.

NEW YORK, April 27.—Through information from Mrs. Ellen Peck, who obtained celebrity in connection with the Babbett-Beckwith case, and subsequent sharp practice transactions, the police have arrested Julius Columbine, an ex-convict, and recovered $5000 worth of bonds, which is a portion of $17,000 stolen from the residence of Owen and Hugh McSorley, on Staten Island, in 1882. Mrs. Peck, in negotiating a loan with Columbine, discovered, by the numbers of bonds in her possession, that they had been stolen.

TURNS STATE'S EVIDENCE.

DALLAS, Texas, April 27.—Edward D. Eston, one of the alleged cotton swindlers in jail at Dallas, has agreed to turn state's evidence. For this Easton gets only two years in the penitentiary, in the event of Raymond and Lohenstein being convicted on the same charges. If they are acquitted the charges against Easton are to be dismissed. Easton is to reveal all he knows about the swindle in the prosecution of Raymond and Lohenstein, who are to be tried to-morrow.

HOMICIDE AT A SUNDAY SCHOOL.

SAN MARCOS, Tex., April 27.—At Long Branch school house, Guadalupe county, eight miles from San Marcos, at the close of the Sabbath school, a difficulty occurred, resulting in the killing of Houston Geary by Gus Scrutchins. Wiley Watson, in endeavoring to prevent the party from fighting, was shot through the shoulder. The cause was an old feud.

ACCIDENTS.

FOUR TRAIN MEN INJURED.

PITTSBURG, April 27.—In a collision near Harmonsville, west Pennsylvania, last night between a passenger and a freight, both running twenty miles an hour, the engineers and the firemen of both trains were injured, two fatally. Both engines were demolished.

NOTABLE DEAD.

A SCULPTOR FOUND DEAD.

NEW YORK, April 26.—George L. Ewing, aged 35, a well-known sculptor with a studio in Philadelphia, was found dead in the Brevoort house to-day. The gas jet was partly turned on. Ewing was engaged on busts of Henry Irving and Miss Terry.

I found positive relief from Catarrh with Ely's Cream Balm, was troubled for years. No doubt a thorough use will cure a majority of cases.—E. D. Norton, Ithaca, N. Y.

FOREIGN DISPATCHES.

Attitude of the Powers on the Egyptian Question.

ANTI-SOCIALIST LEGISLATION PROPOSED.

The War in the Soudan—Matters in Spain—Old World Happenings.

ENGLAND.

CHARGE AGAINST AN OFFICEHOLDER.

NEW YORK, April 27.—[Special.]—London special says: Mr. Blackwood, secretary to the postoffice and head of the department, belongs to the Salvation Army, and uses his official position and command of rewards and punishments to induce the clerks and telegraph operators of the postoffice department, male and female, into the ranks of the Salvation Army. Promotion on merit is therefore impossible, and only Salvation Army officials are taken care of. These grievances have at last reached the ears of parliament, and at an early date next week the government is to be questioned by one of the city members as to the propriety of Blackwood's conduct, and the legality of his alleged evasions of the civil service rules.

LITERARY NOTES.

LONDON, April 27.—Lord Rowton, who is editing papers left by Earl Beaconsfield, has found no memoirs among his effects, although a mass of partly arranged notes and letters was discovered. Lord Rowton will probably issue a selection in the autumn, but the full memoirs will take two years to prepare.

The eldest daughter of the present Lord Lytton, a young lady aged 13 years, has given private circulation to a story which gives evidences of literary ability. The Longmans sought to become its publishers, but the proposal was declined.

FERRY'S RESPONSE TO EARL GRANVILLE.

LONDON, April 27.—Waddington, French ambassador to Great Britain, will return from Paris Tuesday, bringing with him Premier Ferry's response to Earl Granville's proposition concerning the Egyptian question. Ferry generally approves the plan of liquidation. The German and the Austro-Hungarian governments will maintain silence on the subject until the accord between the French and English governments is assured. The British government's refusal to send an expedition to the relief of Berber caused great excitement in political circles in London.

DEBUT OF AN AMERICAN PRIMA DONNA.

LONDON, April 26.—The young American prima donna, Miss Lilly Hullipple, who received her musical education at the Paris conservatory, made her debut in concert to-day and achieved great success. Leaders of the conservatory declare that her voice promises to equal any now heard on the operatic stage.

ALLEGED TURF FRAUDS.

LONDON, April 27.—Sir George Chetwynd will raise in the Jockey club's question as to what the stewards intend to do in regard to the charge of collusion of jockeys with book makers, to sell races. Sporting circles are agitated over the charge in American papers.

WILL CRUISE IN THE BALTIC.

LONDON, April 27.—The duke of Edinburg will take the channel and reserve squadrons on a summer's cruise in the Baltic, visiting Riga and Cronstadt. The visit is designed to increase the friendship existing between Russia and England.

DALY AGAIN REMOVED.

LONDON, April 27.—Daly, the suspected dynamiter, has been removed from Birkenhead to Chesterfield, to prevent the possibility of escape.

GERMANY.

ANTI-SOCIALIST LEGISLATION.

BERLIN, April 27.—The committee of the reichstag to which the bill prolonging the anti-socialist law was referred have adopted a resolution of the new liberal party, to introduce the present law to the bill dealing with anarchists and the illegal use of explosives. Von Boetticher, secretary of state, has been commissioned to submit to the bundesrath a proposal that the law take effect within three days after its adoption. The object of the resolution is to give greater stringency to existing anti-socialist laws. A sensation was caused by the statement made to the committee by Richter that the anarchists had [illegible] about [illegible] dynamite under the statue of Germania at Niederwald shortly before the unveiling [illegible] that a terrible catastrophe was only prevented by the fortunate circumstance that [illegible]. The dynamite was discovered after the [illegible] and was kept secret until this time.

THE NIEDERWALD PLOT.

BERLIN, April 27.—Two anarchists have made a confession of their attempt [illegible] to blow up the statue [illegible] at Niederwald. They say [illegible] quantity of dynamite was [illegible] a drain pipe under the monument. Moisture alone prevented an explosion.

THE WAR IN THE SOUDAN.

THE SITUATION AT BERBER.

CAIRO, April 27.—A reply has been received to the representation to the British government for an expedition to relieve the beleaguered troops at Berber, setting forth that it is impossible at present to send the relief demanded, as a sufficient force could not be dispatched before August. This answer has been forwarded to Hussein Pasha, who is also informed that he may withdraw, if the conditions are favorable for such a project. General Gordon's agent at Berber telegraphs that it is impossible to forward either letter or telegram to Khartoum.

LONDON, April 27.—Dispatches from Cairo say the troops at Berber fraternize with the rebels. This condition of affairs excites the deepest concern. The inhabitants are fleeing from the place, and it will be deserted in a few days.

SPAIN.

RAILROAD DISASTER.

MADRID, April 27.—By the breaking of a railroad bridge near Ciudad, a train of passenger cars was precipitated into the river. Several persons are reported killed, and thirty received severe injuries. One of the supporters of the bridge was afterwards found cut, showing the disaster to be the result of malicious work.

THE ELECTIONS.

MADRID, April 27.—In the election for members of the cortes there have been six government candidates returned for Madrid, including Premier Canovas, del Castillo, Romero y Robledo, minister of the interior, and Desranjo, ex-minister of foreign affairs.

THE REVOLUTIONISTS.

MADRID, April 27.—The conspirators had intended to cause a simultaneous republican uprising in Catalonia, Valencia and throughout the southern provinces.

FRANCE.

THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE OF THE POWERS.

PARIS, April 27.—The *Gaulois* says France will urge the conference to re-establish dual control in Egypt should the powers be inclined to assent. Earl Granville has prepared a counter proposal, placing the finances of Egypt under general European control.

CANADA.

AN ICE BRIDGE GIVES WAY.

QUEBEC, April 27.—The Cape Rouge ice bridge gave way last night, and a large quantity of heavy ice passed down this morning. Many bergs 100 feet high are aground along the Beauport shore, and at the mouth of the St. Charles river.

SPORTING NOTES.

GREAT WALKING MATCH STARTED.

NEW YORK, April 27.—At Madison Square Garden to-night fully 5000 people witnessed the start in the walking match. Those engaged in the race are Winston H. Burrill, John F. Sullivan, George D. Noremac, Robert Vint, Charles Rowell, Charles Thompson, Steve Eg-Bow, Alfred Elson, P. Johnson, William W. Lounsbury (Chicago), Daniel J. Hart, Patrick Fitzgerald, Peter Napoleon, George Haynes (Pennsylvania), and Summerday of Birmingham, England.

Afraid of Every Issue.

New York Times.

The democratic party is afraid of every issue. It has not the sense or the courage to take a clear stand on any question. If it had, the moderate reduction of the tariff would be the one. It is committed to that in every way that a party can be committed. Every step that it has ever taken as a national organization leads up to that. The great majority of the members of the party are in favor of it. The present house of representatives, with its powerful democratic majority, was organized for the express purpose of commencing tariff reduction. It has been proposed in a bill against which the only sound objection is that it is not radical enough. That bill has been carefully prepared, deliberately discussed, acted on in committee and in caucus, and when, four months after the opening of the session, it is proposed, it can obtain consideration only by aid of republican votes. The democratic majority cannot even be brought to give it a hearing. Before the only question of living interest on which the party pretends to have convictions or policy, the party majority skulks away, frightened at the shadow of its avowed intentions. It is not an inspiring spectacle. It gives no very encouraging impression of the capacity of the country to produce healthy and active political organizations. It leaves on the mind the single consoling reflection that if this is the way in which a party counting a fair half of the voters of the country can deal with its affairs, it is fortunate that its government has so little power for good or evil.

Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia.
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.

ALONG THE NORTHERN PACIFIC.

New Life in all the Towns Created by News that Gold is Actually Being Taken out of the Mines.

BELKNAP, M. T., UNION A TENT IN THE RAIN, Thursday, April 24.

It is a merry dance this mining excitement, and all that goes with it leads your correspondent. To slip a few days at home to the Holton house, after a siege of camping on the North Fork and floundering among the bad trails between mining camps, convinces me that I belong somewhere in the scale between a frontiersman and a pampered child of luxury but not at the frontier. To forget the from the buds and blossoms of the Willamette to the crown and mountains of Montana and to sleep in a strange place every night is to serve the public at an outlay of more hard work than to run a white apron and serve the public its meat and drink. And what does the public say? Take Rathdrum, for instance. Rathdrum is the most public place I ever saw—just lays itself bare to the world, and can be seen at all hours of the night and day; and Rathdrum, after all my pains, put me all the trails on my return and "bounced" me for not booming the mines. The Rathdrum men must wait with the others, and show that the diggers are really beginning to find gold. She will rent her vacant stores and do well enough—but drumming will not make Rathdrum. The winter boom made things hum for awhile, but it was what is known in Sanscrit as a "sockdolager" in the long run, and landed all these little new places in the first mud of spring. Rathdrum will be a good place, but her success will come with the gold which I now believe those places follows are beginning to take out in Dream gulch and up along between Eagle and Murrayville. When the fellows who come down begin to look happy and pay their steamboat fare with dust, as they come out to stock up for themselves and partners, then it is time enough to talk about real solid business. And I hope no prospector will start to the mines without his breakfast, or put his shirt on wrong side out in his haste to go, just because I who have been trying to tell the truth about the mines say I believe they are beginning to show up. Nobody up there is getting rounds shouldered over it yet, and there are lots of room enough. Those who are well enough "heeled" to go prospecting for quartz, and can stand the racket of hardship and probable disappointment, can strap on their blankets and go hammering away. The Coeur d'Alene mountains will stand a deal of prying into yet, even though over 170 quartz locations have been registered within the past ten days.

But, speaking of Rathdrum, she can't but flourish, with two stages daily to the steamboat landing and her warehouses full, and when everybody there is making money once more, all will forget that I did not help the false boom. As Henry Warters once said to me, "Men never quarrel about either politics or religion when they are making money and their wives are well dressed."

Ainsworth is just now suffering from an attack of new bridge. If everybody don't walk out of town over the completed structure it will be to cause the inhabitants stop selling whisky and quit raising more wheat and fruit in the daytime and less hell after dark. The country round about is suited to fruit, especially on the Ainsworth side of the river, but with the bridge to take passengers straight through and no gangs of builders and ferrymen to live there, the blooming row of groceries will stagger and fall under a fit of business depression. This going straight through is a great relief to the traveling public, and will change the trip to and of the transcontinental trip from an experience of vexation to one of pleasure. I understand the running of the only dining car to Portland is [illegible] and that will be another improvement, though it is a little rough on Mr. Pibby, who is just beginning to keep the eating house at Wallula Junction in good style—the best one in its history.

I went over to Coeur d'Alene city on Tuesday to see Capt. Sanborn and find out about the the truth of the latest gold stories. I have heard him swear a tough [illegible] unexpectedly [illegible] along with tar wheel, but I never knew him [illegible]. He is a [illegible] talker. He told me he knew the boys were beginning to take out the dust, and Mr. Newkirk, the purser, showed me a [illegible]. We can be for [illegible] making fools of people, [illegible] fitting out most of them far better.

It was a busy crowd around the landing and the hotel. The men who had put in their money were beginning to look blue and [illegible] dark [illegible] but now they are as happy over a [illegible] certainty that this gold really [illegible] a prosperous [illegible] time I [illegible] has [illegible] fellow [illegible] there was a stage coach [illegible] that same morning but came [illegible] with [illegible] a mule.

The train stopped long enough at Trout creek to-day to give the passengers an opportunity to see the place, and it did not take long. [illegible] streets are marked by burnt stumps, where [illegible] there [illegible] wig [illegible] but I saw a well dressed and pretty woman [illegible] stumps [illegible] she had a [illegible] the [illegible] in her [illegible] of [illegible] it was to [illegible] held her own after the [illegible] with much greater ease than Sheridan could brag of after his tussle with the Angelican [illegible]. The roasted party [illegible] this [illegible] was a black [illegible] of the [illegible] variety, and looked as though he would rather go [illegible] the train and be roasted over a slow fire at the other end than risk another bout with that woman.

Trout creek is "busted." I counted twenty houses and tents, many of them vacant. It looked like the day after a drunk, in the forenoon, with no money for a "bracer," and the flush friends all out of town. It is useless to describe it. No one will ever stop there again, except it may be some hapless wight who lands on the depot platform after a trip out over the trail. No one will evermore start in that way.

Belknap is better, and has over a hundred houses and tents, with some life on the streets, and buildings still going up. I had heard that Belknap was "busted," too, and one of the best men here told me he had seen days when his heart went down into his boots. But it is a sure enough town, as they say down south, and there will be a road in from here sooner or later, and a mail route, and a telegraph line. The trail for animals will be through in ten days. Mr. Baker says, and he ought to know, that there are fifty white men and eighty Chinamen at work upon it. The men who own the town are hopeful but subdued. They feel that they have been set up and knocked down by the winter boom, and some of them wonder how they could have ever been fools enough to make such a blunder over their snow road, which fell through before anyone ever got in with a load from the other end. Reed, of Reed & Savage, who has a store here, and other property, told me he had faith in both the mines and the town, and Baker talked the same way. Of course they want to have it so, and they deserve it. They talk reasonably about it, though, and don't propose to be the victims of any more bluff schemes, as of course they are beginning in a way that will lead to something if the mines hold out. General Howell I did not see. He is another of the fathers of the town, and is out on the road. He is more of a romancer, I fancy, and is less content to see matters take their [illegible] he would build a road as fast as [illegible]. The realization is always [illegible] discounted by such men, though their hopefulness is an essential forerunner of all schemes. It is about thirty-four miles from here to Eagle, and several men without loads came out to-day without difficulty. I have talked with twenty of them. It is my impression that this will be the one of the Montana roads to be made permanent, though it will not be fit to make the property until I have seen Thompson's Falls, which will be to-morrow.

SAXON.

THE COURAGE OF THE ARABS.

But the European Soldiers Have an Advantage Over Them in the Use of Arms.

London Spectator.

It is extremely difficult for a man who has never been in action to remember the kind of armor with which civilization has provided European soldiers. The inexperienced remember their discipline, their valor, their skill in attack, and the superiority of their weapons, but forget that while they stand firm and have ammunition, no enemy not equally well provided can approach them. There can be no true fighting till the formation breaks. Be the attacking force as brave as they may, or as fanatic, a force with men without rifles cannot now reach men with them; cannot touch them, cannot strike at them, or, to quote Southey, cannot [illegible] with the [illegible], as with a [illegible] and spearmen [illegible], and they cannot touch, so that [illegible] with rifles [illegible] the cavalry, whom the enemy could reach, the Arab force might have lost [illegible] before the white man [illegible]. To pass through the spray of bullets unwounded is as impossible as to pass through sea-spray unwetted. Nothing could exceed the courage of these half-caste Arabs, whose feats enable students of history to understand how their ancestors charged on the Romans, the Greeks, and the Barbarian soldiery, and spread their dominion from Medina to the Caucasus, from the Caucasus to Tangier. But for the rifles, the 10,000 Soudanese would have annihilated the 4000 Englishmen. Every account tells the same tale of their carelessness of life. They charged incessantly, in groups of 30 or 40, never stopping their rush till they fell dead, sometimes fifty, sometimes ten yards from the white soldiers—stopped by the bullets as an impassable wall. They met cavalry hand to hand, turning to strike again with their scimeters after they had been ridden down. When they had any intrenchments, earthworks, or pits, they waited for the stormers, and fought so determinedly that in one fort 900 bodies were counted; and the Europeans were compelled to kill 2300 of them—more than half their own total number, an unparalleled proportion—before they would disperse. With 20,000 such men, properly officered, and trained to the use of rifles, General Graham would hold the Nile valley from Rosetta to the lakes, for resistance to them would be as impossible as resistance to Europeans.

THE DEATH-DEALING CYCLONE.

PORTIONS OF OHIO LAID IN RUINS BY THE STORM KING.

Many Persons Killed and Injured—One Town Almost Entirely Destroyed—Great Damage to Property.

JAMESTOWN, O., April 27.—A terrible cyclone struck Jamestown about 3 o'clock this afternoon. Two-thirds of the town is completely ruined. Six persons were killed, namely: Miss Stella Jones, aged 15, of Yellow Springs, Ky.; Mrs. Ann Carpenter, Lettie Jenkins, daughter of E. K. Jenkins; Miss Kate Bodiler, Mrs. Stewart, a colored woman, and a son of James Paul. Several were badly wounded. Hundreds of people are turned out of their homes. No estimate of the damage is possible now. Further details cannot be given at this time.

ADDITIONAL DETAILS.

DAYTON, April 27.—Shortly before 3 o'clock this afternoon the most destructive cyclone ever known in this part of the country passed over the southern part of Montgomery and Greene counties, devastating everything in its course. It appears to have originated near Woodbine, a small town south of here, and eye witnesses describe it as appalling in its fury. An authentic statement is that the cyclone was formed by the union of two light storm clouds from the south and the north, which immediately assumed the form of a water spout, rising and descending like waves of the sea, and destroying everything in its way. E. Beal of this city, who was near enough to observe accurately, says it was fully one eighth of a mile wide, and moved about over the country like an immense cloud of smoke. Everywhere in its path the air was dark with trees and the ruins of houses. Forests were mowed down like weeds, and fences were destroyed for miles. It is estimated that in this county alone at least 200 residences are in ruins, to say nothing of the loss on other buildings, live stock and farm property.

THE CYCLONE'S PATH.

At Alpha, directly six miles south of here, several people are known to be injured, and one lady is reported killed, while saw mills, farm and other buildings are destroyed.

At Carrollton, the Friends' paper mill and other buildings are badly damaged, while a number of residences are reported destroyed. Telegraph lines are down in all directions, and the roads are impassable from the trees that fill them.

Near Woodbine the residences and other buildings belonging to Edward Whitney were destroyed, with other property. Two farm hands are reported missing. Beer schoolhouse No. 3 is destroyed, and the rest was carried 200 yards. Mr. Harris's house and barn were destroyed. One child was caught in the cyclone and carried 200 yards and dropped to the earth, slightly injured. Mr. Mitchell's house and barn are partly injured. Mr. Kilgore's property is badly damaged.

At Bellebrooke, Greene county, at least fifteen farm houses are more or less damaged. But the families generally escaped by taking refuge in cellars.

JAMESTOWN DESTROYED.

From Carrollton the cyclone took a direct easterly course, and its force was not in the least spent when it reached Jamestown, a thriving village of 800 inhabitants, which is reported entirely destroyed, with only a few buildings standing.

Meager telegraph reports state that four people are known to be killed, while twenty are more or less injured. Owing to the sparse settlement of the country, and the [illegible] roads, accurate details cannot be obtained, but with such a loss of property that of life must be terrible.

Near Xenia there was considerable destruction. The soldiers' and sailors' orphans' home was badly damaged, and the barn, laundry and other buildings were destroyed, while the hospital and other structures were unroofed. Miss Harvey, the matron, and night watchman Nicholson were injured, but no children were hurt.

Between Jasper and Cedarville, on the narrow gauge road, the damage is great to farm property, and at this point trains were unable to move on account of the wreck, while others do not dare to pass over the Cedar creek trestle during the storm.

[illegible] description. Wide [illegible] the woods, and large and smaller buildings carried away, and [illegible] the air [illegible].

PACIFIC COAST.

Collision on the Central Pacific.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 27.—News is just received here of a collision [illegible] Port Costa [illegible] several passengers were badly [illegible] damage [illegible] The collision was between [illegible] the [illegible] badly [illegible] injury.

The Work of Raising the Tonquin.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 27.—[Special.]—Whitelaw [illegible] is pushing things along quite lively at [illegible], and has got [illegible] the submarine camera [illegible] the pontoons which are to be used in raising her will be completed early in May, and one of them [illegible] already nearly completed. The [illegible] will soon be [illegible] and the work of clearing all the open spaces in the decks will occupy the first part of May, so that it will be early in June before the attempt to lift and pump out the vessel will be made.

The Effects of Convict Labor.

SPOKANE, April 27.—Paul Shirley, warden of the state prison at San Quentin, has submitted his views concerning convict labor, its competitive effects on free labor, to the prison directors, who are carefully to consider the subject during the interval before the next meeting of the board, at which it is expected some action will be taken regarding it. Mr. Shirley reports that the effect is not noticeable.

STATE DISPATCHES.

Washington County Politics.

HILLSBORO, April 26.—[Special.]—At the republican county convention to-day, T. J. Humphreys, P. R. Cornelius, I. L. Smith, J. C. Moore, Thomas Pansen, J. C. A. Young, J. W. Sappington and Cal Jack were chosen delegates to attend the state convention. It was ordered that the republican primaries be held May 17, at 2 P. M., and the county convention to nominate a county ticket May 21. This action was thought necessary to prevent some republicans from gagging too long before swallowing the pill.

The anti-monopolists have made their call for a mass convention on the 15th of May.

The democrats held a caucus here to-day, and decided to hold a convention in one week, at which time they will decide whether to put out a ticket or not.

The greatest satisfaction is expressed at Bonnell's nomination for circuit judge by both republicans and democrats.

There is "music in the air."

Dragged to Death.

HEPPNER, April 26, via PENDLETON, April 27.—[Special.]—A young man named Al. Weir, 16 years of age, was dragged to death four miles northwest of Heppner on the evening of the 24th. He had recently arrived from Oregon City, and was herding horses for Charles Lind. Appearances went to show that Weir had laid down on the bunchgrass, perhaps to take a nap, and tied the end of his and the horse's halter rope to one of his wrists. The horse probably became scared and ran away, dragging Weir back and forth among the band of horses he had been herding, kicking him and crushing in his skull. When found, Weir was about to expire, and only lived a few minutes, the rope being still attached to his wrist.

Mary Anderson's Earnings.

A letter to the New York *World* gives the following gossip about this celebrated actress: Mary Anderson, I am told by one who knows, is worth a cool $100,000. The bulk of it is invested in United States bonds and mortgages on valuable real estate. She owns some property in Brooklyn, a good deal of land in Long Branch, and some more real estate here in New York. She is also the possessor of a very pretty pile of New York Central and some little Lake Shore. At one time she owned a block of Louisville and Nashville, but she was out of it when those shares rolled down hill. Mary has $30,000 in cash to her credit in a bank in this city. That is the extent of her ready money. Her only great extravagance, they tell me, takes the direction of large expenditures upon her younger sister, whose education she is taking care of in a most munificent way. It is pleasing to know that Mary Anderson has assumed the full control of her own affairs at last. They used to be absolutely in the hands of Doc Griffin, who "allowed" her a little money now and then with a stingy hand. Now she dictates to him supremely. He receives a liberal salary from her for managing the business of the concern, and he has to account to her every week as rigidly as though she didn't know him from an old boot. The change of base fretted the Doc's haughty Kentucky spirit for a time, but he finally bowed to fate, and now regards his surroundings with calm but ungrammatical serenity. Mary has no idea of indulging in matrimony for a long time to come. She once said in my hearing, "If ever I reach my ambition I may be satisfied to settle down into a peaceful domestic life. But I can't do my duty as a wife and remain on the stage, and I will never marry until I am done acting altogether." I am inclined to admire Mary's solid common sense. She is not a woman who could entertain any respect for a man who would consent to become a tail to her kite, as he would have to who followed her around the country carrying her shawl and keeping her feet warm. At the age of 24, with a large fortune of her own making, Mary Anderson has a good deal to be proud of. She also has Doc Griffin.

SCHEFFLER'S WINES AND BRANDY.

Wm. Scheffler is possessed of the most important process and works in his brandy and wine making to be found on the face of the globe.—St. Helena Star, March 7, 1879.

W. Scheffler's vacuum distilled grape brandy is pure, free from the fusil oils, and, in a medical view, is sanitary, and recommended to druggists in preference to foreign.—San Francisco Medical Board, June, 1882.

NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST.

Eastern Oregon.

It is estimated that immigrants are now bringing into Oregon $300,000 a month.

Mrs. Williams, sister of Mrs. J. T. Darden of Lagrange City, died at her home on the McKenzie last Monday.

All the railroad officials in charge of the construction between Lagrande and Pelican give us the assurance that the track will reach the valley by July 1.

Peter Rison, an old resident of Kerbyville, recently died, aged 65 years. Mr. Rison was one of the oldest and best known citizens of Josephine county. For many years he was a miner.

State School Superintendent McElroy is now east of the Cascades to make arrangements for holding a teachers' institute for the Sixth judicial district, some time in June, at Union, Union county.

The public school at Heppner is in a flourishing condition. At present there are about 100 pupils in attendance, and it is expected that the number will soon be considerably increased by additions from the near neighborhood.

The grand jury of the state circuit court of Jackson county has recently found indictments against two Chinamen, charged with robbing Fang, and one against T. S. Wetherbee and Jas. Lyttle, charging them with blowing out Winter & Sons' dam some months ago.

Says the *Reveille:* Brother Mix informs us that the construction train is now engaged in hauling rails to the end of [illegible] this side of Meacham. It will require 400 tons to reach from the summit to this city. The cars will be rattling into Baker City about the middle of August.

The rain last week extended all over Umatilla county, and will materially aid the growing crops. Nearly all the farmers are through sowing, and are now engaged in summer-fallowing. The acreage this year is not equal, compared to that of last year, but the prospects are good for a much larger yield per acre.

Lew Willard, who has been in pursuit of the Oregon cattle thieves, Steele and Prescott, writes the *Times Review* that the horses, saddles, bridles and spurs belonging to Steele and Prescott had been captured near [illegible], but the men escaped in the willows. Being dismounted now they are at a great disadvantage, and the chances are favorable for their capture.

Never in the history of Wasco have there been such fine crop prospects as at present, says The Dalles *Sun-Mountaineer*. The recent showers of rain have done great good to the fall sown grain, and also leave the ground in excellent condition for spring sowing. We have talked with several farmers, and they express themselves as fully assured of good prospects. The fruit yield, with the exception of peaches, will be very large.

The bridge carpenters have four out of the five large trusses near Pelican almost completed. The two large ones near Stumptown are also nearly done, and the intervening fill will be finished in a few days. The heaviest work is in the cuts near Black Flat and just above Oro Dell, there being a large force engaged at both places. The largest force of men are near the end of the track, who are engaged in cleaning out the cuts and ballasting. Track laying will begin on the 1st proximo, and the orders are to get to Baker City by the [illegible].

Aloquilleme [illegible] exchange says: From a letter received by J. C. Fullerton from J. W. Lincoln, who is now in Massachusetts, we learn that in an interview with Wm. Roth, the treasurer of the Southern Oregon Improvement Company in Boston, he informed Mr. Lincoln that the company would build a large mill on Coos bay this season, and that next season they would probably begin the construction of the railroad from the bay to Roseburg. Mr. Lincoln writes that on account of the collapse of the Northern Pacific railroad stocks, Oregon investments are looked upon in the east with some disfavor at present.

Idaho.

[illegible] a meeting of the citizens of Lewiston was held at the [illegible] house. The object of the meeting was to take action in reference to the reported abandonment of the military garrison at Lapwai. J. P. Vollmer, [illegible] and [illegible] were chosen to wait [illegible] in command at Fort Lapwai, [illegible] from him the facts in the case, and report [illegible], which on motion was [illegible] to the secretary of war of the [illegible] of Northern Idaho as might [illegible] upon receiving the report of the [illegible] with Colonel Smith.

[illegible] S. Marshal [illegible] brought to Lewiston from [illegible] the [illegible] Indians, arrested by the [illegible] several horses and [illegible] Clearwater [illegible] lodged them in jail [illegible] on May [illegible] Friday they [illegible] had their examination before [illegible] United States commissioner and were [illegible] each on the [illegible] charge of grand larceny, for their appearance before the United States grand jury at the September term of court, in default of which they were committed to jail.

JENNY LIND'S HOME.

How the Nightingale of a Past Generation Lives.

Since Jenny Lind Goldschmidt left Wimbledon she has resided in one of the [illegible] Malvern, and in the summer [illegible] years she [illegible] the house at Bursbine [illegible] which was erected a few years ago by a Captain [illegible] who blasted away the rocks which, bending down the great gully which forms the southeast [illegible] of the great [illegible] camp of the Herefordshire Beacon. The house is built in this rocky quarry. [illegible] rock pleasant walks, sheltered from the bleak north and south winds, which here, some thousand feet above the sea level, swirl and rave at will. From the house can be heard at times the innocent revelry at Peter [illegible] hostelry, so well known to tourists. The climbers over the ramparts can look down on his pleasant house with its green verandas. The students of the earth's crusts, the incipient Murchisons, Sedgwicks and Lyells, look wistfully at the rude pillars of dark stone left by the quarrymen in the grounds; for it is the core of the hills—a specimen of Laurentian gneiss, a relic of the primeval land, the oldest stratified rock which had been upheaved by the eruption which formed the Plutonic ridge which forms the Malvern chain of hills. It was consummate taste that led our nightingale to this nest. There is no place in England where such scenery, such surroundings and such associations can be found blended in one harmonious whole. The Weald of Kent might vie with the eastern view, but you have to go farther afield to match the western slopes. From the Forest of Dean to the Black mountains, from Robin Hood's butte to the far off Salopian hills, is the orchard land of England—billows of land, washed and escarped by ancient seas. As you gaze on this scene from the almost Cyclopean ramparts you are reminded that at your feet a golden crown was found, lost in some combat for the possession of these heights. On the slopes in the mid-distance Prince Edward Longshanks escaped from his captors after the battle of Lewes. You can see the site of Wigmore, where Mortimer, earl of March, awaited him. You can see the line of his march to circumvent the great earl of Leicester, as well as the Green Hills of Evesham, where the father of English parliaments lost his life. On these hills lurked Owen Glendower in the latter years of his life. Through this pass in the hills marched Edward of York to fulfil his vow made on you victorious field at Mortimer's Cross. The little church peeping through the trees has yet some of the relics of that vow. That church, too, has a history, and in the house adjacent are preserved the traveling trunk and some of the furniture of Catherine of Arragon. It seems strange that they should have found a home here, so only a few miles further Wolsey himself was a chaplain to the Marquis, and he fell under the scourge of the shadow of Hugenish [illegible]. At the reformation the little priory below was given to the Russell who had attended Catherine at Kimbolton, as a reward for his services; and the queen gave him, as a token of remembrance, her coverlet, her trunk and her "wig box." Had it its latter article any thing to do with the reformation?

What a broad expanse greets the eye of Jenny Lind as she glances over this old and titled church! She can see the scene of another queen's misfortunes, for the "bloody meadow" of Tewkesbury and Tewkesbury itself are plainly visible, where Margaret of Anjou met the crowning sorrow of her life. Beyond are Gloucester and Cheltenham, with the whole range of the Cotswolds with their outlying [illegible] islands of Bredon and Meon. By there Shakespeare's Avon meanders, and we get a glimpse of the Warwickshire Vale. Even the beacon tower that gave forth its lurid light to tell the anxious parliament in London that Charles had not been victorious in the fight of Edgehill is seen in fitful moments from hence. It was the first battle of the civil wars—the last was fought within sight at Worcester—and that fatal 3d of September a belt of fire that burst forth from a woody ridge which fringes the "faithful city," and the Second Charles fled with his few companions to the old forest of Brewood, to return disguised as a groom, by that Meon hill we can see, with Lady Jane riding behind him.

It Was Very Mean.

Rockland Courier-Gazette.

It is said that Nilsson was sun-struck in New York last week. It's a mighty mean sun that will stay behind the clouds so many weeks and then come out and strike a woman.

NEW YORK STOCK QUOTATIONS.

NEW YORK, April 26.

N. P. common	21¾	Western Union	63⅛
N. P. preferred	47⅞	Pacific Mail	45½
Or. & Trans	16⅞	North Western	114½
Or. Imp. Stock	22	Lake Shore	97⅜
Or. Imp. Bonds	64	New York Central	111¾
O. R. & Stock	71	Erie	18⅞

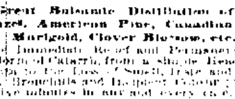
CLOSING QUOTATIONS.

Western Union	60½	O. R. & N. stock	71½, 74, 73½
O. I. Stock	22, 22½, 22¼	Transcontinental	17½

But few articles have reached such a world wide reputation as Angostura Bitters. For over 50 years they have been the acknowledged standard regulators of the digestive organs. Their success has invited imitations. Be sure you get the genuine article, manufactured only by Dr. J. G. B. Siegert & Sons.

The very best cure for malaria and loss of appetite is Dandelion Tonic.

CATARRH



SANFORD'S RADICAL CURE,

The Great Balsamic Distillation of Witch Hazel, American Pine, Canadian Fir, Marigold, Clover Blossom, etc.,

For the Immediate Relief and Permanent Cure of every form of Catarrh, from a simple Head Cold or Influenza to the Loss of Smell, Taste and Hearing, Cough, Bronchitis and Incipient Consumption. Relief in five minutes in any and every case. Nothing like it. Grateful, fragrant, wholesome. Cure begins from first application, and is rapid, radical, permanent, never failing.

One bottle Radical Cure, one box of Catarrhal Solvent and Sanford's Inhaler, all in one package, forming a complete treatment, of all druggists for $1. Ask for Sanford's Radical Cure. POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO., Boston.

Pianos & Organs.

STECK PIANO, KNABE PIANO

TABER ORGAN.

Many other Leading Makes.

Only House in Portland selling both Wholesale and Retail.

G[illegible],

165 FIRST ST.,

BETWEEN YAMHILL AND MORRISON.

N. B.—We have the largest stock and the only store in Portland exclusively devoted to musical merchandise. Our prices will be found much lower than those of retail houses.

POND'S EXTRACT

[illegible] BURNS, SUNBURNS, DIARRHŒA, CHAFINGS, STINGS OF INSECTS, PILES, SORE EYES, SORE FEET, etc., etc.

[illegible]

POND'S EXTRACT	50c., $1, $1.75		
Toilet Cream	[illegible]	Catarrh Cure	75
Dentifrice	50	Plaster	25
Lip Salve	25	Inhaler (Glass 50c)	1.00
Toilet Soap	50	Nasal Syringe	25
Ointment	50	Medicated Paper	25

Family Syringe, $1.00.

Ladies [illegible]

[illegible]

POND'S EXTRACT CO.,

14 West 14th St., New York.

No. 76 Fifth Avenue, New York.

CATARRH
ELY'S
CREAM BALM
CURES COLD
CATARRH
HEAD
ROSE-COLD
HAY-FEVER
DEAFNESS
HEADACHE
PRICE 50 CENTS
ELY BROS.
OWEGO
N.Y.
U.S.A.
HAY-FEVER

ELY'S CREAM BALM

effectually cleanses the head of catarrhal virus causing healthy secretions. It allays inflammation, protects the nasal passages from additional colds, completely heals the sores and restores sense of taste and smell. **Applied with the Finger.**

Thousands on the Pacific slope testify to its priceless value.

Not a Liquid or Snuff.

A few applications relieve. A thorough treatment will cure. Agreeable to use. Send for circular. Price 50 cts., by mail or at druggists.

ELY BROTHERS, Druggists, Owego, N. Y.

This house has all the popular makes, and its customers find it [illegible] to be saved on every pair bought at this establishment.

REMEMBER THE PLACE,

249 FIRST ST.,

Bet. Main & Madison.

M. K. LEWIS.

P. S.—The Largest exclusive Boot and Shoe House in the Northwest.

M. K. LEWIS
COUNTRY ORDERS DEPT POST OFFICE
PORTLAND, OR.

TAKE IT

W. PFUNDER'S.

OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER.

CURES

KIDNEY & LIVER DISEASES, DYSPEPSIA.

PIMPLES, BLOTCHES AND SKIN DISEASES

HEADACHE & COSTIVENESS

CREIGHTON & CO.,

Real Estate Agents & Auctioneers,

No. 14 Washington Street,

Portland, Or.

Auction Sales of Real Estate and Stock a Specialty.

OREGON BRASS WORKS,

Second St., bet. C and D, Portland, Or.,

D. M. MOORE, Proprietor.

MANUFACTURER OF

Brass, Bell & Composition Castings.

Steam and Hand Pumps a Specialty.

BOAT and SHIP WORK executed at short notice.

MAISON DOREE RESTAURANT

MEALS SERVED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN

All Kinds of Delicacies in Season.

GOOD COFFEE A SPECIALTY.

Meals a la Carte.

Q. [illegible], Manager.

G. ORDERMAN & WATRIN,

FINE

CARRIAGE AND WAGON PAINTING.

Corner Second and Salmon streets.

GIVE US A TRIAL.

We call your attention to the handsome wagon of [illegible] & Co., which we have just finished painting.

BILLIARDS!

Visit J. Dronlihat's Billiard Factory,

65 and 67 Morrison (up stairs.

You will find there a fine assortment of BILLIARD TABLES of the best style.

Also, SECOND HAND TABLES.

Mme. Dronlihat's Restaurant second floor.

Columbia River Salmon & Smelt,

Puget Sound Fish and Oysters,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Country orders solicited and promptly filled.

E. RICHARDS,

71 Washington st., cor. Fourth.

MANHOOD RESTORED.

A victim of early imprudence, causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self-cure, which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address, J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham St., New York.

HUNTER'S POINT, L. I., April 26.—The negro Berg, convicted of the murder of Annie May, has been sentenced to be hanged June 6.

Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia.
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.

SCHEFFLER'S WINES AND BRANDY.

Wm. Scheffler is possessed of the most important process and works in his brandy and wine making to be found on the face of the globe.—St. Helena Star, March 7, 1879.

W. Scheffler's vacuum distilled grape brandy is pure, free from the fusil oils, and, in a medical view, is sanitary, and recommended to druggists in preference to foreign.—San Francisco Medical Board, June, 1882.

Never has this been better illustrated than by all the so-called porous plasters; every one of them are imitations of "ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER," and, of course, they all claim to be "just as good" or to contain "superior ingredients."

Be not be deceived by these false statements. Always ask for and insist on having ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER.

Ask your druggist for a free Trial Bottle Dr. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY for consumption.

Throat Diseases commence with a Cough, Cold or Sore Throat. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" give immediate relief. Sold only in boxes. Price 25 cents.

The Daily Oregonian

MONDAY MORNING APRIL 28 1884

REPUBLICAN COUNTY TICKET.

From the Sunday Oregonian

State Senators	Joseph Simon John C Carson
Representatives	Geo L Story J B [illegible] John Kenworthy L Thirkelsen J E Mayo H S Davenport Wm Barnes
Commissioners	Frank Dekum J S Newel
Sheriff	Thos A Jordan
Clerk	J N Sanders
Treasurer	Wm Showers
Assessor	George Harold
School Superintendent	O F Paxton
Surveyor	W B Marye
Coroner	Horatio Cook

The Convention

Promptly at 10 o'clock yesterday morning the republican county convention met at the courthouse and was called to order by Thomas A Jordan, chairman of the county central committee. On motion of James Lotan Col John McCraken was elected temporary chairman. A K Gamble was chosen secretary and J W Gilliland assistant secretary.

O F Paxton, J D Biles and C A Fields were appointed a committee on credentials. A W Witherell, I A [illegible] and R M Dement were appointed a committee on permanent organization and order of business.

THE REPRESENTATION

A recess was taken, after which the committee on credentials reported the following persons entitled to seats as delegates:

South Portland—J A Strowbridge, John Mair by J L Shipley proxy, George Langford, James M Birmingham, Jonathan Bourne Jr, H Morgan, John Robinson by George Langford, R M Cartwell

Madison—W H Harris, James Steel, P F Morey, Morris Ball, J H Witherell, O F Paxton

Couch—John McCraken, D M Dunne, Wm Gallick, George L Story, J D Biles by Geo Story proxy

Western—George H Flanders by James Lotan proxy, A W Witherell, J W Gilliland, Arthur Heinlz, S Thwaites, R B [illegible] by A N [illegible] proxy, James Lotan, R M Dement, H W [illegible], E F Kocher

North Portland—Wm [illegible], J M Dowery, H Greene, John Wagner, M A [illegible] proxy, J W Niles, J D Wilcox

Mt. Tabor—C E Fields, Bruce Kennedy

Rooster Rock—Sylvester F Evans

Grant—John Gillbee, G A Stanton

Willamette Slough—C P Richards

St Johns—Albert F [illegible]

Powell's Valley—S G Kelly

Fulton—William Abernethy

Multnomah—George H Freeman

Sandy—J F Sanders, J C Snover

East Portland—John Kenworthy, E C Wheeler, S M Keenan.

North East Portland—David Morris, M J McMahan, M F Culver

Albina—M A Hackett, Robert Schultz

Sauvie's Island—William Forest

Columbia—Thomas Howell

Willamette—A Pullen

Sellwood—Joseph Zingiebel

The report was adopted.

The committee on permanent organization and order of business recommended that the temporary officers be made the permanent officers, and an order of business which is indicated below by the nominations themselves.

DELEGATES TO THE STATE CONVENTION

The following thirty five men were chosen as delegates to the state convention, to be held on the 30th instant

John McCraken,	David Monastes	J Bourne Jr
L W Gilliland	Geo B Trillon	James Laidlaw
O F Paxton	M F Mulkey	Walter Niles
W Scott Ward,	S G Bentley	Geo L Story
S M Reeder,	Henry Emphins	Henry Failing,
J H Hall	C A Dolph	E N Saunders
J D Wilcox	J A Strowbridge	J Frank Watson
Dan Dunbar	Ira [illegible]	R R [illegible]
Wm Gallick	Sol Hirsch	George A Steel
R M Dement	A W Witherell	W H Andrus
W H Harris	Joseph Simon	L H [illegible]
John F Kelly	Wm R Sewell	

The convention took a recess until 1 P M

Afternoon Session

The convention reassembled at 1 P M

STATE SENATORS

For state senators A W Witherell presented Joseph Simon and Jack Holman presented John C Carson. There being no other names Simon and Carson were nominated by acclamation.

REPRESENTATIVES

Harry Morgan nominated Geo L Story
O F Paxton nominated Jonathan Bourne Jr
George Langford nominated John Kenworthy
James Lotan nominated L Thirkelsen
James McMahon nominated B L Smith
C P Richards nominated T H Howe
John Kenworthy nominated J E Mayo
Shipley nominated H S Davenport
Paxton nominated Wm Barnes

The ballot resulted Story 51, Bourne 53, Kenworthy 52, Thirkelsen 54, Mayo 52, Davenport 54, Barnes 52, Smith 7, Howe 1. The first seven named were declared elected

COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS

The chair here suggested a change from the order of business, viz the appointment of a committee on resolutions. A motion to that effect prevailed and George Langford, J Bourne Jr and John Kenworthy were appointed as such committee.

COMMISSIONERS

For county commissioners, the following names were presented: J S Newell of Mount Tabor, A Labbe and Frank Dekum of Portland, A Giese of East Portland and James Stott of Sandy. The vote stood: Newell 41, Dekum 40, Labbe 21, Stott 10, Giese 1. Newell and Dekum were declared the nominees.

SHERIFF

For sheriff, Jack Holman presented Thos A Jordan. G A Stanton of Grant presented Geo. C. Sears, saying his precinct had instructed for Sears. S E Evans of Rooster Rock seconded the nomination in a short speech on the ground that Sears had always stood up for the rights of the laboring classes. The speech was greeted with considerable applause from the lobby.

Sears, who was in the room, asked permission to speak, which request was granted. He wished to withdraw his name not because he was averse to accepting the office a second time, but because he was in very much the condition as Jack in the fable who would not eat his supper. (Laughter and applause.)

Lotan moved to nominate Jordan by acclamation. Wm Forest of Sauvie's Island objected, saying there was too much of this acclamation business and he was opposed to it. (Applause.)

Lotan's motion prevailed, only [illegible] voices being heard in the negative, and Jordan was declared the nominee.

CLERK

McMahon presented J N Sanders

J M Lowery presented [illegible] Marshall in a [illegible] eight years faithful service.

W [illegible] Gallick presented J S R Irvin

The ballot resulted Sanders [illegible], Marshall 26, Irvin [illegible]. Sanders was declared the nominee.

TREASURER

Wm Showers was presented by Dement and was nominated by acclamation.

ASSESSOR

For assessor Geo Harold, O Summers and J M Frazer were presented. There were 64 votes, necessary to a choice 33. The first ballot resulted: Harold 20, Summers 30, Frazer 11, blank 2, no choice.

The second ballot resulted Summers [illegible], Harold 23, Frazer 7, blank 3.

James Steel withdrew Frazer's name. The third ballot resulted Harold [illegible], Summers 28. Harold was declared the nominee.

SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT

Dement presented O F Paxton

Culver presented J R Irvin of [illegible] land.

Paxton was nominated, receiving 42 votes to Irving's 21.

SURVEYOR

For surveyor W B Marye, W H Burrage and R H Austin were presented. The first ballot resulted: Marye 28, Burrage 19, Austin 16, no choice.

The second ballot resulted Marye 36, Austin 15, Burrage 19. Marye was declared nominated.

CORONER

For coroner John Garnold, Edward Holman and Horatio Cooke were presented. Cooke was nominated on the first ballot, receiving 33 votes, Garnold 20, Holman 10.

RESOLUTIONS

The committee on resolutions made the following report, which was unanimously adopted

To the Republican Committee of Multnomah County.—We, your committee on resolutions most respectfully beg leave to submit the following which we recommend to your favorable consideration.

Resolved, That it is the sense of this convention that the mechanics lien law in force in this state is grossly deficient and does not subserve the interests of the people entitled to protection thereunder, and the senators and representatives nominated by this convention are instructed to use their utmost endeavors to secure the passage at the next session of the legislature of a more efficient mechanics lien law.

Resolved, That we favor a better organization of the militia of the state, and to that end recommend the amendment of the present militia law, that we urge our representatives in congress to aid in the passage of [illegible] national militia bill.

Resolved, That means ought to be devised whereby the convicts in the penitentiary should be made to earn their support without putting their labor of [illegible] in competition with the free and honest labor of our county and state; that under the contract system as now carried on convict labor has driven out of employment a large and worthy class of artisans in our county, and that the law should be so amended that this injustice should cease.

G ORGE LANGFORD
JOHN KENWORTHY
JONATHAN BOURNE JR
Committee

PRECINCT NOMINATIONS

[illegible] after which the following precinct nominations were ratified:

South Portland—Justice, R H Cardwell; constable, E M [illegible]

Madison—Justice, H W Davis; constable Martin J Hurley

Morrison—Justice, F W Spofford; constable Ralph Bird

North Portland—Justice, S H Greene; constable Charles Grant

Couch—Justice, no choice; constable J hn Stephens

Western—Justice, Alex Kagan; constable James Nunes

Mt. Tabor—Justice, M D Githens; constable E S [illegible]

Grant—Justice, E W Wilson; constable, D S Barnell

East Portland—Justice, W M [illegible]; constable no nominations

Northeast Portland—Justice, S Bullock; constable M F [illegible]

Albina—Justice, Nathan Hackett; constable Wm H Knapp

Sellwood—Justice, J H Thomas; constable Frank Niles

No nominations were made for Rooster Rock, Willamette Slough, St Johns, Powell's Valley, Fulton, Multnomah, Sandy, Columbia, Sauvie's Island and Willamette precincts.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE

The chair appointed John P Ward, A W Witherell and David Morris as a county central committee.

The convention then adjourned sine die.

SATURDAY'S LOCAL NEWS.

From The Sunday Oregonian

General Miles and Major Kimball will return to Vancouver on Monday from their trip to San Francisco. They come via Forts Boise and Walla Walla.

William Morehouse of Linn county was tried in the U S circuit court yesterday on a charge of selling liquor to Indians. He swore that he was innocent, but the preponderance of the testimony was against him and he was found guilty and fined $10.

ACCEPTANCE OF THE [illegible] BRANCH

A trio of railroad commissioners are in the city, having just returned from the Sound, where they examined and accepted twenty-five miles of the Puyallup road. This road has been completed for a long time but has not been accepted officially by the government until now.

RIVERS RISING

The late rains have raised the river over three feet and there is now plenty of water for boats on the upper route. The rainfall in eastern Oregon [illegible] as here, but the Columbia has raised a foot at Celilo and at [illegible]. The grass is growing rapidly all over the upper country.

ACCUSED OF SHOPLIFTING

George Brunet and May Brunet, his wife, are in the county jail awaiting a trial for larceny. They are [illegible] and well known to the minions of the law. They are accused of shoplifting in several places, having purloined a lot of [illegible] strings, jewelry and cigars. [illegible] A quantity of jewelry was found in the possession of the woman. The case was continued until Monday, and they were taken to the county jail, where there is better accommodation for them.

[illegible]

[illegible] from the Sound and all points along the railroad to Kalama who wish to go up the [illegible] transferred from one [illegible] to another [illegible]. [illegible] the transfer is made there is less delay than [illegible].

[illegible]

J B Dekum [illegible] of the [illegible] of this state [illegible] business [illegible] of consumption. He came to [illegible] in 1852 and for a time [illegible]. For [illegible] years he was Indian agent at Fort Simcoe and removed to the Dalles in 1862 [illegible] he was one of the prominent [illegible] excursionists [illegible] visit to his old home in Illinois. Mr D was widely known for his upright course of life and acts of philanthropy. For many years he has been a consistent member of the M E church, and one of its principal trustees.

BETTER QUALITY OF WOOL

John Gibson of Salem, who is extensively engaged in the wool trade, was in the city yesterday. He states that the wool clip in the Willamette valley will be unusually fine this year. For the past two years farmers in the valley have been selling off their coarse woolen sheep and buying blooded bucks and grading up their flocks. Valley wool will this year be 25 per cent better than ever before, will approach in fineness that of Eastern Oregon and will be clean and healthy. Fat sheep mean good wool, and as the grazing throughout the valley has been good all winter and a great quantity of fall wheat was sown which has been pastured this spring, the sheep are in fine condition and there is no break in the wool as there is in hard winters.

NO PASSENGERS IN PILOT HOUSES

The United States government has recently issued strict orders which have been sent out all over the nation to every pilot or master of a steam vessel to whom a license has been issued, requiring the exclusion from the pilot house of every person not connected with the management of the boat or with the government. [illegible] The origin of these orders is unknown, but it probably arose from some accident that occurred while the master of the vessel was in conversation with some visitor in the pilot house to the neglect of his duty. The effect of the order upon pilots and captains on the [illegible] and Willamette rivers is varying. Some have been much annoyed by cheeky passengers who have climbed up to the pilot house in order to pester them with questions, and to them the order is a wellspring of delight. Others have been in the habit of taking their personal friends into the pilot house the better to point out to them the beauties of the surrounding scenery. Being now forced to refrain from so doing, [illegible] consider the order as an infringement on their rights and virtually a hint that they are not competent to steer a boat and talk at the same time.

STATE DISPATCHES.

Benton County Republican Ticket

CORVALLIS, Or April 26.—[Special.]—Representatives, W [illegible] M J Connor and J A Henkle; clerk [illegible] Wilson; sheriff [illegible] King; treasurer [illegible]; assessor Perry [illegible]; school superintendent [illegible]; surveyor George Mercer; coroner [illegible] Embree.

Delegates to the state convention: R A Bensell, [illegible], R A [illegible], A M Witham, C H Wilfong, [illegible] A G Mulkey and M S Woodcock.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY REPUBLICANS

The republican county convention of Clackamas met Friday at Oregon City and nominated the following ticket: State senator, C O T Williams; representatives, [illegible] Will, Alex Thompson, J K Wall and Corydon Greer; sheriff, William Knight; county clerk, William Whitlock; assessor, A Marquam; county commissioners, Messrs Classen and [illegible]; school superintendent, Bates; coroner Dr G Parker; county committee, W [illegible] Johnson and G W Prosser. The following delegates were chosen to the republican state convention: W C Johnson, E L Eastham, Peter Paquet, John F Apperson, W H H Samson, Frank Kruse, John [illegible], R B Bailey, S [illegible] Phillips, [illegible] Drake. The [illegible] republicans of Clackamas are [illegible] and will carry the county.

THE EAST.

More Press Comments on the New York Republican Convention.

THE PROPOSED SUCCESSOR TO SARGENT.

Northern Pacific Stocks Advance Sharply—Important Railroad Meeting at Chicago—News in General

From The Sunday Oregonian

NEW YORK, April 26.—[Special.]—The *Herald* [illegible] three columns of opinions of the [illegible] on the Utica convention and says there is substantially a unanimous agreement that the convention has dealt a political blow to Blaine. As to its effect upon Arthur's chances at Chicago there is a difference of opinion.

The *Times* still contends that Blaine's chances are very much the same as they were before the convention, with this exception, that his supporters are disheartened. As for Arthur's disaster, [illegible] has been easily inferred from the doings of the convention [illegible]. We have the [illegible] that he will go to Chicago at least 34 delegates of his own, [illegible] [illegible] pledged or ready to [illegible]. [illegible] will fail at Chicago [illegible]. [illegible] the south the fruit [illegible] shameless and greedy use of patronage that the country has ever seen.

THE NEWS AT WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, April 26.—[Special.]—The late New York republican convention has attracted more notice and elicited more comment [illegible] than any other convention [illegible] of President Arthur are very [illegible] way the Blaine men were turned [illegible] and the Blaine men insist that it was a [illegible] for Arthur.

A republican senator who is [illegible] said: It was a practical defeat for the president. He only saved himself from [illegible] in his own state by making an alliance with the Edmunds men. [illegible] than Arthur and was barely beaten by the combination of both the Arthur and the Edmunds men.

Another republican senator who is not a supporter of Arthur, although kindly inclined toward him, said: The result is really, in my opinion, favorable to Arthur. If he stands a chance of being nominated he will have the support of a decided majority of the New York delegation, but if it shall appear that Arthur cannot win, then the delegation will be turned over to Edmunds.

Arthur men in congress are especially delighted at the defeat of Senator Warner Miller.

COLLECTOR ROBERTSON INTERVIEWED

PHILADELPHIA, April 26.—[Special.]—The *Press* New York special interviewed Collector Robertson, who said: We had the votes for Blaine in the convention but they slipped us. Ten to fifteen delegates elected from Brooklyn as friends of Blaine in the convention failed to vote their professed convictions and in accordance with the wishes of their districts. Arthur is as completely out of the field now as if he had withdrawn.

BLAINE'S GOOD HUMOR

NEW YORK, April 26.—[Special.]—The *Evening Commercial* says: The [illegible] report that Blaine intended to bring suit for libel on account of a caricature which appeared in weekly papers is disposed of in the statement now made that no one laughed more heartily at the cartoon in question than the ex secretary himself.

Sargent's Proposed Successor

NEW YORK, April 26.—Special.]—The [illegible] *Bulletin* says: It is just possible for a less objectionable minister to Germany than Sargent had represented the United States. Bismarck, who acts on sudden impulses, might have been induced to rescind the order of pork prohibition. It is reported from Washington that Mr Richards Muckle, of the Philadelphia *Ledger*, is spoken of as successor to Sargent. The nomination, we have no hesitation in saying, should be made. Muckle stands well at Berlin with both the emperor and the prince chancellor for services rendered in the restoration of national liberty at Strasburg. He is just the man to restore the *entente cordiale* between the countries.

The Oleomargarine Law.

NEW YORK, April 26.—[Special.]—The announcement that Governor Cleveland had approved the bill prohibiting the manufacture and sale of oleomargarine created much surprise among the prominent dealers yesterday, the most prominent of whom avow an intention to test the constitutionality of the law in the courts and to continue the sale of the article. From four to five million pounds are annually sold in New York and vicinity.

Will Limit Production

PITTSBURG, April 26.—The [illegible] manufacturers of the United States have [illegible] for the purpose of restricting the production and establishing [illegible] selling rates. A meeting will be held [illegible] May 1 to revise sales and [illegible] limit the time [illegible].

Bad News from Texas

[illegible]

The Bankruptcy Bill

CHICAGO, April [illegible].—The committee of the [illegible] Association [illegible].

Offer for Trinity Church

CHICAGO April [illegible].—The [illegible] from New York says English capitalists are said to have offered [illegible] for Trinity church, New York, [illegible] Broadway opposite Wall street, with the intention to erect a mammoth office building.

Duty on the Question

BOSTON, April 26.—The treasury department decides in the question of the duty [illegible] that the price actually paid by the importer [illegible].

Chicago Grain Market.

CHICAGO, April 26.—Wheat in good demand, active and greatly unsettled. It opened [illegible] lower, closing strong at [illegible] over yesterday. April [illegible], closing at [illegible]; May 93 [illegible], closing at 93 [illegible]; June [illegible], closing at [illegible]; No 2 spring [illegible].

Business Failure

NEW YORK, April 26.—Sullivan, Tompkins & C have assigned with preferences of $43,000, caused by the wheat excitement yesterday.

An Ice Cold Fountain

FOND DU LAC, Wisconsin, April 26.—A large volume of clear, ice cold water has commenced to pour forth from a macadamized roadbed in this city.

Fatality Among Hogs

ATCHISON, Kansas, April 26.—[illegible], a farmer near Atchison, lost seventy hogs [illegible] night by some mysterious disease.

RAILROAD NOTES

NEWS FROM CHICAGO

CHICAGO, April 26.—The statement telegraphed from New York to the effect that the trouble [illegible] [illegible] remain on amicable terms and the statement is made authoritatively that no difference [illegible].

The difference between the Union Pacific and the Burlington has since been [illegible] and very near resulting in an open declaration of war after the general conference yesterday. It was left to these two roads to decide upon a division of local competitive business in Nebraska [illegible] the signing of an agreement [illegible] between the Burlington and all roads in the western trunk line association. [illegible] the Burlington [illegible] certain special rates in Nebraska business that had been made on west bound business, but discovered that it was unable to carry out the agreement without the concurrence of its allies east of Omaha. [illegible] officials quit the conference and negotiations appeared at an end.

The western trunk lines held a meeting at 11 o'clock this morning, and agreed to abolish the [illegible] rates in question and take care of all existing contracts. Upon this announcement the Burlington [illegible] negotiations with the Union Pacific. To lay the officials of the latter road left for home in the expectation that negotiations will now be pursued to an amicable ending.

FAST MAIL CONNECTION DESTROYED

NEW YORK, April [illegible].—President Bliss of the Boston and Albany railroad company has ordered that the train which now leaves Boston at [illegible] P. M. to put back one hour to start at 7 P. M. This order if carried out will destroy the fast mail connection between New England and the west. The Boston and Albany train arriving mails now connects at Albany at 11 P. M. with the fast mail from New York, which cannot be delayed one hour without breaking important western connections.

CRIMINAL CALENDAR

ROGUES WELL PUNISHED

CINCINNATI April 26.—Unusually severe sentences have been pronounced against recently convicted prisoners by Judge Matthews of the criminal court. John Walker, who went into Schmidt's drug store at night and with a drawn revolver compelled the clerk to deliver money, was sentenced to ten years in the penitentiary. Dan Flanigan, for a similar offense, at about the same time, was given fifteen years. Michael Gibbons, burglary, six years. Frank Hogan, [illegible] seven years. John Kirwin, [illegible] years. Eric Nye, a noted horse thief, fifteen years.

A MOTHER'S TERRIBLE DEED

EASTON, Pa, April 26.—This morning Mrs Amelia Barnett locked the doors of her house, threw her two children, one aged 3 years and the other [illegible] months, on a bed and cut their throats with a razor. She then gave the alarm, and as the neighbors rushed in she drew the razor across her own throat, and threw herself beside her children. All three are mortally wounded. The Barnett family came here from Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, several months ago.

GOING HOME IN DISGRACE

ST LOUIS, April 26.—Abbott, absconding cashier of the Watertown Massachusetts bank, was taken from Pierce City last night by a deputy United States marshal to Jefferson City, where he will be turned over to detective Hanscomb, of Watertown, and taken by him to the latter place.

PHILLIPS ABSCONDS

NEW YORK, April 26.—William J. Phillips of the produce exchange, who failed yesterday, has absconded. He had forged warehouse receipts for large quantities of flour, and done other fraudulent acts.

"Mother Swan's Worm Syrup," for feverishness, restlessness, worms, constipation; tasteless. 25c.

IN WALL STREET.

Northern Pacific Shares Advance Sharply—Quotations

NEW YORK, April 26.—Governments strong. Stocks opened irregular, but soon developed strength, and prices rose ¼ to 1⅞, the latter Jersey Central, which [illegible]. St Paul [illegible], Missouri Pacific to 92, Lake Shore and Texas to 11⅝, Northern Pacific preferred to 47, Oregon and Trans Continental to 16⅞, Pacific Mail to 46, Union Pacific [illegible] and Western Union 66¾.

Near midday there was a considerable pressure to sell [illegible]. This was followed by a [illegible] movement in these stocks [illegible] nearly 2 P M. Northwest [illegible] Omaha preferred from [illegible], Rock Island from 119 to 118, and [illegible] from 121¼ to [illegible]. The break was due to rumors that the trunk line associations had been [illegible]. Later in the day this report was pronounced to be without foundation. It was also [illegible] denied that parties had [illegible] Northwestern and Pacific [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] There was a good demand for stocks during the day.

MONEY AND STOCKS

NEW YORK, April [illegible].—Money [illegible]. Prime mercantile paper [illegible]. [illegible] Sterling [illegible].

[illegible] American Express [illegible] Canada Southern [illegible] Chicago, Burlington & Quincy [illegible] Lake Shore [illegible] Northern Pacific [illegible] Northwestern [illegible] Oregon Navigation [illegible] Oregon and Trans Continental [illegible] Pacific Mail 46 [illegible] St Paul [illegible] Texas Pacific [illegible] Union Pacific [illegible] Western Union [illegible]

MARKETS

Pig iron—Weak, at [illegible]

Wool—Quiet and weak

PACIFIC COAST

CALIFORNIA.

Blaine and Tilden First Choice

SAN FRANCISCO, April [illegible].—The *Daily Report* [illegible] presidential preference resulted in the return [illegible], showing that Blaine is first [illegible], Arthur [illegible], Edmunds [illegible], Tilden [illegible]. [illegible] Blaine [illegible] and Bayard 1030. These returns are mostly from the city.

Personal.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 26.—[Special.]—Fred Dekum returned last night from Monterey and will go north Monday.

John Collins of Seattle is in town buying furniture for his new hotel.

Mr Willis of Portland has been in town several days and started east to night.

Alex Meyer returned from Los Angeles last night and will sail for home on the 2nd of May.

Mrs D Bodd and daughter are at Los Angeles.

Two Men Drowned.

The schooner [illegible], which arrived this afternoon from Coos bay, reports that on the 21st she shipped a heavy sea that washed overboard and drowned mate J Paulsen and seaman Robert Bates.

Shipping Intelligence

Arrived—Steamer San Pedro, Hewitt, 5½ days from New Tacoma, 4000 tons coal to Pacific Improvement company. Cleared—Ship Geo F Manson, Morse, Nanaimo, R Dunsmuir & Sons.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

News Items from Waitsburg.

WAITSBURG, April 26.—[Special.]—The sixty fifth anniversary of Odd Fellowship in America was celebrated to day in this city. At the [illegible] of Walla Walla and Dayton [illegible] [illegible] Powell with the Waitsburg [illegible] met the Walla Walla lodges at the railroad station and escorted them to the hall, from where they adjourned to a banquet which was elegantly gotten up. Afterward all the lodges [illegible] through the streets [illegible] and met in city hall, where [illegible] of Walla Walla [illegible] grand representative, delivered an [illegible] address. In the evening a ball was given. Much gratification is [illegible] at the treatment all received from Walla Walla citizens.

Crops look well and [illegible] this season.

Waitsburg is a thrifty city surrounded by a very rich farming country and has one of the best schools [illegible] in the territory.

[illegible]

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

News Notes from Victoria

VICTORIA, April [illegible].—[illegible] have [illegible] the same [illegible].

[illegible] for a light [illegible].

[illegible]

F J Harrison, Jr, a former law student of San Francisco, has been appointed county judge.

The steamship Wellington, of R Dunsmuir & Sons, passed last night for San Francisco.

On Thursday a train on the [illegible] railway ran into a [illegible]. Three box cars were thrown over a bank two feet high and an [illegible]. The passenger car rolled to the edge of the bank and stuck there. No one was hurt.

FOREIGN NEWS.

ENGLAND.

AN ALLEGED DYNAMITE CONSPIRATOR

LIVERPOOL, April 26.—James Egan, the supposed confederate of John Daly, was arraigned to day. Poland, prosecutor for the government, declared that Daily and Egan were accomplices, and that the police had found a tin can belonging to Egan containing treasonable documents. One dated 1869 gives an explanation of the constitution of the Irish republic, which is manifestly proclaiming that in case England should be involved in war Ireland must rise [illegible] Irish nationalism would become a byword and reproach. The brethren are exhorted to provide themselves with arms, practice shooting and subscribe money for the purchase of war material. They are urged to work quietly but determinedly. Besides these documents the police also found samples of cartridges and arms. Papers were also found in Daly's pockets containing the names of [illegible] in Birmingham and New York. Egan was remanded for a week in order that he might be arraigned with Daly.

THE ENGLISH TURF

LONDON, April 26.—At the [illegible] spring meeting to day the grand [illegible] was won by [illegible]. There were six starters. The [illegible] was won by [illegible]. There were eleven starters.

HEAVY DAMAGE BY FIRE

LONDON, April 26.—Fire in the premises of Will [illegible] Whiteley, dealer in general merchandise, West [illegible] damaged four others. Loss £[illegible],000.

DALY TAKEN BACK TO BIRKENHEAD

LIVERPOOL, April 26.—John Daly, the suspected dynamiter, in jail the last two weeks awaiting trial, has been transferred to Birkenhead, where the arrest was made, and where the trial will take place.

IRELAND.

A CORRESPONDENT IN TROUBLE

DUBLIN, April [illegible].—The *Freeman's Journal* says James [illegible], M P, who went to [illegible] as a correspondent [illegible] after the death [illegible] has been taken into custody by [illegible] authorities. [illegible]

THE POLICE ON THEIR GUARD

DUBLIN, April [illegible].—[illegible]

AN ORANGEMAN WARNED

DUBLIN, April [illegible].—[illegible] a letter warning him that [illegible].

THE WAR IN THE SOUDAN.

[illegible]

[illegible], April 26.—A Paris correspondent [illegible] the following: [illegible] friend of [illegible] [illegible] that Zebehr Pasha is intriguing in the Soudan [illegible] rising [illegible]. The *[illegible]* demands his immediate inquiry into this matter.

THE KHEDIVE THREATENED

CAIRO, April 26.—The khedive is receiving continually letters warning him that he is doomed to [illegible] death unless he abdicates. The number of [illegible] increased.

FRANCE.

[illegible] POWERS

[illegible] says [illegible] powers con[illegible] question not submitted to [illegible]

ITALY.

INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION OPENED

TURIN April 26.—The international exposition was opened to the public to-day by King Humbert and Queen Marguerite. Many foreign ambassadors and ministers, and other persons of distinction, were present. It was, altogether, a brilliant occasion.

THE WEST INDIES.

REINFORCEMENTS FOR AGUERO

HAVANA April 26.—A band of fifty three Haytian creoles have landed in Cuba to reinforce Aguero's band.

SPAIN.

REVOLUTIONISTS ARRESTED

MADRID April 26.—The government claims to have received further information of revolutionary movements in the provinces. Several officers and civilians at [illegible] the center of agitation in the south have been arrested.

AUSTRIA.

THE POLAR CONFERENCE ENDED

VIENNA, April 26.—The Polar conference has terminated its labors. Lieutenant Ray of the United States and other delegates, were presented to the emperor.

CANADA.

WIFE MURDERER CONVICTED

SANDWICH, Ont, April 26.—Luke Phipps, charged with shooting his wife on a ferryboat the 19th of last August, was found guilty of willful murder to day and sentenced to be hanged the 17th of June.

WASHINGTON.

The House Passes the Bill for the Relief of American Shipping.

THE DIPLOMATIC APPROPRIATION BILL

Minority Report of the Sub Committee on Amendments to the Thurman Sinking Fund Congressional Notes.

From The Sunday Oregonian

WASHINGTON, April [illegible].—[Special.]—The secretary of the interior, in the case of José Maria Garcia vs the Southern Pacific [illegible] of California in the Los Angeles district, has [illegible] [illegible] that part [illegible] grant. The commissioner of the land office [illegible] that the [illegible] was no longer subject to [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] that the secretary says that [illegible] [illegible] appealed [illegible]

Poker Among Army Officials

NEW YORK, April 26.—[Special.]—The [illegible] Washington [illegible] says: It is [illegible] [illegible] of the relation of the army [illegible] [illegible] was only wanted [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] should [illegible].

The Sick List

WASHINGTON, April 26.—The condition of the postmaster general [illegible] is better. Mrs Greenham [illegible] health. [illegible] restless, uncomfortable night, but is easier this morning.

The Reported Indian Outbreak

WASHINGTON, April [illegible].—No information has been received at the Indian bureau concerning the reported Navajo outbreak and the [illegible] reporting [illegible] the report.

House.

WASHINGTON, April 26.

The speaker announced the appointment of the following conference committees:

On the naval appropriation bill—Hutchins, Randall and Calkins.

On the post office appropriation bill—Townshend, Holman and Horr.

Cox of New York, from the committee on naval affairs, asked leave to report, for present consideration, the senate joint resolution granting permission to Ensign Reynolds, U. S. N., now on duty with the Greely relief expedition, to accept the decoration and imperial order of Franz Joseph of Austria.

Robinson of New York objected, saying however that he was willing to extend the thanks of congress to this young man—an honor compared with which these ribbons were nonsense.

The house proceeded to consideration of the special order, being a bill to remove burdens on the American merchant marine and encourage the American foreign carrying trade.

Hewitt of New York moved to amend the section which abolishes consular fees and authorizes the secretary of the treasury to allow such consular officers as are paid in whole or in part such compensation for their services as they would have received prior to the passage of this act, by allowing fees, [illegible] not to exceed the aggregate in any fiscal year of the amount of fees collected at each one [illegible] for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1883. Agreed to.

Dunn offered a substitute for the section which reduces the tonnage tax, but the substitute was rejected—28 to [illegible].

Adams of New York moved to amend [illegible], which abolishes the marine hospital tax, by applying its provisions to vessels engaged in the [illegible] trade as well as to those engaged in the [illegible] trade. Adopted.

On motion of George, an amendment was adopted providing that vessels arriving at a port of entry in the United States laden with coal, salt, railroad iron and other like materials in bulk may proceed to any place within that collection district to be designated by the secretary of the treasury, at the expense of the person interested, for the purpose of unloading cargoes.

Cox of New York offered an amendment providing that from and after the passage of the act it shall be lawful for any citizen of the United States to import iron or steel [illegible] steamships [illegible] ships shall be admitted to the American registry, provided [illegible] of the United States [illegible] [illegible].

Dingley [illegible] the [illegible] of this amendment [illegible] American vessels by American [illegible] verde.

[illegible]

An amendment was adopted providing [illegible] penalty for maintaining [illegible] be defrayed out of receipts from [illegible] for.

On motion of Slocum the fourteenth section was amended to read as follows:

Section 14.—That in lieu of the tax on tonnage of 30 cents per ton per annum heretofore imposed by law, a duty of three cents per ton, not to exceed in the aggregate [illegible] [illegible] hereby imposed at each entry [illegible] upon all vessels which shall be entered in the United States from any foreign port or place in North or Central America, the West India Islands, Bahamas, Bermuda, or the Sandwich Islands, or Newfoundland, and a duty of [illegible] cents per ton, not to exceed [illegible] cents per ton per annum, is hereby imposed at each entry upon all vessels which shall be entered in the United States from any other foreign port; provided the president of the United States shall suspend the collection of so much of the duty herein imposed on vessels entered from any port of Canada, Newfoundland, Bahamas, the Bermuda Islands, the West India Islands, Mexico and Central America down to and including Aspinwall and Panama, as may be in excess of the tonnage and lighthouse dues or other equivalent tax or taxes imposed on American vessels by the government of the foreign country in which such port is situated, and shall, upon the passage of this act, and from time to time hereafter, as often as it may become necessary by reason of changes in the laws of the foreign countries above mentioned, indicate by proclamation the ports to which such suspension shall apply, and the rate or rates of tonnage duty, if any, to be collected under such suspension; provided further, that vessels in distress shall not be required to pay tonnage dues [illegible] the tax herein levied; [illegible] ration of the [illegible] rate of the last [illegible] tax.

The bill was then passed.

Thompson from the [illegible] presented the report of the Pacific railroad committee on the Thurman sinking fund act. Placed on the house calendar.

Burns from the committee on appropriations reported the consular and diplomatic appropriation bill. Referred to the committee of the whole.

After the reading of the report [illegible] spoke in support of the bill.

Cox of New York, though it was not the only means of relief, [illegible] the democratic house could [illegible] principle of liberality might do what the last democratic [illegible] did on one occasion, and [illegible] the next day adopt two propositions, one for free materials to help shipbuilders and the other for free ships to help the ship owner. They would go hand in hand for enhancing the maritime [illegible] and for the glory of our flag.

The bill was then read by sections for amendment.

CONGRESSIONAL CHIT CHAT

THE CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC APPROPRIATION BILL

WASHINGTON, April 26.—The house committee on appropriations to day reported a bill making appropriations for the consular and diplomatic [illegible] [illegible] than [illegible] [illegible] the contingent expenses of the legation [illegible] [illegible] to Austria and Italy is reduced from $[illegible] to $[illegible],000. [illegible] [illegible] salary of $[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

WASHINGTON, April 26.—[illegible] Senator Sherman [illegible] [illegible] California [illegible] was presented to the United States some months ago.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH

WASHINGTON, April 26.—[Special.]—The sub committee appointed by the house committee on post offices and post roads to draft a bill providing for a system of contracts between the government and telegraph companies will draw up a bill authorizing the postmaster general to advertise for bids and sign a contract with the lowest bidder.

ACCIDENTS.

TRAIN COLLISION

TROY, April 26.—Two Boston, Hoosac Tunnel and Western trains collided this morning at Hoosac junction. Fourteen freight cars and engines were wrecked and a brakeman was severely injured.

The following questions are asked by the Louisville *Courier Journal* (dem.): "If the democratic party be not the party of revenue reform and reduced taxation what is it? If it be merely a society for the absorption of offices why not couple it to the sleeping car of the party in power and call it the republican party jr."

THE THURMAN SINKING FUND ACT.

Minority Report of the Sub-Committee Having Charge of Amendatory Measures.

WASHINGTON, April 26.—At a meeting of the house committee on Pacific railroads to-day Representative Thompson was instructed to report his bill amending the Thurman sinking fund act. Representative Post was given authority to submit a minority report. His report will be signed by four or five members of the committee. The bill which he submits with his report is based upon the one introduced in the senate by Edmunds. It includes all subsidized roads and [illegible] with them to settle their indebtedness with the government in fixed semi annual payments. In case of a road [illegible] governed by the Thurman act [illegible] that the per cent of the net earnings paid into the sinking fund is increased from 25 to 35 per cent. [illegible] report accompanying the bill [illegible]. The minority committee think in dealing with [illegible] no [illegible] disposition to oppress the [illegible] companies so as to cripple them in their operations.

THE QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED

The only question presented is how best to secure to the government the ultimate payment. The question of time is of secondary importance. We [illegible] the wisest policy is to devise some means whereby the question shall be settled now and for [illegible] in such manner as will put beyond [illegible] the constitutionality of the Thurman act, being again brought before the supreme court. It is conceded by the majority report that their bill is [illegible] the railroad companies over [illegible] sinking fund act [illegible] maturity of the bonds [illegible] any great amount of the principal will be [illegible]. At maturity of the bonds then congress will [illegible] to extend the time of [illegible]. We believe it is better to enact a law which [illegible] the government safe and at the same time give the railroad an opportunity to protect themselves against the competition of non subsidized railways.

THE STAGE.

OPERATIC OVATION

NEW YORK, April 26.—The closing Italian opera [illegible] last night was the [illegible] Patti and Scalchi. They [illegible] Semiramide and were [illegible]. At the close Patti sang Home [illegible] Sweet Home, creating a scene of unbounded enthusiasm. Mapleson, in response, made a speech [illegible] promising a brilliant season next year. He was presented by the citizens with a handsome jeweled tea [illegible].

MINING STOCKS REPORT

San Francisco April 26

Alpha	1 15	Mexican	85
Alta	85	Mono	1 40
Belcher	[illegible]	Mount Diablo	2 50
Best and Belcher	1 40	Ophir	30
Bodie Con	[illegible] 45	Potosi	40
Bullion	[illegible]	Savage	25
Chollar	[illegible]	Sierra Nevada	1 45
Con Virginia	20	Union	1 75
Crown Point	1 [illegible]	Utah	1 80
Gould and Curry	1 [illegible]	Yellow Jacket	1 65
Hale and Norcross	90		

[illegible] BY BUYING

PEORIA (Ill.) STONEWARE

TO PACK IT IN

It is an entirely different article from the ordinary. Stoneware of commerce and is only made by one Pottery in the United States.

It is Double-Glazed, of perfect shapes and neither salt brine [illegible] will go through it.

The assortment comprises

BUTTER POTS,
CHURNS
MILK PANS,
BOSTON BEAN POTS,
PRESERVE JARS,
JUGS, ETC.

Ask your retail dealer or groceryman for it, and [illegible]
[illegible] stamped "PEORIA POTTERY"
TAKE NO OTHER

HEGELE, CROWEL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery, Glassware, Chandeliers, Lamps, etc.,

[illegible] Front st, corner Pine.

M. BENO & CO.,

Wholesale & Retail Grocers,

N. W. corner First and Taylor sts.
[illegible]

JUST RECEIVED FROM THE EAST

[illegible] ASSORTMENT OF

Fancy Groceries,

INCLUDING

WESTPHALIAN HAMS,
SMOKED GEESE BREASTS,
SPICED OYSTERS,
BONED TURKEY and CHICKEN
HARICOTS FLAGEOLETS,
ANCHOVIES SPICED, in kegs,
ITALIAN MACCARONI
IMPORTED METTWURST

CHOICE BUTTER,

In Rolls and Prints
FRESH EVERY DAY

From the Finest Dairies in Oregon

M. BENO & CO.,

P O Box [illegible] First and Taylor

GOLD and FOR SILVER!

[illegible] large stock of goods to [illegible]

WE WILL SELL

[illegible] Shoes at greatly reduced [illegible] pretend to sell

BELOW COST,

[illegible]

$20 PIECES

FOR $15 SILVER,

[illegible]

MOFFETT & ANDRUS,

11 Washington St., between First and Second.

To the Trade.

We take pleasure to inform the trade of the Northwest that we have established a branch of our San Francisco house in the premises formerly occupied by A. Blumenthal, No. 163 First st., Portland, where we shall be pleased to furnish the Trade with Trunks, Valises, Traveling Bags, Ladies' Satchels, etc., at San Francisco prices.

D. BLOCK & CO.,

107 Sansome St., SAN FRANCISCO
163 First St., PORTLAND

F. H. PAGE,

Commission Merchant,

Fruit, Feed, Produce & Provisions.

STORAGE.

190 Front St., cor. Washington, Portland.
Warehouse Central Dock

Charter 4—[illegible] Departure bay to Wilmington [illegible]

Wheat—[illegible] the market is firm with a fair inquiry [illegible] are against buyers, choice shipping $1 52½ bid, $1 55 asked [illegible] there is a moderate demand [illegible] high asking prices checks business. No 1 [illegible] seller year $1 55 [illegible] the season, $1 [illegible] buyer the year $1 [illegible] bid.

Flour—The market [illegible] steadier but quiet.

Barley—Offerings though not large [illegible] present requirements. Feed spot, [illegible]

Gottschall H	Melnies [illegible]	Wilson [illegible]
Goldstine [illegible]	McKay John	Wilmott Frank
Groton O [illegible]	McKinnon John	
Grindelmeyer John	McPhee [illegible]	Young D H
[illegible] Chas	McLarty James	Young [illegible]
[illegible] D	Mach [illegible] Wm	Young Chas
[illegible] Wm	Mortensen, Ole	Young H
[illegible]	Menla [illegible]	
[illegible]	Morris G H	Zadro Filippo
[illegible]	Morton Richard	

GEORGE A STEEL Postmaster

PAIN IS THE CRY OF A SUFFERING NERVE

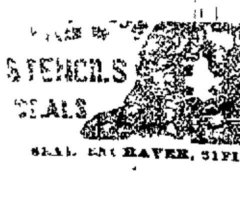
Collins' Voltaic Electric Plaster [illegible] to the Nervous System and banishes Pain. A perfect Electric Battery combined with a Porous Plaster for 25 cts. It annihilates Pain, Vitalizes Weak and Worn Out Parts, Strengthens Tired Muscles, Prevents Disease, and [illegible] in one half the time than any other plaster [illegible]. Sold everywhere.

[illegible] houses in the trade on [illegible]

S[illegible]SON, CHURCH & CO.,

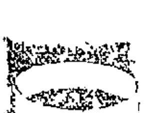
General Agents,

PORTLAND OREGON



STENCILS SEALS

SEAL ENGRAVER, 31 FIRST ST



[illegible]
CROWN COLLARS AND CUFFS
TRADE [illegible] MARK
MONARCH SHIRTS
SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS

150 150.
Do you want THE BEST Quality
[illegible]
If so, ask any of the leading ... ers in the city for Number
150
Standard
STAMPED
N.B. 150 AND FINE LINEN
And you will buy better value ... ever before been offered in the United States.
150. 150.

M. I. HOWARD, Proprietor. F. A. HOW... Manager.
American Exchange
Cor. Front and Madison ...
BEST $1 PER DAY HOUSE IN THE UNITED STATES.
Board and Rooms, One Dollar per Day and Upwards.

San Juan Lime
USE—
LANGDON LIME
Manufactured by San Juan Archipelago ...
The Best and Newest in the Market ... barrel guaranteed. Call on us for ... before buying.
TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS
N. E. corner Front and Ash ...

COAL AND COKE.
Having purchased the coal business of C. H. Bacon, cor. Fourth and ..., will carry a full stock of Scotch, Wellington and Cannel Coal, also ... land, Lehigh and Paten Coke for ... use. Orders can be left at our ... Yamhill, First and Front sts, and ... Yard cor. Fourth and E. Telephone No. of Store, 279. Telephone No. ... Yard, 251.
THOMPSON DE HART & CO.

Redington, Woodard & Co.
WHOLESALE ...
PORTLAND.

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO.
Wholesale Liquor Dealers
63 Front St.
AGENTS PORTLAND, OR.
CYRUS NOBLE WHISKY
W. & A. GILBEY LONDON ... AND BRANDIES.

PIONEER MASQUE...
Masquerade ...
T. N. DUNBAR
69 Front St.

W. B. AYER & CO.
BLANK BOOKS
STATIONERY

Optical and Mathematical ... Wholesale and Retail
Only establishment of its kind north of ...
OPTICAL INSTITUTE
ALFRED KNOPP
PRACTICAL OPTICIAN
... Morrison st., Portland ...
Eyes of patients carefully measured ... to order. Repairing ...

Commercial ...
PORTLAND, OREGON
W. S. JAMES
J. A. VERGON
N. W. corner Second and ...
The ... Journal (new edition) ... sent free. Address W. S. ...
P. O. Box ... Portland, Oregon.

SMITH BROS. & ...
IRON WORKS.
MANUFACTURERS OF ... chinery of all kinds ... ENGINES, BOILERS ...
Office and Works ...

WEBFOOT SALOON
Cor. Second and ...
ADAM ZORN, Prop...
The best Wines, Liquors and ... Celebrated Lager Beer ... kinds of Lunch served. ... a Fine Pool ...

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!
SLAB WOOD—$1 50 PER LOAD—FROM WEID... ler's Mill. Orders left at mill or in the box at ... Boss Saloon will be promptly attended to. W. R. ...

CIRCUIT COURT DECISIONS.

...Circuit Court, District of Oregon.

...day April 25, 1884.

... Nancy Welch v. James W. Welch ... Dolph & W. W. Upton ... the defendants trustees ... and for a conveyance.

... the land commission ... the acts of 18.. and ... tide lands were authori... entitled in certain cases to be ... purchasers thereof and their de... the matter cannot be ... error of law or a fraud ... to the contest by which ... the matter was prevented ... settler on ... Welch was ever a settler ... provisional government ... the donation patented to John ... he was upon his aban... claim thereto in 18.. ... to the grant his wife had no ... consideration received therefor ... In 1860 John M. ... that James Welch aban... "settler" upon the ... certain portion thereof ... the portion including blocks ... to his wife Nancy ... did not hold said blocks under ... grantor Shively at the ... under the acts of 1872 and ... to purchase the title and ... although her husband had ... to Shively in 1850.

... brought by the plaintiff John ... to have the defendants Nancy ... W. Welch, Joseph N. Dolph ... declared to be the trustees ... certain tide lands conveyed ... by the commissioners for the sale ... under and by virtue of the act ... (see L. 129) on August 28, ... being known as block 111 in ... block 13 in the town of Astoria ... half of each of the blocks ... lying in front of the west half of ... two and of the alleged value ... $500.

... heard on a demurrer to the ... from which latter it appears ... 1844 the plaintiff John M. ... settler under the laws of the ... government on a tract of public ... bank and near the mouth of ... river, containing 640 ... off a town thereon ... blocks divided into lots ... ordinary high water to the ... commonly known as Shively's ... April 3, 1845 he bargained ... agreement in writing to James ... one-half of said land and ... 90 lots that prior to March ... plaintiff, with the consent of ... additional blocks, numbered ... both inclusive, the same being ... in front of said tract of ... between ordinary high and low ... said day said Shively and ... premises so far as surveyed ... them, and by their deeds ... to each other that upon ... the donation act (September 27 ... the plaintiff became and was ... "settler" on said land ... had been such settler for ... years prior thereto to the ... Welch who, nevertheless ... plaintiff's right to ... said ... donation under said act by ... and for the purpose of ... on February 18, 1860 the ... wife, Susan L., in pursuance ... with said Welch to that ... deed with a general war... and his wife Nancy each ... platted portion of said do... the blocks aforesaid in ... one-fourth of the whole number ... conveyance to said Nancy ... blocks 3 and 13 aforesaid and was ... request of her husband and ... consideration and for the purposes ... otherwise and thereupon ... withdrew his opposition ... claim to the premises as a ... donation act and thereafter ... 1866, a patent was duly issued ... east half of the do... and the west half to his ... that block 111 and 145 are ... ordinary high tide and ... on the map ... being each 300 feet ... on all sides by streets ... in the quit claim of March 13 ... Welch to the plaintiff and said ... in front and north of ... the west half of said ... separated on said map by ... block 145 is immediately in ... of the block ... in the east ... from which it is separated ... Hemlock street that both Wall ... now below ordinary ... and block 13 is more than ... block 3 near one-sixth below ... 1856 is the date of the official ... donation a small portion ... Wall street was above the ... such line ran diagonally ... length of Hemlock street ... so as to leave about three ... above said line and about ... was below said line ... 1860 the plaintiff and wife con... half of the donation with cer... not material to this case to M. ... on the day following he con... the plaintiff.

... 3, 1875, Nancy Welch applied ... of the state for the sale of ... purchase the tide lands lying in ... 3 and 13, under the state act of ... 1872, to provide for the sale of ... lands on the sea and shore ... (L. 129) and the act of October 29 ... (L. 76) amendatory thereof as the ... and represented that said ... held by any person claiming ... under her or any one through ... which representation the ... false to the knowledge ... who then knew as it is ... plaintiff was the equitable ... property and entitled to ... from the state ... about August 28, 1876 ... commissioners a convey... land in front of block 13 and ... block 5 including block 111 ... half of block 145 while the plai... of both said application and ... applicant in due form ... said tide lands, and was ... entitled to purchase the same.

... 1878 the defendants James ... Dolph and W. W. Upton ... from said Nancy Welch ... fourth of said tide lands and ... the "title" of said Nancy ... as against the plaintiff ... to her co-defendants ... consideration and received ... knowledge of the premises ... cause of demurrer to the ... allege (1) That ... was entitled to the convey... determined by the com... decision in the absence ... reviewed by the court ... the land and blocks con... plaintiff free from any ... concerning the upon ... rights belonging to said ... there is no equity in the ...

... blocks 41 and 46 is not ... by the bill but it may be ... that they are in front of ... block 145 in which case ... water and below the line of ... and therefore not tide lands ... from the bill that block 41 ... February 15 1860 executed by ... to Nancy Welch with ... the plaintiff from now ... interest therein as against ...

... counsel for the plaintiff con... may be considered dismissed.

... 1872, under which Nancy Welch ... land in question, provides ... of any land fronting on or ... of any "bay, harbor or ... of Oregon, shall have the ... from the state all the tide ... thereunto in front of such ... for the sale of school ... treasurer and secretary of ... to sell such lands to the ... abuts or fronts thereon ... township (§§ 2 and 3). And ... to purchase is not made by ... months from the pass... such tide land may be purchased by any citizen or resident of Oregon (§ 6).

By the amendment of 1874 (§ 1) it was extended to tide lands on rivers and their bays in which the tide ebbs and flows, excluding the Wallamet, "the tide and over flowed lands on which were thereby directly granted to the owners of the adjacent property and § 5 was amended so as to allow the adjacent owner three years [illegible] the passage of the act within which to apply for the purchase of tide lands, and to provide that upon an application to purchase by any one other than the owner of the adjacent land or his grantee notice thereof shall be given such owner or grantee and to any person in the possession of such tide lands or the improvements of the same who shall have 60 days after service of one [illegible] such lands [illegible] applicants shall have preference [illegible] shall be [illegible] from said application or any person [illegible]

[illegible] Vance v. Burbank 101 U. S. 519 [illegible]

[illegible]

But it is alleged that the purchase was fraudulent on her part because she falsely represented herself to be entitled to purchase the same in preference to the plaintiff. It does not appear in the bill what this fraud consists or wherein her representation as to her qualifications is false otherwise than that her conclusion from the admitted facts as to her right to the premises may have been erroneous.

But the question of Nancy Welch's right as a preferred purchaser was before the commissioners charged with the disposition of tide land upon due notice to the plaintiff who I suppose had the right and did contest the matter before them and their conclusion or action in the premises cannot be questioned unless for error in the construction or application of the law or for some fraud extrinsic and collateral to the matter by which the plaintiff was prevented from having a fair and full hearing before the commissioners. At least such is the rule laid down by the national courts in regard to similar proceedings before the officers of the land department. [illegible] Ferry, 6 Saw. 79; Vance v. Burbank, 101 U. S. 519, and cases there cited.

In the course of the business before the commissioners the question arose and was contested as to which of the two applicants was entitled to purchase from the state the tide land in question. Their action in determining such a question is in all respects analagous to that of the officers of the land office in determining a contest before them and should receive the same consideration when questioned in the courts.

Now there is no such fraud alleged or pretended as would vitiate the decision of the commissioners in this case. So far as appears Nancy did nothing to prevent a full and fair hearing of the matter by the commissioners or to hinder or prevent the plaintiff from presenting his claim to them in the best possible light. Presumably the facts concerning the alleged rights of the adverse applicants were presented to the commissioners before [illegible] and there as here there being no dispute about them, they as a question of law decided the question in favor of Nancy. And now whether the matter of law was correctly decided by them is the only question in this case.

It is admitted that Nancy was the owner of the adjacent land [illegible] it is claimed that the tide land was held by the plaintiff under a deed [illegible] from James Welch under whom [illegible] the right [illegible] purchase was [illegible]

[illegible] consideration of the fact that neither Shively nor Welch ever had any right to purchase the same until and except for the act of 1872 and that their joint claims of 1860 did not estop either of them from asserting and maintaining as against the other any after acquired estate or interest in them or right to purchase the same from the state (Rawle on Cov. [illegible]; Van Rensselaer v. Kearney, 11 How. 322; [illegible] 1 Deady [illegible]; Lownsdale v. Portland, 1 Deady 1 [illegible]) it is very clear that Nancy Welch never held the blocks 3 and 13 under her husband James Welch but I cannot rest this conclusion upon the argument made in its support by the counsel for the defendants.

That argument is this—James Welch at the date of the conveyances to him and his wife in 1860 was a "settler" on the premises under the donation act and in the compromise then made between himself and Shively in which he abandoned his claim to be such settler [illegible] one half of the land and blocks conveyed by Shively in consideration of such abandonment was conveyed to Nancy, because as Welch's wife she was jointly interested with him in the land [illegible] which he was a settler under the donation act and therefore the consideration for the conveyance from Shively to her moved from her and neither husband whereby she holds under the former and not the latter.

But there is no warrant [illegible] on the facts stated in the bill particularly when considered in the light of contemporaneous history for concluding that Welch was ever a settler upon this land [illegible]

[illegible] relinquish or abandon. Lamb v. Starr, 1 Deady [illegible]; Vance v. Burbank, 101 U. S. [illegible]

But Nancy Welch having acquired those blocks in 1860 by a direct conveyance from Shively she holds them under him. In other words she derives her title to them from him. And it is altogether immaterial who furnished the consideration for such conveyance. Because a husband for any reason as love and affection or a sense of justice furnishes the means to enable his wife to acquire property or even purchases the same outright and directs the conveyance to be made to her she does not "hold" under him. Welch was not the owner of the property and she is not his grantee. They are not privies in estate—there is no devolution or transmission of any interest in the property from him to her. But she holds under the grantor in the conveyance through which she derives her title and right, and to which her husband is a stranger.

It follows that Nancy Welch's representation or claim that the tide lands in question were not "held" by any person under a deed from her or any person under whom she held was true in point of both fact and law, and the commissioners did not err in preferring her as a purchaser to the plaintiff. The plaintiff is not entitled to any relief on this bill, and the same is dismissed.

Mr. *Frederick K. Strong* for the plaintiff.
Mr. *E. C. Bronaugh* for the defendants.

U. S. Circuit Court, District of Oregon.

Friday April 25, 1884.

The Dundee Mortgage and Trust Investment Company v. [illegible] Hughes.—No. [illegible] for damages.

1. LIABILITY OF ATTORNEY [illegible] TITLE TO REAL PROPERTY. [illegible] lender [illegible] $3400 and [illegible] therefor secured by a mortgage [illegible] property [illegible] examined the title to the real property [illegible] the latter a certificate [illegible] was good and the property unincumbered [illegible] thereupon the loan was made [illegible] and subsequently [illegible] the note it was assigned to the plaintiff [illegible] the mortgage and [illegible] it was found that it was incumbered [illegible] mortgage [illegible] was no privity of contract between A [illegible] and that [illegible] was not liable to the [illegible] for loss.

DEADY, J.

This action is brought [illegible]

[illegible] attorney in this state [illegible] on June 1, 1882 [illegible] interest at the rate [illegible] signed [illegible] this mortgage including all claim, right and interest [illegible] ing out of this loan to Shaw who is now the owner and holder thereof [illegible] that in 1883 the plaintiff requested the defendant to foreclose said mortgage and in the course of the proceeding thereon it was ascertained and determined by the [illegible] court that the [illegible] was subject to a prior mortgage on the premises [illegible] that said loan was $3,825, and that said Shaw is insolvent.

The second cause of action as appears from the original complaint is upon a certificate given by the defendant to the Oregon and Washington Savings bank another corporation [illegible] engaged in loaning money in Oregon [illegible] as to the title of property taken by said corporation as a security for a loan of $300 made to H. H. Howard on November 27, 1876 on his promissory note payable on December 1, 1877 with interest at the rate of twelve per centum per annum, to the effect that said Howard was the owner in fee of the same and that it was unincumbered; that in 1882 said corporation found out that said property was not owned by said Howard so that the whole amount of said loan was [illegible] that H. was insolvent and the plaintiff is now the assignee and owner of all the assets of said corporation.

The defendant demurs to both causes of action for that they do not contain facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action.

In the first statement it is alleged [illegible] the O. & W. T. C. [illegible]

[illegible]

It is admitted that of the O. & W. T. C. had sustained a loss by the negligence or want of skill on the part of the defendant in this matter the right to recover damages for the same might be assigned to the plaintiff and it could maintain an action thereon. But taking the facts of the case according to their legal import and construing [illegible] the law of the case the plaintiff does not sue as the assignee of a cause of action accruing to the O. & W. T. C. [illegible] its existence and ownership of the Shaw note and mortgage.

The only thing assigned by the latter was the note and mortgage, and nothing appearing to the contrary presumably the consideration therefor was equal to its par value. It does not appear then that the assignor ever lost anything by reason of the incorrectness of the defendant's certificate. Nor could the insufficiency of the surety be absolutely, if at all, determined until the maturity of the note in 1883 while the assignment to the plaintiff was made in 1877.

The only question then really in this case is whether the defendant is liable on this certificate to any one but his employer, the O. & W. T. C.

The defendant maintains that he is not while the plaintiff contends he is [illegible]

[illegible] decided by the [illegible] Court in Savings Bank v. Ward, [illegible] S. 195.

The case was this: A, an attorney employed by B to [illegible] certain lot [illegible] certified that it was good upon which certificate [illegible] a loan [illegible] and gave [illegible] the property as security. It turned out that B had [illegible] title to the property [illegible] the fact that in the exercise of reasonable care might have been learned from the records. The security having proved worthless and B being insolvent C [illegible] sued A for damages.

The court held in the language of the syllabus—"That there being neither fraud, collusion or falsehood by A, nor privity of contract between him and C, he is not liable to the latter for any loss sustained by reason of the certificate."

From Mr. Chief Justice Waite with whom concurred Justices Swayne and Bradley delivered a dissenting opinion not upon the general question however but on the special ground, that it appeared that A gave his client the certificate in question with knowledge or reason to know that he intended to use it in a business transaction with a third person as evidence of the facts contained therein and was therefore liable to each person for any loss resulting from a reliance on such certificate in any particular which might have been prevented by the exercise of ordinary care and skill on the part of A.

But that is not this case. The defendant prepared this certificate at the instance and for the use of his client, the O. & W. T. Co. and none other. Nor was there anything in the nature of the business that informed him or gave him any reason to believe that any other person would be called upon to act upon it or part with any right or thing of value on the strength of the representations contained in it. Such a certificate made at the instance of the owner of the property may be used to influence a third person to make a loan thereon. But a certificate made for the information of [illegible] is presumably made for [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] plaintiff [illegible] assignee and owner [illegible]

[illegible] at some time but it cannot be assumed [illegible] favor of the plaintiff [illegible] commencement of this action January 1, 1884.

But there is no direct allegation in the statement of any loss [illegible] the facts necessary to show [illegible] the bank [illegible] title.

And if there was such allegation and it appeared therefrom that the loss was sustained by the plaintiff the defendant is not liable for it while it was [illegible] the defendant is not liable to the plaintiff therefor unless it should further appear that the right of action thereon has been duly assigned to it.

The demurrer is sustained to both statements.

Mr. *William H. [illegible]* for the plaintiff.
[illegible] for defendant.

BURDETTE POINTS A MORAL

The Hawkeye Humorist Tells of a Dog That Went Off and Lost Himself

On the western farm where [illegible] half the summer [illegible] He was a hunter. Morning after morning, summer and winter, he went [illegible] to hunt [illegible]

[illegible]

PROCLAMATION

To the Rustlers from the West

[illegible]

[illegible] D. E. STEARNS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder [illegible] A marvel of puri[illegible] ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. [illegible] N. Y.

"S[illegible] BAKERS' EXTRA"
AND
"Oregon City Bakers' Extra"
FLOURS!
Manufactured from the Choicest Wheats of the Willamette Valley, specially for BAKERS, FAMILY and EXPORT Trade.
PORTLAND ROLLER MILLS
FAMILY and BAKERS' FLOUR.
[illegible] unrivaled facilities [illegible] Wheats of the [illegible] Northwest Empire [illegible] Families and Bakers [illegible] Flour [illegible] ECONOMY and Excellence [illegible]
TRY IT! TRY IT!
[illegible] Wholesale and Retail [illegible] leading houses [illegible]
SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,
General Agents.

ST. LOUIS EXCHANGE,
No. 235 First St., near Taylor.
5c Per Glass!
THE FAMOUS
JOS. SCHLITZ BREWING CO'S
MILWAUKEE LAGER BEER,
MILWAUKEE, WIS.
BLEINIS & OAKEN, Props.

LIME!
CORBITT & MACLEAY
Have on hand and are regularly receiving fresh shipments of the
ORIGINAL SAN JUAN LIME
So highly prized by BUILDERS AND PLASTERERS.

Established 1860.
WALTER BROS.
No. 85 First St., Union Block,
Importers, Jobbers and Retailers of
CARPETS,
Oil Cloths, Wall Paper, Etc.
[illegible] WALTER BROS. 85 First st.

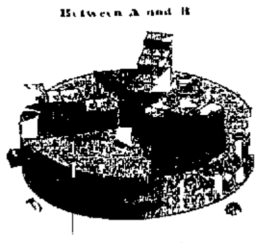
SUTTON & BEEBE,
14 North Front Street, Portland Or.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Ship Chandlery, Naval Stores.
CAPSTANS, BLOCKS, PITCH, OILS, WINDLASSES, PUMPS, OAKUM, VARNISHES, RIGGING, TAR, PAINTS.
SHIPS' HARDWARE.
SHIP AND CABIN STORES in great variety.
[illegible] NAILS, [illegible] STRICTLY FRESH [illegible]

Philadelphia Lawn Mowers,
FARM AND GARDEN TOOLS,
Fishing Tackle.
DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON
FIRST AND TAYLOR STS.

New York Jewelry Mfg. Co.,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Jewelry, Watches, Diamonds
AND NOVELTIES
No. 107 First St., Portland, Or.

LAND PLASTER
FOR SALE BY
EVERDING & FARRELL.

H. P. GREGORY & CO.,
No. 5 NORTH FRONT ST.
Between A and B.

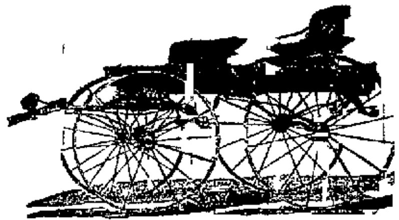


IRON & WOOD-WORKING MACHINERY.

The Pioneer Boat House
Has been Removed to Foot of Madison St.
Where Boats of all kinds can be hired by the hour, day or week at reasonable rates. Come and see me. Boats of any desired pattern built at lowest rates.
J. LA CHAPPELLE, Prop'r.

OAK HOUSE.
WE HAVE ASSUMED THE MANAGEMENT of the Portland Lodging House, First and Madison sts, and have changed the name of same to OAK HOUSE, and will conduct it in a first class home-like manner. Disreputable characters not admitted.

MITCHELL, LEWIS & CO.,
DEALERS IN THEIR CELEBRATED
Mitchell Farm, Freight and Spring Wagons,
[illegible] DAVIS [illegible]
OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES, PHAETONS, BUCKBOARDS, [illegible] Spring Wagons [illegible] Imperial Buggies [illegible]
MITCHELL, LEWIS & CO.
194 Front St., Portland, Or.

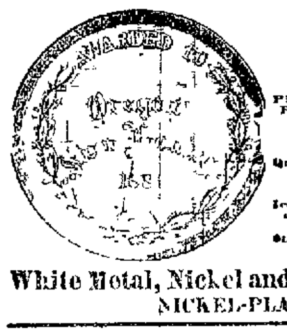


PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS
MAKE NEW RICH BLOOD
And will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks, may be restored to sound health if such a thing be possible. For Female Complaints these Pills have no equal. Physicians use them for the cure of LIVER and KIDNEY diseases. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for [illegible] in stamps. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO. [illegible]

DIPHTHERIA
Croup, Asthma, Bronchitis, Neuralgia, Rheumatism. [illegible]
JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT
[illegible] Influenza, Bleeding at the Lungs, Hoarseness [illegible] I. S. JOHNSON & CO. [illegible]

MAKE HENS LAY
Nothing on earth will make hens lay [illegible]
CHICKEN CHOLERA
HODGE, DAVIS & CO. Agents, Portland, Oregon.

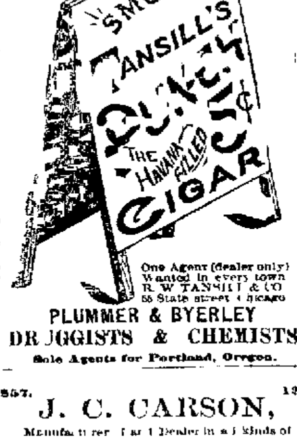
P. GOLDSMITH, No. 71 CHURCH ST., NEW YORK. L. LOEWENBERG, Portland, Oregon.
Goldsmith & Loewenberg,
84 and 86 Front St., Cosmopolitan Block, Portland, Or.
MANUFACTURERS OF STOVES AND RANGES,
IMPORTERS OF
METALS,
Plumbers, Gas, Steam Fitters and Tinners Supplies.
Queen's and Buffalo Portable Forges.
Ice Cream Freezers and Water Coolers.
Staple and Fancy Wire Goods.



White Metal, Nickel and Silver-plated, Granite Iron Ware.
NICKEL-PLATING DONE TO ORDER.

ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
TO THE
CŒUR D' ALENE MINES
VIA
RATHDRUM, I. T., ON THE N. P. R. R.
THIS ROUTE OFFERS [illegible]

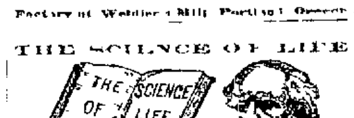
BEWARE OF Imitations!
ANNUAL SALES 12,000,000!



SMOKE TANSILL'S PUNCH 5¢ THE HAVANA FILLED CIGAR
One Agent (dealer only) Wanted in every town. R. W. TANSILL & CO., 55 State street, Chicago.
Smoke Tansill's Gen. Custer 10c Cigar.
PLUMMER & BYERLEY
DRUGGISTS & CHEMISTS,
Sole Agents for Portland, Oregon.

1857. J. C. CARSON, 1888.
Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of
SASH, DOORS, BLINDS,
Frames, Mouldings, Brackets, etc.
SEASONED FINISHING LUMBER
Constantly on Hand.
Stair Building. Stairs, Stair Railing, Balusters, Newel [illegible]
IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF
WINDOW AND PLATE GLASS.
Orders from the Country will receive Prompt and Careful Attention. Send for Circulars.
SALESROOM, COR. THIRD and E.
Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE

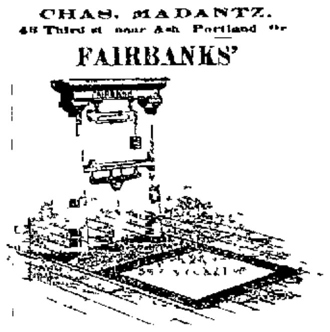


KNOW THYSELF.
A Great Medical Work on Manhood.
[illegible]
THE SCIENCE OF LIFE [illegible]
HEAL THYSELF

W. A. S.
WOLFE'S
Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps.
As a general beverage, necessary corrective of water rendered impure by vegetable decomposition or other causes, as limestone, sulphate of copper, etc., the AROMATIC SCHNAPPS is superior to every other alcoholic preparation. A public trial of over thirty years' duration in every section of our country of UDOLPHO WOLFE'S SCHNAPPS, its unsolicited indorsement by the medical faculty, and a sale unequaled by any other alcoholic distillation have insured for it the reputation for salubrity claimed for it. For sale by all druggists and grocers.
UDOLPHE WOLFE'S SON & CO.,
18 Beaver St., New York.

GRAND
CHARTER OAK STOVE
The BEST of All.
Unrivalled in Appearance.
Unparalleled in Simplicity.
Unsurpassed in Construction.
Unprecedented in Durability.
Unexcelled in Economy of Fuel.
Undisputed in the BROAD CLAIM of being the
VERY BEST OPERATING,
QUICKEST SELLING,
HANDSOMEST AND
[illegible]
Ever offered to the public.
MADE ONLY BY
EXCELSIOR MANUFACTURING CO.
Nos. 612, 614, 616 & 618 N. Main St.,
ST. LOUIS, MO.
SOLD BY
CHAS. MADANTZ.
48 Third st. near Ash, Portland, Or.

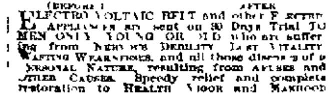
FAIRBANKS'



STANDARD,
FOR WAREHOUSE AND FARM USE.
GRAIN AND STORE TRUCKS.
Write for Price List.
L. R. PARKER, Agent.
25 North Front St., Portland.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL,
Twenty first and L sts. Portland, Or.
Founded May 14, 1874.
[illegible]
Attending Physicians
[illegible]
Terms
[illegible] SISTER IN CHARGE. [illegible]

30 DAYS' TRIAL
DR. DYE'S



BEFORE AFTER
ELECTRO-VOLTAIC BELT and other ELECTRIC APPLIANCES are sent on 30 Days' Trial TO MEN ONLY, YOUNG OR OLD, who are suffering from NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOST VITALITY, WASTING WEAKNESSES, and all those diseases of a PERSONAL NATURE, resulting from ABUSES and OTHER CAUSES. Speedy relief and complete restoration to HEALTH, VIGOR and MANHOOD GUARANTEED. Send at once for Illustrated Pamphlet free. Address
Voltaic Belt Co., Marshall, Mich.

[illegible] NGS [illegible] Sure Cure for Catarrh [illegible] Sure cure [illegible]
S. G. SKIDMORE & CO., Druggists, 151 First st. Portland, Or.

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!
SLAB WOOD—$1 50 PER LOAD—FROM WEIDLER'S MILL. Orders left at mill or in the box at Boss Saloon will be promptly attended to. W. R. [illegible]

NO. 74[illegible]0
...WAYS FOUND
...ect Made.
...KING POWDER ... None so pure ... ns no Alum or ...
In a million homes. ... it the cheapest ... ealthiest. In the ... Prove it by the ...
THE OVEN.
... PRICE,
... Louis Mo ...
... GRADE GOODS
Organs.
...RABE PIANO
...RGAN.
...iding Makes.
... selling both ... Retail.
...S.,
... ST.,
...
...Children
... or Narcotine.
... Castoria. ... Castoria. ... Castoria. ... Castoria.
...nent.—An ab... Rheumatism, ...lls, &c., and an ... reliever.
[illegible] McLane's [illegible] Vermifuge, and I ... death on worms.
...ENUINE
...S,
... Liver Pills,
...RED BY
...ROTHERS,
...SBURGH, PA.
... C. McLane and ...
...DER'S. ...BD PURIFIER ... DYSPEPSIA ... SKIN DISEASES ...
... sell, rent, or let a ... business, write to
...S & CO.
... Business Agents,
...N & CO.,
... & Auctioneers,
...ARDS!
... Billiard Factory,
... BILLIARD ... TABLES ...
MANHOOD RESTORED.
A victim of early imprudence causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self cure, which he will send FREE to his fellow sufferers. Address, J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham St., New York.

Hostetter's [illegible]
Lundborg's Perfume [illegible]
Lundborg's Perfume [illegible]
Lundborg's Perfume [illegible]
Lundborg's Perfume [illegible]
SCHIFFLER'S WINES AND BRANDY. [illegible]
Never has this been better illustrated than by [illegible] ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER [illegible]
[illegible] Bronchial Troches [illegible] Price 25 cents [illegible]
MANHOOD RESTORED.

Daily Oregonian

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1884.

THE BONANZA OFFICES.

Until there are good offices enough for every man to have one there probably always will be some dissatisfaction about nominations for the lucrative positions. Every two years this is witnessed in regard to certain offices in this county and particularly that of sheriff. It is noticeable that the dissatisfaction is usually greatest on the part of those who have themselves from time to time possessed this office and enjoyed its emoluments. To the disinterested observer this appears to be quite ungenerous. Very probably Thomas A. Jordan, who now happens to be the candidate for sheriff, will encounter the usual opposition. Yet Jordan as a man and citizen is as worthy as any of his predecessors. If he is the ring candidate, so were they, though of course whether the ring does right or wrong depends on who are the favorites or beneficiaries of it. If these favorites or beneficiaries are ourselves or friends the ring isn't so bad a thing, the ring then is in fact a necessary organ of party action. But if others are chosen to receive the fruits and emoluments the case is altered and the ring must be rebuked. These remarks will apply to most disagreements about non-political and paying offices. Objections to nominations for places of another class, as legislative positions, are often entitled to more respectful consideration and therefore to treatment from another standpoint. It is apparent, however, that the most vigorous "kickers" against the nominations which have been made for the non-political and paying offices would have found the whole ticket good enough had the favoritism of the ring centered upon *them* and its power been exerted in *their* behalf. Against Jordan and Sanders, as nominated, [illegible] who this time have secured the nominations for the bonanza offices—there is nothing to be said that we know of, and both are well and widely known. Jordan came to Oregon shortly after the war, having served as a soldier during nearly the whole struggle, and having risen by faithful service from the place of a private to the rank of first lieutenant. Since he has been here he has maintained the reputation of a man of sobriety, industry and decent character. He has a multitude of friends, is very strong among the working classes and will get a heavy vote outside of his own party. Sanders is also generally known and is the peer of any man in citizenship and character. THE OREGONIAN does not pretend to like ring nominations. Its complaint lies as often against the spirit and purpose of ring work as against its results, and therefore it does not sympathize deeply with those "kickers" who have shouted for the ring when they were in favor with it and would be shouting for it now if they were on its slate. There is something better than this in genuine political independence. As a basis for independent action in politics there must be something more than a contest over certain non-political offices which become an object of controversy only because of their emoluments. This phase of the question never can interest a great number, though the man who seeks the office for its emoluments often wonders at the indifference of others to his wants. But why should they not be indifferent? They are not office seekers, and the emoluments that form the basis of his effort are not for them but for him.

STATE CONTROL OF RAILWAYS.

Upon this subject Gerritt L. Lansing contributes an interesting and suggestive article to the *North American Review*. Most writers advocate state interference and control. He argues against this policy and very little consideration has been given to the subject from the opposite point of view. The *Review* writer presents what he calls the evils of state interference with railroads under four heads, to wit:

First: Competition of capital. State interference being an artificial means to bring about good, must always be uncertain in its operation. This uncertainty created by state action, added to existing uncertainties under natural causation, causes money invested in railways to demand a higher rate of interest. The greater the uncertainty or risk the higher the rate of profits. This prevents competition through the building of other lines and makes monopoly. Under natural laws a railroad cannot make more money than other business, because capital, always rushing where it can make the most, tends to keep up a uniform rate of interest. If the state attempts to break up this natural tendency it does harm.

Second—Competition of parallel roads. A committee of the United States senate in 1874 in their report upon transportation said that the best possible guarantee for the lowest rates and best service is in competing lines, and they actually recommended that the government build a double track line from the Mississippi river to the Atlantic ocean. The government did not attempt so foolish a project, but leaving nature take its course, competing lines were built and rates were reduced one-third less than the government proposed carrying goods.

Third: Competition of markets. This is another natural course to bring about low rates. The lowest rate by any route will [illegible] the rates or determine them for all other routes. To meet the competition of markets railroads are forced to make such rates that the producer can get his goods into market at a profit. [illegible] things which are produced in great quantities, or which there is the greatest demand, as grain, [illegible] and coal, are the [illegible] rates simply because there is the greatest competition to carry such articles.

Fourth—The next thing to regulate rates is the desire of railroads to increase their traffic, so that their net income may be increased by lower charges for carrying. It is a well known fact that wealth comes quicker from small profits and large sales than from small sales and large profits. This is illustrated in the wholesale and retail business. Mr. Lansing exhibits some interesting tables which show that the increase of freights and the amount of business done always lower the average rate. This is abundantly shown by the Central Pacific, which has no competition as yet. In 1875 the tonnage was 100 per cent, and the rate was 100 per cent. In 1880 the tonnage increased to 169 per cent, and the rate fell to 73 per cent. The fact is self-interest induces railroads to lower rates, as this stimulates production and thus increases traffic. Inasmuch then as natural causes are regulating railroad traffic why should the government interfere? He does not say that in no case should the government be idle. It has a right to say that A and B must be charged equal rates for the same service, but it has no right to dictate what that service is worth simply because it does not know. The conclusion of the whole matter is, let the state attend to its own business.

The second volume of the "Canadian Census for 1881" has just been published. The increase in total population during the last ten years has been less than 1,000,000, but the percentage of increase is 24 per cent, to 30 in the United States during the same period. One third of the total increase is, however, due to the enumeration of the population of provinces not included in the previous census.

FROM PORTLAND TO ASHLAND.

The traveler from Portland to Ashland in the spring time would naturally expect to find vegetation more advanced in the southern part of the state than in this vicinity. But it is not so this year, and the reason for it, though easily explained, is not generally recognized. Portland is on tide water, Ashland is 1930 feet above the sea. It is estimated that an elevation of 300 feet is equivalent to one degree Fahrenheit, and a difference of one degree of latitude causes a like change in the average temperature. Medford, nearly in the center of the Rogue river valley, 328 miles south of Portland, [illegible] an elevation of 1390 feet. This difference in elevation brings the two places practically at the same latitude. [illegible] is [illegible] a naturally warmer soil in Jackson county, and the climate is [illegible] so that the heat of the summer is greater than in the Willamette valley, and therefore some [illegible] vegetation have [illegible] with Portland, and grapes on the [illegible] of the hills [illegible] likely to [illegible] before the danger from frosts is passed. Fruits and almost anywhere in the valley, the fruits grow in great abundance and perfection. In the Bear creek valley, through which the railroad runs about [illegible] miles before reaching Ashland, is found the largest body of level [illegible] land south of the Willamette. This bottom land has a dark rich soil which bears all kinds of grain. [illegible] the only [illegible] Further [illegible] is not a successful [illegible], though by no means an impossible one, partly because [illegible] not ripen [illegible] and partly from the difficulty of [illegible] to dry [illegible]. It is as a fruit country, however, that the [illegible] is [illegible] distinguish [illegible]. [illegible] for the first time has railroad communication with [illegible] its fruits and garden products. On [illegible] of this valley [illegible] numerous small valleys, where there is much [illegible] may be [illegible] under the government for farms and gardens [illegible] ranges. There are also many mountain [illegible] which will still [illegible] return for the labor and capital required [illegible] their development [illegible] the mineral [illegible] developed [illegible].

This [illegible] great [illegible] to tourists. [illegible] beautiful [illegible] falls, but a [illegible] from the railroad are [illegible] admired by those who have seen them. Mount Pitt, [illegible] resembling Mount Hood, [illegible] in sight from the cars, and [illegible] of the Cascades [illegible] from Ashland [illegible] Crater lake [illegible] this country [illegible] feet [illegible] than [illegible] two miles [illegible] varying in height from [illegible] to 400 feet. Here it [illegible] mountains [illegible] the lake [illegible] the shell of the great mountain which once towered high above its [illegible] Hood and Rainier. In the midst of the lake [illegible] at least 1,000 feet [illegible] with a stunted growth of [illegible]. The lake [illegible] long [illegible] once [illegible] was and [illegible] look [illegible] on the bluff above. The period of the great eruption was probably followed by a season of rest [illegible] during which this small [illegible] was formed [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] trees [illegible] down its sides, where now the dwarfed hemlock has found a [illegible] to hide its ugliness beneath a mantle of vegetation. A large party of California tourists are soon to visit this lake, where the Indians have firmly believed, as Wordsworth, who never saw a more impressive scene in nature, realized that it is profitable to hold communion with high objects and enduring things.

The Oregon and California railroad, which opens all these attractions of wealth and health and scenery to those who are seeking for homes and profitable employment as well as to the tourist, was built from Portland to Roseburg twelve years ago. But it was not until after its reorganization in 1881, when the old bonds were converted into stock and the original stock was canceled, that the company was enabled to raise money to continue its construction. In the latter part of that year the southern extension was begun, and the work was so actively prosecuted in the spring of 1882 that the road was completed to a point fifty miles south of Roseburg during that year, while work was at the same time prosecuted on other portions of the line, especially in the upper part of the Cow creek canyon and the Cow creek and the Grave creek tunnels. The following year the Oregon and Transcontinental Company having leased the road assumed charge of operating the completed portions and constructing the unfinished part of the line. This, as we have said, is now about ready for business as far as Ashland, and considerable work has been done further south. This extension was a difficult and expensive line to build. It runs through a series of detached and very irregular mountains which present more difficult engineering problems than were encountered on any line across the Rocky mountains. But these difficulties were successfully overcome and a first class road has been constructed. There are two long tunnels this side of Ashland, one 1822 feet and one 2112 feet in length. At the south end of the longest of these, at Alameda, the road makes a horse shoe curve in descending to the old Smith tavern, [illegible] equal in picturesqueness to [illegible] curves at Veta Pass on the Rio Grande railway. This extension is laid with steel rails and supplied with model depot buildings, uniform in style throughout the line. [illegible] which were built under the supervision of the same chief engineer, Colonel Charles A. F. Morris. The railroad has laid out several towns or additions to towns, the last being a very handsome addition to Ashland, which is supplied with pure water from the snows of Ashland Butte and presents many attractions for business and residence. This place will remain the southern terminus of the road for two years probably, and during that time will be the distributing point for the business of a large section.

The connection of this region by rail with Portland ought to prove a benefit to all classes of its population. The trade of that region, which has been divided between Portland and San Francisco, should now be controlled by our merchants, and instead of eating the withered garden products and stale fruits of California, our people should receive these supplies fresh from Jackson county. In this connection the following extract from an article in THE OREGONIAN of January 1st is worthy republication:

"It is a significant fact, and one reflecting credit upon the merchants of southern Oregon, that failures are rare and they pay according to promise. The farmers, miners and stock raisers in turn pay the merchants promptly, and thus business is carried on upon a safe basis. Farmers are generally out of debt and miners and stock raisers pursue their avocations on [illegible] which they are able to pay their way. Taking all these facts into consideration it is not the trade of southern Oregon worth competing for by wholesale dealers in Portland? A slight effort on their part will secure it for the next two years at least and build a fair portion of it after the railroad connects this city with San Francisco."

The business [illegible] at [illegible] the [illegible] invite emigration to [illegible] county to develop its varied resources for the mutual [illegible].

CIVIL SERVICE REFORM.

It is difficult to make much impression upon the republican party with the [illegible] the [illegible] which it stood over the civil service [illegible] the spoils system [illegible] make any impression [illegible] party. That party [illegible] its hostility [illegible] reform [illegible] that [illegible] twenty five years. [illegible] better of [illegible] every prospect of [illegible] Naples [illegible] the devotion with which [illegible] party [illegible] has [illegible] for one [illegible].

The [illegible] of this [illegible] places in the public service shall no longer be regarded as rewards for partisan service is making headway, and [illegible] voters sufficiently numerous to turn the scale [illegible] in New York. But the democratic party does not know it.

Secretary [illegible] Chicago about the organization of a Lincoln club, [illegible] for either president or vice president, and therefore [illegible] not [illegible] behalf. The secretary has evidently [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] strikers [illegible] the [illegible] name, but [illegible].

[illegible] Portland [illegible] the [illegible] travel [illegible] out of [illegible] Portland [illegible] the [illegible]. The new law will go into operation in July. It will largely reduce the fees of [illegible] and clerks.

MEETING NOTICES.

Knights Templar. [illegible] W. [illegible] SHERIFFE [illegible] I. G. WRIGHT, Recorder.

Cricketers, Attention! [illegible] W. M. MOLSON, President.

Advertisements such as "Wants," "Help Wanted," "To Let," "For Sale," etc., will be inserted for ten cents per line first insertion, five cents per line thereafter. No insertion for less than 25 cents, and cash must be paid at the counter.

Deaths, Marriages and Births fifty cents each. Resolutions of Condolence ten cents per line. All transient advertising payable in advance.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's parents, near Castle Rock, W. T., [illegible] to Miss [illegible].

DIED.

[illegible] months. [illegible] April [illegible] Friends [illegible] at [illegible] family residence.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS for May, at Wase Rule Store, 85 [illegible] streets.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL RESTAURANT, [illegible] Manager.

G. SHINDLER & CO., FURNITURE, Carpets, Wall Paper, 166 First street.

NEW TO-DAY.

YOUNG MAN WANTED—164 FIRST STREET.

WANTED—A YOUNG GIRL FOR LIGHT housework; good home. [illegible] Eighth st.

FOR SALE—FOLDING CANVAS BOAT [illegible].

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork; [illegible] German preferred. [illegible]

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork. [illegible]

LOST [illegible]

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE [illegible] HUBBELL [illegible] Oregon.

HANDSOME DOG CART FOR SALE. [illegible]

TO LET—ROOM FOR TWO SINGLE MEN IN A private family. [illegible]

TIMBER LANDS.

Large and small tracts of timber lands, eligibly situated, for sale by CREIGHTON & CO., 1 [illegible] Washington st.

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES. ALEX. MILLER, [illegible] of [illegible] Albina [illegible] L. S. WILTERMOOD, Constable.

Established 1782.

PHŒNIX ASSURANCE CO. OF LONDON.

Unlimited Liability of Each Individual Shareholder,

Comprising many of the leading mercantile [illegible] London.

Offering protection of the most undoubted kind against Fire.

OFFICE REMOVED TO NO. 7 STARK ST. North Side.

GEO. L. STORY, Agent.

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible] & J. S[illegible]

NEW BOOKS.

JAMES AND LUCRETIA MOTT.

[illegible]

STUDIES IN HISTORY.

[illegible]

MEMORIES OF RUFUS CHOATE.

[illegible]

IN THE TENNESSEE MOUNTAINS.

[illegible]

For sale by all booksellers. Sent by mail, post paid, on receipt of price by the Publishers.

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO., Boston.

THE ENTIRE STOCK OF

Cloths, Trimmings

ETC., OF

LEVY, THE TAILOR.

Corner First and Salmon streets,

AT

PUBLIC AUCTION

ON TUESDAY, APRIL 29, at 10 A. M.

T. J. O'CONNOR, Auctioneer.

LODGING HOUSE FOR SALE.

Upwards of 40 rooms; in the center of the city; rooms all full; good reasons given for selling. Apply to CREIGHTON & CO., 1 Washington st.

ENGLISH WATCHMAKER HARRY A. McCARTWRIGHT, [illegible] Watches that others have failed to make go correctly a specialty.

NEW PIANOS FOR RENT AT KOHLER & CHASE'S [illegible] First street.

McCOY, JOB PRINTER, Cheapest and Best. 100 First Portland.

30, 60 AND 90 DAY NOTES DISCOUNTED [illegible] HARRISON B. OATMAN, Stark st.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED FRONT room [illegible]

30 ROOM LODGING HOUSE TO LET ON FIRST street [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

100 LOTS TO BE GIVEN AWAY.

ANY PERSON APPLYING [illegible] May 1884 [illegible] Agent.

Don't You Forget [illegible]

Portland Box Factory.

[illegible]

BUSINESS FOR SALE [illegible]

[illegible] SHADES!

Thirty New Colorings Just Received.

PRICES REASONABLE.

OLDS & KING.

Writing Sch[illegible]

Afternoon and Evening at the

PORTLAND BUSINESS COLLEGE

[illegible]

FROM

PORTLAND TO CHICAGO

AND THE EAST

Thursday, May 15th.

FOR EXCURSION TICKETS

And particulars address

JOHN A. CHILD or ROBT. NEWCOMB, Portland, Or.

SALE OF ENGINE HOUSES AT AUCTION. [illegible] Board of Fire Commissioners [illegible] HENRY ACKERMAN, GEO. L. STORY, JAMES LOTAN, Committee. Attest: WM. T. ERICKSON, Sec'y.

Postponement.

[illegible] May 1, 1884 [illegible] HENRY ACKERMAN, GEO. L. STORY, JAMES LOTAN, Committee. Attest: W. [illegible] Sec'y.

Postponement.

[illegible] HENRY ACKERMAN, GEO. L. STORY, J. [illegible].

SAM. PARRISH SAYS

[illegible]

Sick headache, habitual costiveness, pains in back and limbs, loss of appetite, bad breath and taste in the mouth, &c., entirely cured by the use of

[illegible] BLOOD PURIFIER [illegible]

WANTS.

WANTED—[illegible] FOR ROOMS [illegible] W. H. MARSHALL, [illegible] Washington st.

WANTED—[illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

WANTED—TWO [illegible] INCREASE OF traffic [illegible] PLATO'S REAL ESTATE [illegible]

WANTED—EMPLOYMENT.

WANTED—SITUATION BY A MAN [illegible]

NO CHARGE MADE TO PARTIES WANTING [illegible] MRS. [illegible]

PARTIES WANTING FEMALE HELP CALL AT [illegible]

CHINESE EMPLOYMENT [illegible]

HELP WANTED.

WANTED—GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork [illegible]

GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK [illegible]

WANTED—[illegible]

NURSE GIRL WANTED [illegible]

A GOOD POSITION OPEN [illegible]

WANTED—A GIRL [illegible]

WANTED—[illegible] PLATO [illegible]

$25 [illegible]

AGENTS WANTED.

WANTED—ACTIVE WIDE-AWAKE SMART [illegible]

AGENT WANTED [illegible]

WANTED—IMMEDIATELY—WIDE AWAKE [illegible]

A FEW GOOD AGENTS TO SELL MAGNETIC [illegible]

AMERICAN HOME AND FARM CYCLOPEDIA. [illegible] Portland.

PLATO'S AGENCY.

First and Washington, Dekum's Block.

TO LET—OFFICE ROOMS ON FIRST [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

TO LET—ROOMS.

TO RENT—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS AT [illegible]

TWO NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS WITH USE [illegible]

FURNISHED [illegible] SINGLE OR EN SUITE [illegible]

ROOMS FURNISHED SUITABLE FOR ONE [illegible]

FOR RENT—NEW UNFURNISHED ROOMS [illegible]

FOR RENT—LARGE NICELY FURNISHED [illegible]

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS AT [illegible]

ROOM NICELY FURNISHED USE OF BATH [illegible]

LIGHT CHEAP CLEAN ROOMS [illegible]

ROOMS NICELY FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED [illegible]

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS [illegible]

FOR RENT [illegible] ROOMS FOR [illegible]

FOR RENT—A NICELY FURNISHED ROOM [illegible]

TO RENT [illegible]

FOR RENT—A NICELY FURNISHED [illegible]

FOR RENT—[illegible]

FURNISHED ALCOVE AND BAY WINDOW [illegible]

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED ROOM [illegible]

VERY DESIRABLE FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible]

NICELY FURNISHED [illegible]

FOR RENT—OFFICE ROOMS ON WASHINGTON street bet. First and Second. J. FRED CLARK & CO. [illegible]

UNFURNISHED ROOMS—LOCATION DESIRABLE [illegible] O'CONNOR'S [illegible]

FURNISHED ROOMS—EN SUITE AND SINGLE [illegible] First and Montgomery.

ROOMS FOR RENT IN ALL PARTS OF THE city. WELCH & CO., Stark street.

TO RENT—UNFURNISHED ROOMS [illegible] Morrison, near Fourth.

BALDWIN LODGING HOUSE—ROOMS FOR [illegible] between Salmon and Main.

PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT [illegible]

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS [illegible]

TO LET—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS WITH [illegible]

TO LET—HOUSES AND STORES.

FOR RENT—HOUSE WITH [illegible] ROOMS AND [illegible] Eleventh and Hall sts. [illegible] Morrison.

TO LET—HOUSE OF FOUR ROOMS [illegible]

HOUSE OF [illegible] ROOMS AND BATH ROOM TO LET [illegible] Ninth and Alder streets.

TO RENT—THE WHOLE OR ONE HALF OF A [illegible] J. E. DAVIS & CO. [illegible]

NEW HOUSE TO RENT—NO [illegible] NINTH ST. [illegible]

TO RENT—STORE [illegible] THIRD STREET [illegible]

TO LET—NEW HOUSES IN SOUTH PORTLAND [illegible]

TO RENT OR TO LEASE—A NEW DWELLING [illegible]

ROOMS AND BOARD.

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS WITH BOARD [illegible]

FURNISHED ROOMS WITH FIRST CLASS board [illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

TIVOLI THEATER.

Cor. Madison and First sts.

WALTER KEYES, Proprietor. [illegible] Manager. [illegible] Stage Manager.

TO NIGHT TO NIGHT

THE MASCOT!

[illegible]

ADMISSION [illegible]

[illegible]

NEW MARKET THEATER.

CHAS. W. CORNELIUS, Lessee and Manager.

ONE WEEK ONLY,

Commencing Monday, April 28.

Matinee Saturday, 2 P. M.

A Festival of Merriment!

J. H. HAVERLY'S COMEDY COMPANY

In the Modern Comedy of Errors,

OUR STRATEGISTS!

In 4 Acts and 1,000 Laughs.

In the 1st act you laugh!
In the 2d act you shout!
In the 3d act you roar!
In the 4th act you howl!

A Great Comedy written and acted

JUST FOR FUN.

Seats now on sale at Cornelius drug store without extra charge.

FOR SALE.

$1200 [illegible] STORE FOR SALE [illegible] J. E. DAVIS & CO. [illegible]

FOR SALE—[illegible] BROWN & McCABE.

$150 WILL BUY AN UPRIGHT PIANO [illegible]

$500 HOUSE TO RENT AND FURNITURE [illegible] Alder st.

FOR SALE—TWELVE A [illegible] GOOD MILCH COWS [illegible] Vancouver [illegible]

FOR SALE—A BRAND NEW HORIZONTAL [illegible]

SAWMILL FOR SALE—A FIRST CLASS SAW mill [illegible] FRANK [illegible]

FOR SALE—SAWED [illegible] FENCE posts [illegible]

FOR SALE—A [illegible] HEAVY WORK [illegible]

FOR SALE—THE STEAMBOAT WESTPORT [illegible] DAVID WEST [illegible]

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE.

FOR SALE—GARDEN PROPERTY, BY MILES [illegible] J. E. DAVIS & CO. [illegible]

FOR SALE—TWO HANDSOMELY LOCATED RES[illegible] Portland [illegible]

FOR RENT OR LEASE—TWO STORY DWELLING [illegible] SMITH & FRANKS' office [illegible]

LAND FOR SALE—VALUABLE FARM LANDS [illegible] Real Estate Agent, Sheridan, Yamhill county, Or.

TWO STORY [illegible] ROOMED HOUSE AND LOT FOR sale [illegible] Lincoln and Grant.

5 AND 10 ACRE TRACTS OF LAND NEAR THE city [illegible] HARRISON B. OATMAN, No. [illegible] Stark st.

FOR SALE—M. JAMES' FARM, 18 ACRES [illegible] under cultivation [illegible] Yamhill county [illegible] Willamette river [illegible] Butteville or Champoeg.

FOR SALE—SHEEP RANCH AND 800 TO 1000 head of sheep [illegible] GIBSON, Dufur P. O. [illegible]

SEVERAL FARMS FOR SALE IN THE [illegible] with young growing orchards and other improvements. [illegible] Commission and Estate Agent, Hood river, Wasco county, Oregon.

FOR SALE CHEAP—ONE OF THE BEST SITUATED farms in Yamhill county, containing [illegible] acres [illegible] good house, barn, granary [illegible] Sixth and Lincoln. [illegible] DIELSCHNEIDER.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. 200 ACRES OF good improved land for sale near Amity, Oregon. The land is all nicely located, handy to school, churches, river and railroad navigation. Land will be sold in lots to suit purchasers, by paying one third cash down, balance on long time as desired at 8 per cent interest per annum. Address JO. WATT or R. P. MESSENGER, Amity, Oregon.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN—A FARM CONtaining 320 acres, 80 acres under cultivation, 80 acres [illegible] wheat, 100 acres in spring wheat, two orchards, good house and barns, all under fence. [illegible] SIMON, room [illegible] First st.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

$100 WILL BUY A WELL ESTABLISHED business and stock of goods [illegible] Call and investigate. [illegible] Stark st.

WANTED—ABOUT $1450 ON ONE YEAR'S time, first-class security. Address [illegible] this office.

$1500 PARTNER WANTED, MANUFACturing staple article, pays well. [illegible] Stark street.

$10,000 TO LOAN IN SMALL SUMS on any kind of collateral or other security. WELCH & CO., Stark street.

MILL FOR SALE—A SMALL GRIST MILL [illegible] good wheat [illegible] Columbia river. Address MARTIN THOMPSON, P. M., Hosum, W. T.

HOTEL FOR SALE—OWING TO THE DEATH [illegible] Jane Holt, who has had full [illegible] G. W. HOLT.

$350 [illegible] WELCH & CO.

GOOD BUSINESS CHANCE—HOTEL TO BE [illegible] Rose[illegible] Douglas county, Or.

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

DR. [illegible] PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON [illegible] Sixth and Stark. Calls attended at all hours.

PROFESSOR J. B. del ERY IS THE MOST SUCcessful teacher of French and Spanish on the coast. Conversation guaranteed in three months. Address Esmond Hotel.

MRS. R. REINHARD, MIDWIFE (DEUTSCHE Hebamme). Residence No. 7 Fourth bet. A & B.

ASSAY OFFICE AND LABRATORY. M. E. WAHRHAFTIG & CO. No. 63 First st.

J. H. FISK, ASSAY OFFICE AND CHEMICAL laboratory, Stark st., room 4 upstairs, Portland.

DR. F. [illegible] LACAILLE, ROOMS 6 AND [illegible] building, Washington street. Office hours 9 to 10 A. M. [illegible] 6 P. M.

GEE WO & CO. CHINESE DRUG STORE. Fine teas and provisions, contractors for Chinese labor. Removed from Front street to 93 Second and C.

RUMMELIN & GUTMANN, MANUFACTURERS and dealers in fancy furs and robes, 82 First st., Portland, Or. Orders promptly filled. Highest cash price paid for raw furs.

MRS. KEHRICK REVEALS PAST, PRESENT and future. Ladies 50 [illegible] Gents $1 [illegible] cor. 7th.

DENTISTS.

C. C. NEWCASTLE, D. D. S., 167 FIRST STREET, [illegible] gas administered.

PREIN BROS., DENTISTS—ROOM 8 UNION block. Vitalized Air administered [illegible] teeth $10 [illegible] best $16 [illegible] work warranted [illegible] eastern prices.

J. TORRENCE TATE, D. D. S., COR. SECOND and Washington streets, Labbe building. Vitalized air given.

MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

NOTICE.

P. VAN FRIDAGH.

HAS REMOVED

To the N. W. cor. Pine and Third Streets,

Where he will dispose of his entire stock of

Millinery, Dry & Fancy Goods

At Cost Prices, in order to Close Out the Business.

STORE REOPENS MONDAY 21st.

MME. R. BECKER,

MILLINER,

MANUFACTURER AND IMPORTER OF

HAIR GOODS.

[illegible] made to order. Ostrich Feathers Dyed, [illegible] Clean [illegible] Prices in [illegible] 226 First st. Portland, Or.

MRS. G. H. CLARKE,

IMPORTER OF

FINE MILLINERY,

Cor. Fourth and Columbia sts. Portland, Or.

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS.

D. B. NEER,

ARCHITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT

Cor. First and Alder Streets.

Room [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

R. W. & T. H. OGILBE,

CIVIL ENGINEERS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

Special Attention given to City Work.

Office—Room 2, Ainsworth Block, Third and Oak sts.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

W. R. GASTON. J. S. GAGE.

GASTON & GAGE,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Portland, Or.

Offices—Rooms 4 and 5 Labbe Building, third floor. Take the Elevator.

D. P. KENNEDY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

Room 5, Dekum's Building.

Infringement suits conducted, also trade-mark and copyright matters and other legal business pertaining to letters patent for inventions.

PAIN IS THE CRY OF A SUFFERING NERVE

Plaster instantly affects the Nervous System and banishes Pain. A perfect Electric Battery combined with a Porous Plaster for 25 cts. It annihilates Pain, vitalizes Weak and Worn Out Parts, strengthens Tired Muscles, prevents Disease, and [illegible] in one half the time than any other plaster. Sold everywhere.

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

General Agents,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

STENCILS SEALS STAMPS

[illegible] ENGRAVER 51 FIRST ST.

CROWN COLLARS AND CUFFS

MONARCH SHIRTS

SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

REGULAR AUCTION

HOUSEHOLD FURNI[illegible]

T. J. O'CONNOR,
Auctioneer & Commission [illegible]

IMPORTATIONS

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

MILL AND FARM [illegible]

LEATHER AND FIN[illegible]

CIGARS AND TOBACCO

HARDWARE, IRON AND [illegible]

WHOLESALE DRY [illegible]

SHOW CASES

TRUNKS AND [illegible]

WOOD! WOOD!

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1884.

Entered at the Postoffice at Portland, Or., as second class matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.
(BY MAIL—POSTAGE PREPAID—IN ADVANCE.)
[illegible] ... $1 00
[illegible] ... 1 20
[illegible], per month ... 10 00
[illegible], per year ... 12 00
[illegible] ... 2 50
[illegible], per year ... 4 00
[illegible], per year ... 2 50
CITY CIRCULATION.
[illegible], delivered, Sunday excepted ... 25c
[illegible], delivered, Sunday included ... 30c

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

PORTLAND, April 27, 7:52 P. M.

[illegible]	Change for 24 hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall Inches	State of weather
[illegible]	[illegible]	52	S	.16	Cloudy
[illegible]	[illegible]	51	NW	.74	Cloudy
[illegible]	[illegible]	59	W	.00	Clear
[illegible]	[illegible]	54	E	.10	Cloudy
[illegible]	[illegible]	49	N	.10	Fair
[illegible]	[illegible]	52	NW	.00	Clear

[illegible] thermometer, 41, max 67.

CITY.

[illegible].—The chapel at St. Mary's academy on Saturday at 8 A. M., by the many [illegible] young ladies who after a long [illegible] and careful thought were about to be permanently invested with the religious habit [illegible]. The temporal vow binds the one [illegible] for five years, the spiritual vow [illegible], however, may be relinquished by [illegible]. Among the officiating priests [illegible] Pope, Bishop Junger of Vancouver, assisted [illegible], Gibney and O'Day, all of [illegible] preached a very impressive [illegible] before the candidates in an unaffected [illegible] the nature of the other they [illegible], dissertating upon the hardships [illegible] of such a life and insisted upon a [illegible] by each ere the step be [illegible]. The chapel was elaborately decorated with [illegible] flowers and the music, under the [illegible], was sung by a choir of young [illegible], and was heartily enjoyable. [illegible] the religious habit were Miss [illegible] of Jacksonville, Or., and Mary Ann [illegible], who will henceforth be known [illegible] and Mary Hilaria. Sister [illegible] daughter of Mr. P. McEnies of this [illegible] temporal vows and Sister Mary Athins, [illegible] of this city, made her per[illegible]. The ceremonies attending this [illegible] by young ladies who voluntarily [illegible] good deeds and pure living, is at [illegible] its conduct most impressive.

[illegible] DISCHARGED.—After a somewhat [illegible] view of the fact that the [illegible] circuit court for Multnomah [illegible] year in the close, the grand [illegible] business before them, sub[illegible] and been discharged. Several [illegible] upon as being unfounded or un[illegible] as follows: James Clark, accused [illegible] and contents from the residence [illegible] February 15; G. H. Smith, [illegible] Jones, charged with playing [illegible], blackmail, and L. J. Gard[illegible] property. All these men were [illegible] from their bonds. Indictments [illegible] against Frank Mossman, for [illegible] from a child's safe at the [illegible]; against John Hennesy, [illegible] John W. McGratty, who is [illegible] the residence of Mrs. Rose [illegible] morning with the intent [illegible] burglary. This charge was not [illegible] in the police court, it [illegible] that Mrs. Jenkins' daughter [illegible] into the house. However [illegible] differently, and new devel[illegible] expected. The report made by [illegible], simply stating that they had [illegible] provided by law, and asking to [illegible]. This was accordingly done.

"[illegible] THRIFT IS GRANITE."—It is [illegible] the generous public in connection [illegible] ball to be given on Tuesday even[illegible] it is not for the benefit of the [illegible], but for a building for the little [illegible] care of the Ladies' Relief society, [illegible] in their good work, except to [illegible] the orphan. This is the first [illegible] of the Knights Templar in Oregon [illegible] appealed to the public for aid, [illegible] for themselves, but for an institution [illegible] first, to furnish a home for [illegible] homes, and second, to start such [illegible] of becoming useful members of [illegible] they lift a burden from the county [illegible] entitled to support on the [illegible] welfare. It is hoped that the [illegible] from the coming ball will be so lib[illegible] not soon again be compelled [illegible]. All those who have not bought [illegible] able to bear the expense, step [illegible] Thompson's and increase the fund [illegible] building is done every purchaser [illegible] say: "I helped to build that Home [illegible] when Providence has deprived [illegible]."

[illegible] HARBOR.—To accommodate [illegible] of this city with points on [illegible] Bay the Pacific coast [illegible] has decided to place their steam[illegible] to these points to make two [illegible] month, going also to Port Townsend. This is the inauguration of a regular [illegible], and with the large trade [illegible] springing up, together with return [illegible] and farm produce, [illegible]. The lack of transportation [illegible] Gray's Harbor has already forced [illegible] San Francisco. The Gypsy [illegible] Thursday next, the date to be [illegible] after. Freight for the above [illegible] delivered at any time at Ainsworth [illegible]. Freight rate from Portland to Gray's Harbor [illegible] been fixed at $5 00 per ton [illegible] of the company's option. [illegible] steamer which has been plying the [illegible] Tacoma and New Westminster [illegible] of the regular line to that [illegible].

[illegible] FOR CONGRESS.—There have been [illegible] candidates for the congressional nomi[illegible] republican ticket the following gen[illegible]: [illegible], of this city; Hon. [illegible], of St. Helens; Hon. [illegible]; Hon. E. B. Watson, of Jackson[illegible]; [illegible], of Astoria, and Hon. L. L. [illegible], with eastern Oregon to hear [illegible] is considered even by [illegible] to an election, there promises [illegible] for the prize at the convention [illegible] Wednesday at Masonic hall. A [illegible], who no doubt knows, said [illegible] would receive at least thirty-[illegible] delegation of thirty-five. [illegible] numbers 106.

[illegible].—Mr. L. L. Hawkins, of this [illegible] banking firm of Ainsworth & [illegible], has a letter from J. P. Marshall [illegible], under date of the 24th, from [illegible] of this paper was permitted to [illegible] extract: "I have gold dust [illegible]. One man left 12 ounces with me [illegible]. One claim is taking out $5 [illegible]. I think this is going to be a good [illegible] rich quartz veins are struck. [illegible] evidence of this being done [illegible] its eclipsing expectations." Mr. [illegible] letters during the past week all [illegible] claims are paying well.

[illegible] FOR THE MINES.—Mr. G. W. De [illegible] proprietors of the Coeur d'Alene [illegible]. On Saturday he bought a steam [illegible] a complete job printing outfit, [illegible] shipped to Eagle City this week. The [illegible] Rathdrum and steamer to the [illegible], hence by batteau very near to [illegible] being too heavy to attempt to [illegible]. Mr. De Bucca says the fact [illegible] this investment speaks louder [illegible] of the confidence the firm has in the [illegible]. So soon as the telegraph [illegible] Eagle City, the Eagle expects to [illegible].

[illegible].—A lecture was delivered [illegible] Edwards in the rooms of the Y. [illegible] evening to a most attentive and [illegible] audience. Subject—"Our Missions in [illegible]." The reverend gentleman, who has [illegible] missionary in that country, [illegible] and exhaustive description of [illegible]. Asia comprised in that mission [illegible], their customs and religions were [illegible] depicted. He was particularly [illegible] the chief Indian god (or tri[illegible]), Vishnu and Siva. The lecture [illegible] interspersed with numerous anecdotes.

[illegible].—A gang of young [illegible] number of whom were colored [illegible] grounds in south Portland [illegible] ostensibly to play baseball, but [illegible] and have what they would [illegible] "a jolly good time." In getting drunk [illegible] admirably, being supplied with a [illegible] beer, in addition to several pocket [illegible]. They likewise howled hideously [illegible] of the entire neighborhood, until [illegible] made complaint to the authorities. [illegible] out and adjourned the game.

[illegible].—It would be well for the small [illegible] young men who trust themselves [illegible] rowing and sailing on the usually pla[illegible] back up somewhat before ventur[illegible] easily tipped over row and [illegible] same succeeding Monday morn[illegible] situations open to a successor. [illegible] yesterday afternoon caused [illegible] to show their heels, jeopardizing [illegible] company, some of whom had pro[illegible] lager for the voyage and [illegible].

[illegible] SOUTH.—Several capitalists and [illegible] Portland are making up a party to [illegible] for the purpose of making in[illegible] and establishing several indus[illegible] river valley. They will charter a [illegible] for the trip, which will be made [illegible] next month.

[illegible].—Allsky, Baum & Co. are now [illegible] their patrons in their refreshment [illegible] change in lunches, consisting of [illegible] croquets, chicken croquets, [illegible] chicken salads and the usual [illegible].

MURDEROUS ATTACK.—The internecine row between factions of the Chinese was renewed last night. About 11 o'clock Ah Su, who was going home in peace, was attacked by Ah Gee and Ah Wo and beaten over the head with iron bars. After he was knocked down one of the murderous pair cut two of his fingers off with a butcher knife. Policemen Barry and Mott caught the assailants as they were attempting to make their escape, and lodged them in the city jail. Several white men saw the affray and it will hardly be possible for the Chinamen to prove an alibi this time or get off with a fine. The assailants belong to the Hen Ho company of highbinders and the murderous attack is only a sequel of the big row which occurred several weeks ago. Su received five ugly scalp wounds and his skull may have been fractured.

LEG FRACTURED.—Dan. Rowan, a laborer, recently from Montana, drank to excess yesterday and toward dark lay down in a lumber yard at the north end of Second street. About 11 o'clock he awoke, started up street and pitched headlong into an excavation at the corner of F, fracturing his right leg near the ankle in the fall. He shouted for assistance. Special Officer Belcher came to his aid and brought him to police headquarters, where Dr. William Jones attended him. He will be taken to St. Vincent's hospital to-day.

VARIETY OF WEATHER.—Yesterday opened bright and bracing and continued so till dark—an invigorating day, a trifle too cool for spring fabrics, yet warm enough to discard wraps. As usual there were large numbers seeking pleasure in walks to the suburbs and in rides on the river. Towards night it grew cool, with slight indications of frost, when suddenly a warm shower came up and heavy rain fell for twenty minutes. From 8 o'clock until midnight it remained cloudy with slight showers.

BOOT THIEF.—Thomas Lyons, a good-for-nothing sort of fellow, will be arraigned in the police court this afternoon upon a charge of larceny from a store. Lyons was arrested Saturday evening, having been caught in attempting to steal a pair of boots from R. Prager's store on North First street. He made a very bungling job of his sneak thieving, but that will probably make no difference in his punishment.

BRIEF MENTION.

"Our Strategists" to-night.

New side-tracks for the Multnomah street railway are being placed on Fifteenth street.

Stone crosswalks are being laid at the intersections of First and Second with other streets.

Washington street, between Front and First, is receiving a much needed top dressing of crushed rock.

H. R. Hubbard, of the second ward, was appointed yesterday on the city republican committee, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Kohn.

Pat McCann, sentenced to two years' imprisonment for assaulting J. M. Nelson with a knife at Albina several weeks ago, was taken to the penitentiary Saturday.

John Henney, charged with burglary in the store of Max Strahl, at the corner of Second and B streets, a few days ago, was indicted by the grand jury on Saturday.

To-morrow the attorneys for Fred Struve, the man convicted of an outrageous assault on a deaf mute named Nancy Latimer, will file a motion in the state circuit court for a new trial.

There has been discovered a large ledge of rock in Jackson county, a sample of which has been sent to this city, which strongly resembles marble, and is susceptible of very high polishing.

"My faith is so strong at times," she said, "I feel as though I could remove Mount Hood." "Pray do not exercise it, madam," said the clergyman, "for that would deprive Oregon artists of their chief inspiration and means of support."

THE EAST SIDE.

MEETING OF GRANT REPUBLICANS.

The regular meeting of the republican club of Grant precinct occurred at Shute's hall Saturday evening, President George G. Smith in the chair. This is the organization under whose advice and management the Kicker delegation was elected which nominated Sears for sheriff. This element appeared to predominate among the large number present, and spirited speeches against ring rule were made by several. Among those who took part in the discussion were Messrs. Hunsaker, Henry Meyer, Frank Payne, Dr. Coley, T. J. Matlock, Ross Merrick, J. W. Karn and C. Austin. A pleasant feature of the meeting, however, was the presentation to the club of a handsome banner. Mr. Matlock made the presentation in a few neat and encouraging remarks, representing it as a gift from friends of the club; and the president accepted it on behalf of the club, who tendered a unanimous vote of thanks to the donors. The banner is about 3x3 feet, the front being of blue silk relieved by the word "Victory" in white letters, while the reverse side is of crimson silk, the whole being encircled with a heavy gold fringe and tassels hanging from the corners. The banner was the work of Mrs. F. S. Dunning, and shows fine taste and execution.

The meeting adjourned to meet next Saturday night at the Third ward engine house.

THE CITY PARK MATTER.

The claim of the city, to what is called the city park in Holladay's addition, does not appear clear, there being no records to prove the fact beyond a plat filed in the county clerk's office. This merely shows the extent of Ben Holladay's property, with five acres designated as a "Public park," there being no record of its being dedicated or deeded to the city. The time of the filing of the plat was during the term of the first board of trustees, and there is no record of its being donated to or accepted by the city. The common council, however, at its last meeting ordered an appropriation of $50 for the improvement of the property, which implies their determination to assert the justness of their claim and to contest that of Holladay. The street commissioner has been advised by an agent of the latter not to proceed with the improvements ordered, but of course he will do so only under instruction from the city council, so that the chances of another lawsuit against the city are good. The city, supposing its claim valid, has exempted the property from taxation since the filing of the plat, and it remains to be seen if the city can establish its claim on this fact alone.

AMUSEMENTS.

OUR STRATEGISTS.—Barring a storm, "Our Strategists" will draw a crowded house to-night, the reserve sale being very large. Our amusement lovers expect from advance notices that it will be a remarkably funny comedy. If it should prove so a successful business is certain.

THE TIVOLI.—After twelve successive performances to good houses the "Chimes of Normandy" was withdrawn at the Tivoli last night. This evening and throughout the week, the popular opera of "Mascotte."

NEXT WEEK.—On Monday, May 5, we are to have "Claire and the Forge Master," a new society play, with the same cast that presented it in San Francisco.

PERSONAL.

Mr. C. W. Johnson, train master on the O. R. & N., has been promoted to assistant superintendent of the railway division—a deserved advancement.

Mr. L. D. Brown returned by the Oregon from a three months' trip to California. He is much improved in health.

Captain J. H. D. Gray of Astoria is in the city as a witness in the Queen of the Pacific salvage suit. He will remain over the republican convention.

Mr Jacob Lortcher, who has been engaged in the stove and tinware business at No. 252 First, near Main, for years past, leaves for Spokane Falls some time this week to engage in business. We wish him success.

One More.

$500 Boots and shoes from the "busted" store in East Portland bought for a song. S. M. Barr, 167 third.

CITY NOTICES.

Go to Keith's for oysters.

Cardinell's Boat House, foot of Stark.

Knight, Druggist, Morrison, near Fourth.

Eastern oysters every steamer at Keith's.

Root Beer. Everybody drinks it, at The Local, Second and Ash. E. Keller.

The only sewing machine repairer in Portland, Jno. Barbey, 32 Yamhill street.

Ferguson's haircutting headquarters, No. 30 Stark street. Every man an artist.

Buy your candies at Staples', cor. Fourth and Morrison. Fresh candy every day.

[illegible], 167-169 First street, makes cabinets for $4 per dozen; cards, $2 per dozen.

Choice brands of wines, liquors and cigars at the Cosmopolitan, corner First and Alder.

New, newly furnished rooms, lately kalsomined and renovated. Oak House, First and Madison.

Holton House Restaurant, Alder st., near Fourth. Kept on the European plan. [illegible], manager.

Go to W. P. Berger, the sign and ornamental painter, 48 Morrison. Best work in the city, at reasonable rates.

Free ice water for the ladies and officers of Portland at Pap's Submarine Monitor, First and Alder.

Wedding cakes, elegant description, a specialty. Kamm's German Bakery and Coffee House, 267 First st.

For a fine cigar call on John Fimeo, First and Oak. All fine smokers' articles. Fine line of walking canes.

Boston Chips! Boston Chips! Delicious Vanilla Chocolate creams at Postoffice Candy Store, Multnomah block.

For Salt Rheum, Burns, Bruises, etc., use Pike's Centennial Salve. Child & Co., agents, corner Morrison and Second streets.

Orders from the country, city or mail receive prompt attention at John A. Child & Co.'s drug store, corner Morrison and Second streets.

Nelson, Ball & Co., druggists. Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours, day or night. No. 71 Third st., Ainsworth block.

Lunches for overland passengers a specialty, at Central Market Restaurant, Second street, between A and Ash, only two blocks from overland depot.

"Snowflake" gives the complexion the delicate bloom and glow of youth, and the natural appearance imparted renders it impossible to detect its use. Fifty cents a bottle. J. A. Child & Co., druggists.

Horace Greeley's advice to young men was to "Go West," but as that good man is now gone to his long rest, we advise young men in need of money to go to the great philanthropist, Uncle Myers, who will see that they get all the money they require. 181 First st.

GARRISON'S SEWING MACHINE STORE, 107 Third street, Portland, Or.—General agent for the two favorites, the White and Household; dealer in all standard sewing machines, oil, needles, attachments and [illegible].

GOOSE HUNTING.

The Very Last Shooting of the Season Now at Hand.

The "cli[illegible]" of the spring goose coming from out the rain clouds for the past few days is welcomed by the Rod and Gun boys. With each return of spring comes this little bird from the south on his long and weary flight to the northlands. Their stop over with the Oregon shooters is not long. First appearing along our sea coast south, then in the Umpqua and Willamette valleys in countless thousands, nibbling the young grain from the fields; then on again to the Columbia river bottoms, where their stay is seldom longer than twelve or thirteen days, the opportunity to shoot them is sparing. There is a peculiar little grass that grows on certain parts of Sauvie's island, and elsewhere along the Columbia river, called goose grass, that is the favorite food of the spring goose; and all the lake there [illegible] of a morning in little bands and go out over the meadows here and there, always flying so they get shot, looking for their favorite feast. And unlike the tough old gray goose of Canada, that has been known to carry off an ounce and a half of chilled shot, it comes down at being struck but by few pellets; not by no means wary, as the rest of the geese family are generally supposed to be, he decoys at any [illegible] the shooter may place on the grass, and at the "[illegible]" of an [illegible] sportsman a whole band can be turned within range of his gun. Hence it is that such large [illegible] are made on these birds. And feeding on the choicest of food, it is a surprise that they are found without a reputation as a table bird. Take him after he has recuperated a bit from his California flight, when he is just in from the young grain fields and has had two or three days on Sauvie's island, no bird, not even excepting a canvasback duck, is more juicy, fatter or sweeter and better fitted for the dinner table than a spring goose after proper cooking treatment. The boys had good sport yesterday. A boat was arranged for to go down the slough with a private party early in the week, and not a few have went down in their own boats and long before these lines will have been read by those remaining at home many of the toothsome little brant will have spread itself on the grass of Sauvie's island to the crack of the trusty breechloader.

This will be the last opportunity of the boys to do any shooting. Another day or so lets in the new law that covers everything. Nothing remains for them then but to go the park and compete for Uncle David Monastes' gold medal on clay pigeons, or drive away to Eagle creek and condemn the road and the supervisor of it and Bob.

A NEW YORKER'S VIEWS.

PORTLAND, OR., April 27, 1884.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

I cannot leave your good city of Portland without expressing thanks for publication of my letter. I am especially impressed by the intelligence and fairness of your editorial comments thereon. I said nothing of the reasons of Logan's weakness at the east. You hit the nail squarely on the head. Logan or anyone else will be found weak who is not on financial issues sound as bedrock. In barely one regard am I apprehensive that, in my letter, hastily written, I failed to sufficiently impress my convictions. From your comments your readers would be justified, when considered in connection with my letter, in concluding that I am an advocate of Blaine's nomination. I would not be misunderstood on this point. While I soberly believe that James G. Blaine would get a somewhat larger vote in New York than any other candidate, in this I am liable to be mistaken. That he would carry our state, I am convinced; in fact, have no doubt about it. Possibly Edmunds would get fully as many votes. Possibly, again, John Sherman would get as many, or more. When it comes to President Arthur, I soberly believe that he would get more votes in our great cities than any one else who could be nominated. He might not get as many votes in the rural districts as Blaine, but sober-minded and intelligent business men in New York and Brooklyn seem confident he would get from ten to twenty thousand more in the cities of New York and Brooklyn than any candidate who could be named, on the principle of letting well enough alone.

I confess myself partial to Blaine or Sherman, and yet I am bound in honor to say that if any man in the history of our country has shown himself the president of our whole people, it is Chester A. Arthur. To say less would be to omit something eminently due the man who, under circumstances of embarrassment amounting to distress, has given to the nation a wise, safe, impartial and able administration, for which he is entitled to all honor. Honor to whom honor is due. A. N. COLE.

SUGGESTION TO THE BALL COMMITTEE.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

Please permit the use of your columns for a suggestion to the committee in charge of the Knights Templar ball next Thursday evening. Tickets are $5. Only those blessed with this world's goods can afford this sum, to say nothing of the dental [illegible]. Let the committee sell spectators' tickets. Many, like myself, would be glad to contribute in this way $1 to the building fund of the Home and pass a pleasant hour or two to pay for the contribution. Reserved seats (one row of chairs next to the gallery rail) might be sold say at $1 50 and general admission to the gallery $1. I hope the committee will consider this suggestion. A FRIEND OF THE HOME.

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SMITH, J.

SATURDAY, April 26.

E. S. Larsen vs. Thomas Brown and William Philpott—Motion of plaintiff to strike out part of the separate answer of Philpott; allowed in part.

Ben Holladay vs. Joseph Holladay—Petition for repayment to defendant of certain rents; allowed.

Oregon Real Estate Company vs. City of East Portland—Demurrer overruled.

First National Bank vs. Teal et al.—David Goodsell appointed referee.

Wilson vs. O. R. & N. Co.—Five days to amend complaint.

Wells vs. Wells—Report of referee confirmed.

Janet Scott vs. Charles W. Knowles—Five days in which to file amended complaint.

State of Oregon vs. Fred. Struve—Until Monday, April 28, to file bill of exceptions for a new trial.

Kate Merriman vs. M. M. Ward—Plaintiff allowed until Tuesday to file motion for a new trial.

W. W. Waite vs. F. W. Paine—Plaintiff allowed five days in which to file amended complaint.

Hailey vs. Hailey—Until first day of next term to file reply.

Sarah J. Perry vs. William E. C. Perry—Partition of property ordered; E. E. Long, M. M. Owen and George Johnson, referees.

Smashing an Ohio Idea.

Chicago Herald.

One of the best things in Mr. Morrison's speech in favor of tariff reduction was his brief but crushing analysis of the much-vaunted Ohio platform. He showed in a few words that the pronunciamento meant nothing if not a continuance of the tariff evil, and that under it no reform could ever be gained. It was a mere jugglery with words, which might be construed one way or another, as best suited the interpreter. The adoption of such a platform by a national party would make it the laughing stock of the country.

Our National Game.

Brooklyn Eagle.

Daniel A. Bullard, the senior proprietor of the celebrated Schuylerville paper mills, tells us that some months ago he manufactured forty-five tons of cardboard to be used exclusively in making playing cards. He has subsequently filled a large order for the same purpose. These orders pretty clearly show what our national game really is, and afford a text for the moralist to elaborate. Draw poker and old sledge have still a strong hold in the hearts of the people.

Suits to Order.

We have over 300 samples of cloths, and we take measures for clothing in New York. Guarantee a perfect fit. Deliver in three weeks at 20 per cent lower than Portland merchant tailors' prices. Call and see us. Kohn & Steinbach, 161 First street.

Lent's Drug Store.

Third and Jefferson. Prescriptions compounded day or night. Toilet articles and fancy goods.

PERSONAL.—To the ladies of Portland. Mrs. E. W. Eaton, formerly at Mozart's, having opened dress-making parlors herself, would be pleased to have all her former patrons call on her, at No. 105 Morrison street, opposite the postoffice.

Repairing.

Carriages and buggies repaired, re-trimmed, repainted and varnished in the best style and on short notice. Telephone No. 220. Will call and deliver free of charge. North Pacific Manufacturing Co. W. Jackson & Co., proprietors.

A private party will loan on diamonds, watches and bonds from $100 to $[illegible] at one-half brokers' rates. Address, confidentially, this office.

BUSINESS ITEMS.

Advice to Mothers.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. 25 cents a bottle.

Seaside Libraries.

Another large assortment just received; all the popular authors; 10 and 20 cents each. Catalogues free. [illegible] Hill, City Book Store, 171 First street.

Trunks, Trunks!

The best place to get your trunks is at the Oregon Trunk Factory. H. Harris & Co., 6 First street.

Carriages and Wagons

Repaired at Vincent's, 33 and 35 Salmon st.

Take Wm. Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier.

Watches for sale at less than factory prices. E. W. [illegible], Howard, Appleton & Tracy, and P. S. Bartlett, and all kinds of Waltham and Elgin watches, at prices that will astonish the natives. Uncle Myers, 181 First st.

THE VIENNA COFFEE HOUSE.

45 Washington street, leads all. Oysters in every style.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First St., Portland, Or.
Importers, Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,
SILVER WARE.
CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.
Watch Repairing, and Jewelry of all kinds manufactured to order.
Orders from the Interior carefully and promptly attended to,
goods expressed on approval.

A WORD FOR THOMPSON STATION.

THOMPSON'S STATION, M. T., April 25.

This place is more generally known as Thompson F. It is in the center of a level, untimbered, grass-grown, prairie like piece of ground, which is two and a half miles long, and one and a half miles wide, encircled with an open, park-like forest. The Pen d'Oreille range of mountains, rocky and abrupt, loom up on the north, and the Coeur d'Alenes, pine-clad and receding, on the south. Just east of the prairie, the Thompson river comes from the north, through a steep rocky gorge in the mountains, and empties into the Clark's Fork river, which flows by from east to west one mile south of the station. It was at this point that J. L. Hallett made his headquarters for supplies when building the Northern Pacific railroad in the winter of 1882-3. The place has again sprung into notice as being a new starting-point for the Coeur d'Alene mining district. A company has organized under the name of the Thompson and Coeur d'Alene Road and Transportation company, to establish a road from here to the mines. The organizers are: T. J. De Mers, of French Town, Montana; Charles S. Lynch and J. C. McDermid, merchants, of Horse Plains, Montana; E. Malm, of Horse Plains, Montana, formerly assistant superintendent of the construction of the Northern Pacific railroad, and J. K. Sloan, of Salt Lake City; T. J. DeMers, general manager and J. C. McDermid, secretary and treasurer. The intended route is over an old trail that has been used by the Indians for years, connecting the Flathead and Coeur d'Alene tribes of Indians. It was formerly used by the Hudson Bay Company's men, and the old Mission Fathers, when passing from what is now the Montana country to the Coeur d'Alene and Palouse countries. The route is known as the "old Mission" trail. The Indians term it "Skeel-eun." It has been known for some time to the whites of this country that there was such a trail, but they knew not of its whereabouts, and it was of no interest to them to try to learn the route. But since it is known that the Coeur d'Alene mines will undoubtedly prove good it became an object to get a good dry route from some near point on the railroad, to the mines. With that object in view Jack DeMers, who is well known, having been in various parts of the northwest since '56, and Charley Lynch, one of the pioneers of west Montana, consulted a Pend d'Oreille Indian chief, known as Big Head, who was known to be well posted on the route. With some flattery and a few presents Big Head was persuaded to point out the trail, which is known to be over the lowest divide and above all high water. The company was organized at once and men put at work to widen the trail. A wire rope current ferry is being put in at the very same point where the Indians cross the Clark's Fork river, where there are plain marks of a ferry or boat having been used some time ago, probably by the Hudson Bay company's men in the early days of the country. This will make the fourth route approaching the mines from the east side. Time will prove which is the best. This, the last one, being the most natural, ought to be a good route if the requisite amount of work is done to put it in good condition.

Important.

All those desiring a refrigerator will find the "North Pole" the best. Any kind from a family, hotel or meat market size made to order. Call at Old Phil's store, North Sixth st., bet. [illegible] and [illegible]. Those wishing to see any of these refrigerators are referred to the Union House, Lowell & Dresser's grocery store on North Thirteenth street, Paul Gabbe, cor. 3 and West Park, saloon and restaurant, Holton House, on Fourth and Alder, Shoaf & Graham's billiard parlors, First and Alder sts., Robinson & Murray's parlors, on North First st., Menns & Dale, first door north of Occidental hotel, First st. Meat-market size can be seen at the Bay City Market, cor. Eighth and F sts. This is nine feet square inside and nine feet high.

Rubber Hose!

"Maltese Cross" Brand
Carbolized Fire Hose.

RUBBER BELTING,
RUBBER PACKING, ETC.
MANUFACTURED BY
GUTTA PERCHA & RUBBER MFG. CO.
JOHN W. TAYLOR, Manager.
68 and 70 Front st., Portland, Or.

THE
Grand Ball

Takes place in a few days, and all those desiring to attend should appear in
FULL DRESS.
We have just received a large lot of
FINE DRESS SUITS
IN BROADCLOTH
For the occasion, and all those who want a
NOBBY SWALLOW-TAIL SUIT
Should call on us.

DRESS and WHITE VESTS,
KID GLOVES,
FINE SATIN, SILK and LAWN NECKWEAR,
DRESS SHIRTS,
FINE UNDERWEAR and
FINE HOSIERY.
Also, we desire to call your attention to our New shapes in Fine
STIFF HATS,
SOFT CASSIMERE & FELT HATS,
LATEST SHAPES IN HIGH HATS,
STRAW HATS.
Boys and Children's Suits in New and Nobby Styles, etc., etc.
KOHN & STEINBACH
SUCCESSORS TO
KAHN THE CLOTHIER AND HATTER
Cor. First & Morrison Sts.

Hammocks, Hammocks, Hammocks,
Croquet, Lawn Tennis,
Fishing Tackle, Tops, Marbles,
Kites, Hoops, Archery,
Swings, Base Balls and Bats,
Ring Toss, Garden Tools.

Best Place for All Articles in these lines,
GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR.

Baby Carriages.
FORTY STYLES.
BOYS and GIRLS' VELOCIPEDES,
BICYCLES, WAGONS,
ROCKING HORSES, SHOO FLIES,

Best Place for all These Articles,
GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR

LUNCH BASKETS,
SHOPPING BASKETS,
OVERLAND BASKETS,
MARKET BASKETS,
WASTE BASKETS,
WORK BASKETS,
HAMPERS.

Best Place for All These Articles,
GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR.

Clocks, Silverware, Cutlery,
Bronzes, Bisques,
Frames, Brackets, Chromos,
Wedding and Birthday Presents.

VALISES, TRUNKS,
TRAVELING BAGS,
TOILET ROLLS, SATCHELS,

PARASOLS, HOSIERY, GLOVES,
CORSETS, EMBROIDERY,

Our assortments in all above lines are unequaled in town. Our prices are decidedly the lowest, being New York rates in everything.
GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR,
First and Morrison.
COHEN, DAVIS & CO.

New
Summer
Silks,
Satteens,
Printed
Ottomans,
Scotch
Ginghams.
JOHN
CRAN
&
CO.

HEMMED IN!
THE
Oriental Bazaar.
On account of the erection of a few buildings the [illegible] we have concluded to inaugurate a
BLOCKADE SALE.
We are bound to keep the trade, even at [illegible] difficulties, and there we offer the following:

Pocket Handkerchiefs	5c
Linen Collars	10
Turkish Towels	20
Linen Towels	10
Ribbon	5c and upwards
Hand-stitched Silk Handkerchiefs	[illegible]
Silk Parasols	$1 25 to [illegible]
Plain Chemise	25
Ladies' Fancy Cotton Hose	25
Ladies' Lisle-thread Hose	40
3-Button Kid Gloves	75
6-Button Kid Gloves	80
Lisle Thread Gloves	25
Children's Aprons	50
Fancy Short Dress	75
Ruffled Shirt	50
Hoop Skirts	25

All other goods at Correspondingly
LOW PRICES
UNTIL THE ROAD IS CLEAR
KING LEE & CO.
68 Morrison st., bet. Third and Fourth.
Ladies' Underwear and Gentlemen's Shirts to order [illegible].

AT
J. PILGER'S
LARGEST LINE OF
Summer Silks!
At 50c per Yard.
SEE THEM!
AT
J. PILGER'S,
No. 153 First St.,
OPPOSITE OCCIDENTAL.

Larger Quarters.
Owing to the limited quarters first occupied we were obliged to make a change, and have secured the Store
No. 111 FIRST STREET,
Between Stark and Washington,
[illegible] about May 1st with the
CHOICEST LINE OF
MEN'S FURNISHING GOODS
in the west, comprising
Everything New and Desirable in Gentlemen's Wear.
We are Sole Agents for the celebrated
Wilson Bros.' Perfect Fitting Shirt.
JONES BROS. & PARKER,
111 FIRST ST.

CRESCENT CREAMERY BUTTER.
PURE CREAM.
MILLER & WEST.
Commission Merchants, 111 Front Street.

THE PLACE FOR
Spring Millinery,
New Dress Goods,
New Satteens,
New Lawns,
New Foulards,
New Parasols and
New Wraps,
IS AT
WINEBURGH'S, 126 & 128 First St.
PRICES ALWAYS THE LOWEST.
Country orders solicited.
Send for New Fashion Magazine.

Immense Sacrifice!
THE FINE
STOCK OF DRY GOODS
FROM THE
CITY DRY GOOD STORE
WILL BE
CLOSED OUT WITHOUT RESERVE.
DON'T MISS THIS OPPORTUNITY.
MEIER & FRANK,
182 First street.

"The Alba."
The Only Perfect Lamp.
It gives more light than gas!
It burns steadier than gas!
One-fourth the cost of gas!
It breaks no chimneys!
It smokes no chimneys!
It burns kerosene oil.
CHAS. E. BRAY,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
149 Fourth St., Portland, Or.

NOTICE.

WE RESPECTFULLY STATE TO THE PUBLIC and our patrons that from and after April 2[illegible] we withdraw all our coaches and cease the free transportation of passengers and baggage to or from our hotels. We recommend to our [illegible] the United Carriage & Baggage Transfer Company [illegible] the only safe and reliable mode of conveyance.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,
Thomas Guinean, Proprietor.
QUIMBY HOUSE,
Quimby & Perry, Proprietors.
THE ESMOND,
J. H. Bremner, Proprietor.
MERCHANT HOTEL,
Kellogg, Davis & Sears, Props.
CLARENDON HOTEL,
Zieber & McKinnon, Props.
INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,
E. Lewiston, Proprietor.
NORTON HOUSE,
J. Corrigan, Proprietor.
NATIONAL,
Kellogg, Davis & Sears, Props.
BURTON HOUSE,
Lee & Marx, Proprietors.
AMERICAN EXCHANGE,
F. A. Howard, Manager.

Established 1851.
Hodge, Davis & Co.
Importing
Wholesale Druggists
Agents for Leading Proprietary Medicines, [illegible]
Nos. 92 and 94 Front Street
Cor. Stark.
Portland, Oregon.

EGGS
FROM MILLS & HOWE'S RANCH,
North Yamhill, Or.
All eggs guaranteed not more than two days old on date of shipment.
Regular Shipments Three Times a Week.
SEALY, MASON & CO.,
107 First St.,
SOLE AGENTS.

THE ESMOND
ROOMS AND RESTAURANT ON EUROPEAN PLAN.
J. H. BREMNER, Proprietor.

CHEAPEST
Jewelry, Watches, Silverware, Table Cutlery, etc.,
AT
J. B. MILLER'S, 129 First street.

LARGEST AND FINEST DRUG HOUSE
IN
THE NORTHWEST.
NOYES BROS. & CUTLER,
Importers and Wholesale Druggists
356, 360 and 362 Sibley St., cor Fifth,
ST. PAUL, MINN.

A Grand Success!
THE PATENT
Sunshade
Carriage
Has been pronounced by every one who has visited our establishment to be
THE MOST USEFUL,
MOST DURABLE
AND
THE CHEAPEST
Carriage ever offered on the Pacific Coast.
Our extensive sales during the past two weeks are sufficient guaranty that we have the leading Carriage, and it is our intention to keep our stock complete, in order that the public can always find a full assortment to select from.
Send for ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.

Just Received,
A Full Line of
REFRIGERATORS
AND
ICE CHESTS
AT EASTERN PRICES.

OUR
[illegible] & Glassware
Line is now replete with many New and Novel Designs, direct from English, French and American markets, at greatly reduced rates.
[illegible]
87 and 89 FIRST ST.,
86 and 88 SECOND ST.

Dr. W. P. Smith, Diseases of Women and Children.

NO. 7480
E ALWAYS FOUND
CE'S
EAM
POWDER
Perfect Made.
IC BAKING POWDER.
nger. None so pure
Contains no Alum or
ears in a million homes.
makes it the cheapest.
the healthiest. In the
licious. Prove it by the
OF THE OVEN.
ACTURED BY
& PRICE,
n St Louis, Mo.
Yeast Gems, Dr. Price's Special
Dr. Price's Unique Perfumes.
COND GRADE GOODS.

& Organs.
, KNABE PIANO
ORGAN.
Leading Makes.
Portland selling both
ale and Retail.
R PP'S,
FIRST ST.,
L AND MORRISON.
largest stock, and the only store
devoted to musical merchan-
[illegible] lower than those

TORIA
and Children
phin or Narcotine.
children rosy cheeks,
fevers, makes them sleep;
'Tis Castoria.
and cry by turns,
[illegible], kills their worms,
But Castoria.
es Constipation,
[illegible], Indigestion;
But Castoria.
Morphine Syrups,
regoric, and
Hail Castoria.

Liniment.—An ab-
for Rheumatism,
s, Galls, &c., and an
Pain-reliever.

e, Fla., September 26, 1882.
sure to assure you that after
e's Celebrated Liver Pills for
years in my family, that I re-
superior to any I have ever
ed. I have not had them con-
ey others, and I have tried a
have never had any to act so
and nicely as McLane's. I
myself, wife and children,
ing results.
ng used them on my own with
effect, I would recommend
These pills do the work—do
well, and leave no ill effects
r, as a liver corrector, as a
the system for quinine, there
e equal to Dr. C. McLane's
ills. I expect to use them as
continue as good as they
urs truly.
E. H. GILES,
hurch, South Myers' Station,
Florida Conference.
using your Vermifuge, and I
with it. It is death on worms.
LY GENUINE
'S P S,
McLane's Liver Pills,
FACTURED BY
BROTHERS,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
natures of C. McLane and

TAKE IT
FUNDER'S.
BLOOD PURIFIER.
CURES
DISEASES, DYSPEPSIA,
TCHES AND SKIN DISEASES
HE COSTIVENESS

Barnes' Patent Foot & Steam Power Scroll Saws,
Circular Saws, Mortisers,
Lathes, Tenoners,
Formers, etc.
OSBORN & ALEXANDER,
Sole Agents, 628 Market st.,
San Francisco.
Mechanics' Tools, Hardware and
Machinery. Catalogues of all our
goods sent FREE on application.

to buy, sell, rent, or let a
r sell a business, write to
DAVIS & CO.,
nd General Business Agents,
FOURTH STREET.
GHTON & CO.,
Agents & Auctioneers,
Washington Street,
Portland, Or.
s of Real Estate and Stock
a Specialty.

LIARDS!
allhan's Billiard Factory,
67 Morrison, up stairs.
[illegible] of BILLIARD
[illegible]
COND HAND TABLES
[illegible]

[illegible] urge that the conference [illegible] and loss of appetite [illegible] disease of the spine (Hints and [illegible] Dr. [illegible], general and [illegible] Dekum's building, Portland, Or.

[illegible] The son became a lunatic as the result of the brutal treatment. I am strongly inclined to the opinion that even the extra severity [illegible] of Howard was one of the symptoms of the disease of his brain.

Ask your druggist for a free Trial Bottle Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption.

HUNTER'S POINT, L. I., April 26.—The negro King, convicted of the murder of Annie May, has been sentenced to be hanged June 6.

Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia.
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.

SCHEFFLER'S WINES AND BRANDY.

Wm. Scheffler is possessed of the most important process and works in his brandy and wine making to be found on the face of the globe.—St. Helena Star, March 7, 1879.

W. Scheffler's vacuum distilled grape brandy is pure, free from the fusil oils, and in a medical view, is salutary, and recommended to druggists in preference to foreign.—San Francisco Medical Board, June, 1882.

Never has it been better illustrated than by all the so-called porous plasters; every one of them are imitations of "ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER," and, of course, they all claim to be "just as good" or to contain "superior ingredients."

Do not be deceived by these false statements. Always ask for and insist on having ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTERS.

[illegible] physicians. This is more than a personal matter, however; if it were not, my experience in that [illegible] like cutting [illegible] one only shakes in the [illegible].

Throat Diseases commence with a Cough, Cold or Sore Throat. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" give immediate relief. Sold only in boxes. Price 25 cents.

[illegible] lane, April 19, $1800.

S. [illegible] Estate Company to Annie Gordon—[illegible], Feb. 2[illegible], $140.

Elizabeth [illegible] to G. W. Booth—lots 5 and 6, block 10, Irving's addition to East Portland, April 2[illegible], $1200.

G. H. Stubbs to Mary Howard—Lot 8, subdivision 1, D. Lasswell's little homes, April 24, $300.

MANHOOD RESTORED.
A victim of early imprudence, causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self-cure, which he will send FREE to his fellow-sufferers. Address, J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham St., New York.

A GOOD BY

Farewell! How soon unmeasured distance rolls
Its leaden clouds between our parted souls
How little to each other now are we—
And once how much I dreamed we too might be,
I, who now stand with eyes and mouth so dry
To say good by.

To say good by to all sweet memories,
Good-by to tender questions, soft replies,
Good by to hope, good by to dreaming, too,
Good by to all things dear—[illegible] by to you.
Without a kiss, a tear, a prayer, a sigh—
Our last good by.

I had no chain to [illegible] you with at all,
No grace to charm, no beauty to enthrall,
No power to fill your eyes with mine, or make
Your heart [illegible] for my sake,
Till all its [illegible] strivings passed [illegible]
Love [illegible] good by.

Ah [illegible] I had no strength like that you know
[illegible] was to love you so
[illegible] too well—or [illegible]
[illegible] had been pardoned still
It [illegible] had I been [illegible] you!
But now good by.

How soon the bitter [illegible] on the sward
[illegible]
[illegible]
To [illegible] yesterday?
Dear [illegible] that I would stop to try
Ah no—good by.
[illegible]

THE QUEST OF THE GOLDEN CAVE

The first murmurs of the rising storm of vigilants [illegible] had just begun to thread [illegible] in the streets of San Francisco when Charley Dragon and I came out together from a little village in the east to plant our fortunes in Eldorado. Taught in the same schools, meeting in the same sports, and equally smitten by the charms of a guileless maiden who finally married a prosperous [illegible] and crushed us into indissoluble comradeship by the weight of common misfortune, Charley and I, though young, were not of the kind of timber that goes to pieces at the first shake of the axle of events in a strange land, but we found the atmosphere of the Queen City of the Pacific uncomfortable. While the [illegible] catastrophe had covered us with scars and crowned us, so to speak, with amaranth, we were not prepared to enjoy the crude odors of the shambles that then pervaded the place. A sharp distaste for pharmacy could not make us relish the indiscriminate slaughter of men as the hilarious pastime of a portion at least of a new but brilliant and haughty community, and we determined to leave a spot so little suited for the needful repose of minds struggling with the ghost of a murdered passion. Fleeing from the red cyclones of the Golden Gate, whither should we go? From the green border of Oregon, far away to the north, faint rumors of an Indian war floated down, but there were rich gold fields there, and there was something captivating to our young minds in the [illegible] of uncertainties, with their changing tints of doubt and hope, that drifted from over the mighty region like slow winged dreams. For several days we discussed the matter, getting what information we could here and there of wayfaring men, and then, fully equipped for "prospecting," and not wholly unprepared for war, set out towards Shasta. For several days an experienced packer accompanied us, so that we soon acquired sufficient skill in the high art of throwing "the diamond hitch" to manage the cargoes of our two patient mules. The *broncos* we bestrode occasionally exhibited a tendency to indulge in [illegible] western humor, but they [illegible] us good service first and last. Besides the glorious panorama of wild and changing scenery, each day's travel was diversified by little incidents that struck pleasantly on the monotony of our meditations. Here came upon a frenzied tramp miner trudging wearily along under his heavy load, but always looking ahead through a purple vista of dreams [illegible] merchant pack train [illegible] with [illegible] jingling spurs [illegible] like the *coureurs des bois* of [illegible] civilization [illegible] and [illegible] serve we [illegible] never weary.

At [illegible] we [illegible] the [illegible] land [illegible] now haunted by the shadow of the Indian war. But of the dangers and terrors attending the [illegible] savage [illegible] we knew so little, and [illegible] fact was [illegible] enthusiasm [illegible] if at all as some long far away in the spiritual distance. So when the twilight shadows began to drop from the [illegible] pines about us and the [illegible] to keep the golden watch of the night, our cheery camp-fire tossed [illegible] in welcome and in a glow of strong delight we lighted our pipes and began chatting gaily of all that lay behind us and all that might lie before. The low murmur of the brook in the canyon and the drowsy chirping of insects in the thick turf were the only sounds that vexed the world around us save now and then the last note of some belated bird. Thus [illegible] for some time, and we were laughing lightly over some reminiscences of by-gone days, when an alien and alarming sound struck our ears—that of horses' feet in the canyon.

We sprang for our weapons, and got back from the light of the fire. We waited breathlessly. All other sounds seemed to be hushed but the one for which we listened. We were off the usual trails of travel, and it had suddenly struck us that we were upon a war trail. The myth had suddenly taken shape and force, and we were all alert.

"They are coming this way," murmured Charley, as he peered into the black wall of darkness.

"Yes," I replied in a tone equally cautious, "but an Indian war party would never advance upon a camp in that way."

"Pshaw! You are right, of course," exclaimed he. "Then, too, you notice they are coming slowly, like weary travelers."

Nearer and nearer came the sounds until we could distinguish a moving shape in the darkness, and then an armed horseman leading a pack animal rode into the circle of light.

"Hello there!" he called in a somewhat gruff voice as he looked inquiringly over the fire.

We came forward instantly.

"Good evening," said Charley, "we were a little concerned as to what kind our unexpected visitor might belong."

A[illegible] then in a more genial tone:

"Well, gentlemen, I am done, and would like to claim the hospitality of your camp to-night."

We made him welcome, and soon his horses had been picketed, and he was hungrily dispatching the remains of our supper, of which there was certainly enough to relieve the pangs of starvation.

Little was said during the meal, but we took note of his appearance.

He was a tall and somewhat spare man, his form in its general outlines denoting both strength and activity. His face, decorated by a black mustache and chin whisker, was thin, sinister, dark—the uncanny effect being heightened by the lank skeins of raven hair that hung nearly to his shoulders. When the last morsel of food had passed his lips he drew his roll of blankets up near the fire, and, leaning his back against it, began rolling a cigarette after the Spanish fashion, using a corn husk as a wrapper. While doing this, with the deft movement of an expert he glanced at a gold pan near him and asked, sententiously: "Prospecting?"

We assented, and I inquired in turn:

"That is your occupation also, is it not?"

A peculiar frown contracted his dark brows as he answered:

"I am hunting gold."

Charley and I exchanged glances of surprise, but did not ask him to explain. When, however, he had partly consumed his cigarette, his hard nature seemed to thaw out under the genial influence of the narcotic, and he began to converse freely on the subject of mining adventures, California life in particular. He had an infinite fund of experience in that field, and his graphic style of narration interested us strangely, and before we knew it, we were chattering away to the dark-browed stranger as confidingly as school girls to a beloved companion. He threw a swift, keen glance upon us at intervals, as we talked, and then the shadow of a smile, whether of derision or satisfaction we could not know, would flit across his bronzed cheek. But silence fell upon us at last, and the stranger sat with knitted brows evidently in the deepest meditation. I was just going to suggest the propriety of repose, when he suddenly looked up, his features relaxed and brightened, and, leaning back against his blankets in a restful attitude, he turned toward us and began. The fitful shadows of the dying fire meanwhile chasing each other across his saturnine face and changing it into something grotesque and terrible.

"Boys, I am here alone upon a strange errand, which I intend to prosecute single-handed to the end.

I am naturally distrustful and suspicious, and a strange, hard life, clouded by defeats and disappointments and embittered by betrayal, has not improved my native disposition. I am saying nothing new when I utter the sentiment: it is as old as the curse of labor, but [illegible] without money is not worth living. I have found it true, and the conviction has been branded into my heart by the [illegible] of [illegible].

His face grew darker as he closed this sentence, and he paused a moment, but seemed to force himself from a dismal reverie, and continued:

"Therefore, I am here, hunting for gold, as I told you. The phrase is an enigma to you, I know, and I must divulge a precious secret to explain it. But I have determined to ask your cooperation in a daring scheme founded upon a knowledge of that secret, and here lift the veil. My knowledge of human nature assures me that I am safe in doing so. You will join me; you will share the dangers and rewards of the strangest adventure since Hernando Cortez pillaged the palaces and temples of the Montezumas."

He paused again, dropping his hand with a careless but still significant gesture on the heavy butt of his revolver. The [illegible] stars marched on over head, the [illegible] and [illegible] and up the [illegible] the gorge [illegible] of the canyon came the [illegible].

"Years ago," he resumed, "I knew in a busy mining camp of California an adventurer named Scott Trumbull. He mined a little and gambled a good deal. He had been up and down the coast in various capacities, often enough to become familiar with its geography and mineral resources, and had somehow to come possessed of a vast amount of unwritten history and legendary lore concerning it. He was a fitful, wayward man, but of sterling integrity in all business matters—even the gay and tricky tournament of poker, of which he was master."

"Well, Scott and I became intimate confidential friends. While toiling in our claim one sweltering summer day he suddenly dashed his pick against the bank in which we were digging, and turning to me with a flush of excitement on his cheek, exclaimed:

'Andy, we are double triggered fools to slave this way through months and years when we might become as rich as the Central Jews by a single bold stroke of adventure.'

I leaned upon my pick and gazed at him with an astonishment not unmingled with suspicion.

'Come,' he said, 'none of that. I am neither a cut throat nor a lunatic. Let us get up under the shadow of that tree and I will tell you all about it.'

When we had seated ourselves in the shade he told me a strange story, which I will briefly summarize:

'Do you know anything about Indians?'

'Nothing of any consequence,' we admitted.

You must understand, then, that every tribe has its doctors, or medicine men. They operate wholly through grotesque jugglery, and mystic incantations upon the superstitions of their race, and are themselves, no doubt, the victims of the delusions they invoke. The profession is generally hereditary, and the medicine men constitute a caste by themselves, like the murderous Thugs of India, and are regarded with the dread and horror which attach to the [illegible] hangman in civilized [illegible]. It is a dangerous business, too. As a salutary restraint of quackery and [illegible]

the stranger [illegible] dry laugh of appreciation [illegible] the [illegible] when he kills his patient. Therefore you can understand [illegible] Indian who assumes the [illegible] of 'doctor' [illegible] must be a fanatic of the wildest [illegible] type.

Years and years ago, in the very region, an old doctor whose life was menaced escaped into the mountains and [illegible] managed to exist until [illegible] of family [illegible] met the old dreamers [illegible] shadows of the [illegible] and [illegible] fortunes with him [illegible] but the [illegible] of [illegible] was never heard in the [illegible] came [illegible]. They grew old and withered away, childless, desolate, wandering up and down like gloomy ghosts of the [illegible] of [illegible], and reading [illegible] of [illegible] death in the blood of slain animals and the language of the leaves and stars.

They were [illegible] of course, and kept back and far away from the trails of their tribes. They found gold in abundance, it may readily be supposed, in their nomadic life, and knowing nothing of its civilized uses, a poetic superstition [illegible] to [illegible] it as the shining emblem of the spirit kingdom—the cloudless summerland beyond the mountains and the sea. Finding a wonderful cave in the recesses of the mountains they accepted it as a sacred burial place, and thither for the ornamentation of their dead and their stately mausoleum, they bore in the surviving remnant of the band still bears, the virgin gold gathered in their long, wide wanderings. By the living God, boys," he cried, starting up in excitement and breaking his quiet, almost mournful, poetic strain, "What a glittering treasure house that hidden cave must be!"

Then, in his ordinary tone, he resumed: "There is little more to say. Scott Trumbull was killed in a street fight three days after he divulged to me the things I have just related. There is but one thing to do. We must find that ghostly band of medicine men and follow them to their cave of gold. Remember that in this expedition you will have the best possible opportunity of prospecting on your own account. Are you with me?"

We grasped his outstretched hand with clamorous eagerness, and he smiled in grim acknowledgment of our almost boyish zeal in rushing to his piratical standard.

The next morning we set forth, bearing slightly toward the northeast. We traveled slowly and cautiously, and by dint of the marvelous [illegible] and perseverance of our leader were enabled to pass almost impenetrable mazes of mountain and forest.

Game was plentiful and, having an abundance of animal food, we husbanded our other stores with great care. Our leader never lost hope or courage, and with many an imaginative [illegible] kept the treasures of the [illegible] glowing before us in a vision of matchless splendor.

We [illegible] our course continually, so that the [illegible] Shasta [illegible] stood on the horizon like the monument of a [illegible]. We found plentiful indications of gold along the [illegible] and rivers, but the fury of the grand [illegible] was upon us, and we had [illegible] to sift the mellow earth.

We [illegible] little fear of the hostile Indians, said Baldrick, for [illegible] the traders [illegible] we are beyond the [illegible] ground. Only small parties of them visit this part of the country at long intervals in pursuit of the outlaws—'medicine men'—and even if they are of the piratical sort, exploring the wilderness for game in defiance of their [illegible]. All the Indians in Oregon and California have the [illegible] rapidly learning the true value of gold, and now [illegible] the time for us to strike.

For many weeks we toiled on without definite results, but we surmounted the [illegible] difficulties that opposed our progress and still persevered. We came across numerous indications of former camp fires, but they were very old and seemed to have been almost obliterated by the rains and snows of many winters. "May have been artificially effected," mused Baldrick thoughtfully, as we stood contemplating one of these, "by removing the greater part of the coals and ashes and deluging the spot with water. You see, too, these fires have invariably been made in bare places so that there could be no tell tale vestiges of trodden and wilted weeds."

One evening, having had an excessively hard day's travel, we encamped at an earlier hour than usual—hardly later, in fact, than the middle of the afternoon. After supper we were lying around promiscuously, as usual, each seeking in his own particular fashion to rest his weary limbs. Charley Dragon was leaning back against the trunk of a mighty fir smoking and gazing meditatively the while up into the mysterious depths of the branches of the tree. Suddenly he sprang up with a cry of surprise. We were at his side in an instant, gazing where he gazed, but at first could see nothing. "The pole! the pole!" gasped Charley. Then we made it out. It was simply a peeled willow pole, ten feet or more in length, attached high up to a limb of the tree so as to lean outward at a considerable angle. At the far end of the pole dangled a bunch of what appeared to be feathers. By means of a lariat thrown over a broken limb the ascent of the tree was soon effected and the trophy secured. The upper portion of the pole had been smeared with blood or some sort of coarse red paint. The feathers were those of the eagle, [illegible] wood pecker and several other birds, and they had been neatly bound together by threads of sinew.

"It is a Tomonawash," exclaimed Baldrick. "No one but a medicine man would have placed it there. We are on the trail." Baldrick spoke low and was very pale.

At early dawn, after a hasty meal, we set out in the direction the [illegible] had been found [illegible] ing [illegible]. We did no more shooting than [illegible] a little smoke as possible. For three days we traveled steadily southwest, but found no other clue. On the evening of the fourth day we encamped in a little valley, the southwest side of which was [illegible]. When supper had been dispatched we took our guns and climbed the [illegible] of the [illegible] in the direction in which we [illegible] travel. As we reached the summit Baldrick was in the lead. We [illegible] him [illegible] like a [illegible] composure, and [illegible] "They are there," he [illegible]. In a moment, however, he had somewhat recovered his composure and, still whispering, said: "We two must follow them and the other remain with camp [illegible]." We [illegible] left to Charles Dragon [illegible] main [illegible] that [illegible] "Follow me," I said, "and we can have a [illegible] view, but for the love of God do not break a single twig." He crawled along the ridge a little distance to the left and then down until we lay behind a large bowlder lodged [illegible] the side. We looked over, and there was the Indian camp fifty yards below us in plain view. Clustering about a meager fire were half a score of men and women. Some of them were old and grizzly and spectral [illegible] beyond recognition as human. Others were [illegible] and one was a comely woman of about forty. They were nearly naked. In their midst stood a willow pole like the one we had found in the tree, with its floating tuft of feathers. Baldrick seemed to hesitate, but the next instant he looked [illegible] in the face and said: "They never visit the cave but on funeral occasions."

"What in the name of God shall we do then?" asked Charley in a tone of utter bewilderment.

"We must make a funeral," said Baldrick, and suiting the action to the word he raised his rifle and fired. The younger woman received the ball in the breast. We saw the blood streaming from the wound as she fell. Her companions came forward without a shriek or moan, and taking the poor woman in their arms bore her gently away down the gulch. It was the saddest spectacle on earth, and we the authors of it. But for all that we rushed down to the camp. Something glittered among the gravel. Gold, grand gleaming nuggets of gold!

Charley went back to our camp, and Baldrick and I set out to follow the cortege slowly, cautiously. We did not keep them always in view [illegible] too closely in their rear to be [illegible]. We were [illegible] as long as we had them in striking distance and could see that they still bore the body. The evening of the second day they entered the wildest [illegible] mountain ravines that ever shattered a golden shaft of sunlight or offered asylum to brooding shadows, tenderly bearing their precious burden still, and never [illegible] looking back. [illegible] Turning towards [illegible] wall they began a low [illegible] and disappeared behind a gigantic boulder that had evidently fallen from the cliff above.

"[illegible]" whispered Baldrick in my ear with the hot breath of a maniac. Presently a pale rose flush touched the sky.

"By heavens! How the hoards of gold must glimmer [illegible] flash in there! [illegible] We will not disturb [illegible]," he added, "but stand by to see that they carry [illegible] none of the treasure."

At last the ghastly remnant of a war band [illegible] After waiting a reasonable length of time we lighted one of the candles with which we had come provided and a pine torch [illegible] There were [illegible] dark [illegible] leading into the face of the cavern wall. We entered. It was [illegible] somewhat rocky [illegible] of basalt [illegible] In the feeble light [illegible] we saw the body lying stark and rigid on the farther side of the cave [illegible] over it like the [illegible] But [illegible] sparkle of the hoped [illegible] I saw [illegible] We were at last we sat down [illegible] that still but unapproachable witness. Moved by a sort of nervous dread I got up to examine the face of the corpse [illegible] it was [illegible] and the red woman [illegible] wounded had [illegible] left in [illegible] falling. Perhaps it was lost after all. At any rate we never found the medicine men again, and we never found the cave.

A Story of Louis XIII

Bow Bells

A story is told of Louis XIII of France which has doubtless been made to serve many a purpose apart from the simple narrative of fact. In the earlier part of his reign a comedy was performed at the leading theater in Paris which contained several sharp and severe hits upon the legal profession. The king heard of the play, and his curiosity was aroused, and on the first favorable opportunity he attended. In one of the acts of the comedy one of the leading players, habited in the long robe of a lawyer, was stationed among the spectators, and it bore of the ludicrous points of the play it became his province to break in upon the stage dialogue and to denounce the speakers with indignant grandiloquence. Of course, in the sequel the laugh is to be turned upon the seeming intruder, but Louis did not see the fun of the thing. Deeming the interloper to be really a counsellor who had dared thus to show disrespect to his royal presence, he arose in his place and loudly commanded silence, and then he turned to the man whom he would accuse of having broken the peace and had commenced severely to berate him for his unseemly interruption of the play, when one of his attendants who was in the secret pulled him by the sleeve and whispered in his ear an explanation of the truth. Louis was fond of a joke, and he not only laughed heartily at his own ludicrous mistake, but he insisted on supping with the chief actors after the play was finished.

The Decline of the Italian Opera

London Figaro

The causes which have led to the non success of Italian opera in the United States and in England are not identical. [illegible] Italian opera has long ceased to be the resort of the aristocracy, and it has been deposed by fashion in favor of the theater. The general public cannot afford to support it at double theater prices, and musicians are weary of hackneyed repertory [illegible] which has made Italian opera a byword in this country. At one time managers used to lose money in London, and recoup themselves by a provincial tour. But here again Italian opera has been injured by the growing popularity of the theater. In America the fall of Italian opera must be attributed wholly to the extravagant cost and to the very pardonable rapacity of the artists. By offering ridiculous salaries Mr. Abbey has done more than any man living to kill Italian opera in the states. The situation in short may be summed up in almost a single sentence. In England there is no longer a public for Italian opera, while in America there is a public, but the expenses are so heavy as to swamp the receipts. And the evil is not yet at its height, for, with curious logic, the older the star prima donna becomes and the less fresh her voice, the greater salary does she demand.

Patti's New Dresses

S. F. Alta.

The toilets worn by Madame Patti were of unrivaled magnificence, having been manufactured by the celebrated Parisian modiste Mme Moran. They were submitted to the public gaze for the first time last evening, and are of the style which is to be worn by the fashionables at Paris during the ensuing season. In the first act she appeared in a blue and cream satin costume, embroidered with silver, pearls, flowers and butterfly designs. The toilet for the second act was of pink crepe de chine, hand embroidered, over which hung a pink velvet sash, embroidered with flowers. The costume worn in the third act is valued at $2100. It was of white brocaded satin, made en train, hand embroidered, with silver and seed pearls. In the final act Madame Patti wore a toilet of crepe de chine, made en train and ornamented with Valenciennes lace. Madame Patti's magnificent diamonds were to be seen with each costume.

AGAINST "WIMMEN'S RITES."

Mr. Nasby Deprecates the Interference with Bascom by the Women of the Corners

Toledo Blade

CONFEDERIT X ROADS (wich is in the state uv Kentucky), April 2.—The wimmen uv the Corners are givin us much more trouble than the men. We kin fite the [illegible] [illegible] Pollock, for we kin fite the [illegible] but when the wives, dawters and sisters uv the Corners git to invadin the sacred precinks, it were [illegible]. On last nite ther wuz [illegible] They cum in and led out ther [illegible] and [illegible] and sot up in Bascom's [illegible] nite. It wuz terrible.

I levstidd woman with [illegible] and I am free to admit [illegible] the [illegible] but she is not a man [illegible] all the attempts to convert her into [illegible] [illegible] in certain capacities [illegible] moving [illegible] The wife [illegible] [illegible] earns at the pursoot he will [illegible] the bar. [illegible] But when that [illegible] orbit an flies into hiz [illegible] she is [illegible] [illegible] when she [illegible] [illegible] him [illegible] to Issaker [illegible] wants [illegible] hez [illegible] at least [illegible] the [illegible] teer [illegible] while I [illegible] deny [illegible] wich she [illegible]

I wuz [illegible] gittin out [illegible] wuz [illegible] Bascom [illegible] with [illegible] Bascom.

The remark wuz ful uv meanin to me. Issaker and the [illegible] and all [illegible] that nothin [illegible] be so dangerous to our liberties ez women. They [illegible] and hev [illegible] Bascom [illegible] [illegible] starting [illegible] hev [illegible] every man [illegible] Bascom [illegible]

Ther [illegible] for not lovin woman [illegible] I wuz wunst the head uv a [illegible] by law. In my youthful days I married. My spouse wuz the owner [illegible] a [illegible] farm in New Jersey, and I hed pictured in my mind a [illegible] the poets [illegible] It wuz [illegible] and I [illegible] to myself [illegible] Lowizer Jane [illegible] [illegible] world. I thought I [illegible] to make [illegible] [illegible] fitted [illegible]

I hed calculated [illegible] Lowizer Jane. When I [illegible] the first time [illegible] she refuzed. I remonstrated with her, when that infuriated and muskeler female knocked me down with a chair, and histed me out uv the house by main strength. When I returned she poured hot water on me, which accounts for my baldness, and told me if I come near her for three years she'd kill me. At the end of that period she [illegible] a divorce on the ground of desershen, and ever since that time I hev wandered up and down the earth with nobody to care for me. The court didn't even grant me alimony.

She wuz [illegible] runnin the farm ever since.

The only proper marriage arrangements I hev ever seen is among the Sou[illegible] that tribe when he wants a wife, simply [illegible] down with a club the maiden [illegible] whom he [illegible] His wife, this bein taken uv his [illegible] she survives, she rises and immediately goes out and picks up dry wood, dresses the game in his lodge, cooks his dinner, wich the [illegible] child uv nature eats, and immejitly goes to the nearest settlement and gits drunk ez a lord, wich practice is [illegible] every day till death doth them part. She dresses the game, tans the skins uv the buffalo he kills, cultivates the corn, and, in short, does the work uv life, which gives her master the time necessary to his mental and moral improvement.

Ah! with all our boastid civilizashen, we kin yet learn suthin from the noble red man! Ez it is, I [illegible] among us I would hev a wife [illegible] but rather than be coerced ez the married men uv the corners are I will remain single forever. If I cood find a woman willin to work for me [illegible] anser, but what I kin borrer barely supplies my apetite, and I don't keer to further burden my [illegible] The woman wich wants me must be willin to her terms. Them's my only terms. No man with a [illegible] apetite hez any business with a wife. She don't recognize the necessity uv supplyin it, and [illegible] cold rooms and bad close, wich is [illegible]

No man can support Bascom and a family at the same time. He must give up one or the other. If he hez a apetite for Bascom the wife must support herself and the children and [illegible] the husband out with Bascom. Sich a wife [illegible] and no other.

PETROLEUM V. NASBY (Philosopher).

FUTURE OF WHEAT RAISING

Chicago Tribune

There is in the attempts of England to secure a safe route to the heart of Africa something suggestive of the competition which American farmers will within a few years have to meet in the grain markets of the old world. A few years ago it was thought that India could not produce enough wheat to seriously affect prices in America. Very few people now hold such an opinion in face of the fact that, with a crop 85,000,000 of bushels short, the price of wheat ranks eighteen cents below that of the time when our wheat crop was the largest ever known. This certainly indicates that the American farmer can not profitably compete with the fellahs of Egypt and the ryots of India. How then will it be when England shall have opened a safe and free road to the fertile districts in Central Africa described by Livingston and Stanley, where millions of natives with a very crude system of husbandry obtain food in abundance? When England shall have assumed the power to protect the people of those regions as she will no doubt do, then her usual policy will be carried out, the natives will become practically slaves, and will be "encouraged" to produce great quantities of grain to exchange for English rum and calico.

No white man knows the extent to which Africa can be made to contribute to the supply of food for the civilized world, but it is safe to say that the next quarter of a century will do much to open the eyes of the world upon this point. That the result will be pleasing to the grower of wheat on this continent may well be doubted. If, with the lesson taught by the East Indian record, the American farmer cannot see coming events clearly enough to lead him to adopt methods of farming which will make him comparatively independent of the world's wheat market, the fault will be his own. That the time has come when he should decide is shown by the fact that in 1873 but 2,000,000 bushels of wheat were exported by British India. In 1883 these exports were 36,000,000 bushels, or just the quantity of the present deficit in American exports of last year's surplus of wheat. "The East Indian wheat area," says a recent writer, "is now 26,000,000 acres, and it is said that 60,000,000 acres of jungle which when cleared and cultivated will make good wheat land remain to be appropriated. The home government is prosecuting improvements to develop this valuable domain among them being a new canal [illegible] miles long, which will irrigate 780,000 acres through 2,500 miles of minor channels. Projected railway extensions also have the same end in view, and the second Suez canal, for which contracts have been granted, only awaits the end of the war in the Soudan for its inauguration. By improved machinery with which to cultivate the ground and reduce the cost of harvesting grain much may be done. It is a reproach to American inventive genius and American manufacturing enterprise that the staple [illegible] of [illegible] are [illegible] used in preparing the ground [illegible] that we are still dependent upon the muscular [illegible] of [illegible] for motive power in most farm [illegible] especially in preparing ground [illegible] the whole period that it [illegible] good highways end of [illegible] railway systems of this country [illegible] one of the [illegible] great [illegible] England manages to bring through [illegible] the natives of Africa and of India into direct [illegible] with the inventive ability and [illegible] of American [illegible] America [illegible] warrant [illegible] is [illegible] enormous burden of taxation imposed by tramp [illegible] companies which while they [illegible] great [illegible] control.

But if proved means for wresting from the earth her bountiful gifts will not [illegible] enable the American farmer to hold his place in the grain markets of the world. They will only serve to help him exhaust more quickly the account placed to his credit by nature—an account against which he constantly draws and to which he adds little. The end of this wasteful way of using must come for the account will soon be exhausted. In some of the eastern and [illegible] states the account has long been overdrawn, and the west gives no heed to the lessons taught by the experience of the east.

How to Boil Water.

Chicago Journal

Now that the Crists, the heirs of Delmonicos are to have their names regularly changed to Crist Delmonico, in order to perpetuate the name of the great restaurant man, I must tell you the old story of how the late Charles Delmonico used to talk about the new hot water cure. He said the Delmonicos were the first to recommend it to guests who complained of having no appetite.

Take a cup of hot water and lemon and you will feel better, was the formula adopted, and the cup of hot water and lemon juice in it to take away the insipidity. For this anti-bilious remedy the caterers charged the price of a drink of their best liquor—twenty five cents or more—and it certainly was a wiser way to spend small change than in alcohol. Few people know how to cook water, Charles used to affirm. The secret is in putting good, fresh water into a neat kettle, already quite warm, and setting the water to boiling quickly, and then taking it right off for use in tea, coffee or other drinks, it is spoiled. To let it steam and simmer, evaporate until the good water was all in the atmosphere, and the lime and iron and dregs only left in the kettle—bah! that is what makes a great many people sick, and is worse then no water at all. Every lady who reads this valuable recipe of a great and valuable cook should never forget how to cook water.

HUMAN HAIR BY THE TON.

Gathered from Many Lands—Some of it Worth its Weight in Gold.

Boston Globe

Human hair goods are more in use now than they ever were, said a [illegible] to a large business in such articles. [illegible] ladies wear it—young and old [illegible] more [illegible] almost [illegible] to add to their charms. Short hair is [illegible] form [illegible] the favorite [illegible] fashion [illegible] [illegible] per cent in [illegible] position and all kinds [illegible] they [illegible] good [illegible] extravagant [illegible] [illegible] to day.

Where do the supply of artificial hair come from?

Nearly all from [illegible] [illegible] The [illegible] A [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] to a part [illegible] of hair. There is [illegible] need which is said [illegible] hopper [illegible] and [illegible] at $1 and $2 each. [illegible] from the [illegible] fifty pounds of [illegible] from [illegible] rate is [illegible] that the girls who have their hair cut for sale every four years.

What is the [illegible] kind of hair?

Natural [illegible] [illegible] weight in gold. [illegible] Natural [illegible] worth [illegible] $1 to $5 [illegible] The [illegible] the fashion [illegible]

[illegible] there have been great improvements in [illegible] of late years.

Yes [illegible] wig [illegible] A great many [illegible]

[illegible] hair dealer [illegible] to the surprise of the [illegible] natural hair on the top of his head and discovered a cranium as bare as a billiard ball.

Now [illegible] is what [illegible] the [illegible] wave [illegible] but [illegible] natural [illegible] A great deal of taste is required to make a good [illegible] The hairs have to be drawn through meshes one by one [illegible] part the meshes are made of white hair woven in places of different lengths and widths. Here are some of them.

A few thin packages lay in a small desk drawer. They looked like coarse muslin.

"There is $100 worth there," said the dealer. "You can shut your hand on $100 worth. [illegible] waves costs from $15 to $50, according to quality and color. Ornaments [illegible] in latest style have Rhine stones in them [illegible] from 25 cents to $6 [illegible] False eyebrows? Sometimes, but it is hard to do good work with them, so that they cannot be detected. I do not make false [illegible] for dudes.

I suppose you will see a good many light [illegible] waves on dark haired ladies?

Ah! you may see many a pretty blonde on the street with black eyes which she cannot hide, and black hair which she can. Fashion rules all. Just now the [illegible] is [illegible] brown, but there are constant changes in style enough to keep one on the go all the time.

[illegible] UNDER THE SEA.

Fishes That Carry Lanterns and Light up the Ocean Depths.

From the New York Sun

Many curious forms of fish have recently been found in the deep sea. One fish dredged from a depth of three miles from the surface shows a complete modification of structure. At this distance from the surface the pressure can hardly be realized. It is [illegible] of [illegible] to every square inch of surface, [illegible] [illegible] two miles [illegible] very fine powder while the metal was twisted out of shape, yet the fishes are so constructed that they withstand the pressure [illegible] and muscular systems are not fully developed, the bones are permeated with pores and fissures. The [illegible] of the bones are joined [illegible] [illegible] larger [illegible] out of the water they [illegible] fall [illegible] The [illegible] and the [illegible] tissue [illegible] Yet these fishes are able to dart about at [illegible]

Sunlight penetrates about 1,200 feet below the surface of the sea. At [illegible] feet the temperature lowers to 40 degrees [illegible] [illegible] freezing [illegible]

Their eyes are [illegible] The [illegible] [illegible] eyes than those [illegible] can absorb the faintest [illegible] below this [illegible] [illegible]

Many of these deep sea fishes have [illegible] on their sides and heads [illegible] luminous [illegible] [illegible] their ventral surface [illegible]

One of the largest of [illegible] was a fish six feet long, with [illegible] nearly the entire length of the body [illegible] and also a broad patch on its head. Along the sides the body are a double row of luminous [illegible]

One of the most ferocious of these deep sea forms is the *Chauliodus*. Its mouth is fairly overflowing with teeth that [illegible] in a most formidable manner. The fins are all tipped with dazzling spots while along the lower surface extends a row of [illegible] like so many windows in the fish through which light is [illegible]

The little fishes called *Scopelus* ducks are luminous over their entire surface, and when numbers are collected together they present an astonishing spectacle. One of the most interesting of these light givers is the [illegible] a fish that attains a length of only thirteen inches. The top of its head is the principal light giving organ, and it emits a gleam with phosphorescent light. It is not alone remarkable as a light giver. It has a jaw so arranged that it can seize fish twice its size and easily swallow them. Its stomach has the elasticity of India rubber. It stretches to an enormous proportion, and appears like a great transparent balloon hanging under the fish and containing its prey.

The last expedition sent out by France brought to light some remarkable forms. The dredge off Morocco brought up from a depth of one and a half miles a fish that [illegible] to be all head and mouth. It was of small size, but the length of the mouth was about four fifths of the entire body. [illegible] the body had been severed behind the head [illegible] two or three like it could have been stowed away in the capacious [illegible]. It probably moves very slowly [illegible] into its mouth [illegible] the [illegible]

POLITICAL BRIEF.

The New York [illegible] wants to renew [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] the New [illegible] — *Albany Express.*

[illegible]

[illegible] Hartford Courant.

Mr. Randall is [illegible] the protectionist madman [illegible] him who have now put themselves on record as tax [illegible] reduced tariff taxation and as opposing reduced tariff taxation, may modestly decline [illegible] bargain [illegible] and [illegible] the house from voting to the senate a proper measure for the relief of the country [illegible] while they will [illegible] crushing weight of popular odium they will fail to betray their party into a false and feeble position where it would be the easy prey of its enemies.—*Philadelphia Record Dem.*

If Mr. Morrison's purpose is indeed to destroy the democratic party or render it impotent in the coming elections he has started in the most effective way. He has but to carry the house with him for a few weeks in the proposed sacrifice of the public business to his free trade stump speeches to make a democratic convention quite unnecessary. Happily for the country—which is not yet prepared to yield to any party an uncontested supremacy—Mr. Morrison's majority of two, helped out by republican votes, is altogether insufficient to base a successful leadership upon, and the democratic minority may yet so far control the action of the house as to give their party at least a living chance to set itself in harmony with the well determined sentiment of the country.—*Philadelphia Times (Ind.)*

A correspondent writing from Yakima says: "The disease among horses which your correspondent at Weston writes about is a kind of glanders. It is contagious, and it is dangerous to work with horses affected with it. There is a good deal of the disease in the county, and if means are not taken to check it it may cause great loss to the horse interests of this county. Some quack doctors may pretend to cure it, but there is no cure for it. The right thing to do is to destroy the affected animals. I have known of several fine horses being killed on account of the disease."

HORSFORD'S ACID PHOSPHATE,

For Overworked Females.

Dr. J. P. COWAN, Ashland, O., says: "It proves satisfactory as a nerve tonic, also in dyspeptic conditions of the stomach, with general debility, such as we find in overworked females with nervous headache and its accompaniments."

NATIONAL ACRES.

The Originator of the Present Land Survey System—A Man Whom Washington Honored and Jefferson Removed.

A very interesting paper recently read before the Pioneers club of St. Louis by Mr. H. C. Moore, gives a graphic account of the development of government land surveys in this country. The following extracts present a sketch of the life of General Rufus Putnam and a clear idea of the method of land surveying which he instituted.

The great beauty, the simplicity and accuracy of the present mode of land surveying adopted by the United States government for its public lands are scarcely appreciated by those of us who have always lived [illegible] where we know no other system. It may be said that there is no other country possessing a system more nearly perfect in theory and practice. And when contrasted with the system, or rather lack of system, that prevails in Virginia, Kentucky and [illegible] the older states, which originally embraced [illegible] the advantages of [illegible] this method are very clearly seen.

[illegible] [illegible] The [illegible] [illegible] at first [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] than by [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] As these lines were run largely through the forest, they would be [illegible] by the underbrush [illegible] they were not distinctly marked at any [illegible] and without design [illegible] over another one. The natural result of this was confusion and litigation [illegible] the value of the lands was [illegible] and the settlement of these [illegible] state where this lack of system was in vogue unduly retarded. After a long season of strife and litigation about [illegible] land claims and [illegible] titles the legislatures of these states enacted limitation laws, in most cases providing that [illegible] had held and occupied possession of the land [illegible] for twenty one years, his title to the same became perfect.

Soon after the Declaration of Independence, September 16 and 18, 1776, and again August 12, 1780, congress adopted resolutions agreeing to give bounty lands to the officers and soldiers of the continental army who should serve through the war. At this time the government owned no land, but congress expected to acquire the necessary territory from the states either by purchase or cession. Consequently Congress passed another resolution (September 6, 1780), requesting the several States in the Union having claims to waste and unappropriated lands in the western country to make a liberal cession to the United States of a portion of their respective claims for the common benefit of the union. In accordance with the above request New York ceded her claim to all the northwestern territory in 1781. Virginia also complied with the request in 1784, but with such conditions that congress would not accept, and the final deed of cession from that state was not made until March 1, 1784. Massachusetts yielded in 1785, and Connecticut in September, 1786, made cession of all except what is known as the western reserve.

In June, 1783, before the disbanding of the army, 288 of its officers, belonging chiefly to the northern states, petitioned congress that the bounty lands that had been voted to them might be given them together in one reservation between the Ohio river and Lake Erie. General Rufus Putnam, with whom this petition undoubtedly originated, was charged with the duty of presenting it to congress. This he did through his friend General Washington, to whom he wrote a long letter requesting his influence with congress for the measure, and giving his reasons for granting their petition.

In accordance with General Putnam's suggestion, [illegible] in the sale made by the government to the Ohio Company in July, 1787, lot (or section) 16 of every township was reserved for the maintenance of public schools within the said township, and lot 29 is given perpetually for the support of religion. This reservation of section 16 of each township for public school purposes has been made a general custom in all the new states formed since that day, in which there are government lands; but that of section 29 for the ministry is now found only in certain portions of the state of Ohio, where it originated.

Our present system of numbering sections was adopted by the act of congress approved May 18, 1796. Under section 1 of this act General Washington appointed General Putnam to the office of surveyor general. Section 2 required the lands to be divided by north and south lines run according to the true meridian, and by other lines crossing them at right angles, so as to form townships of six miles square, which townships shall be subdivided into sections containing as nearly as may be 640 acres each. And the sections shall be numbered respectively, beginning with the number one in the northeast section and proceeding west and east alternately through the township with progressive numbers till the thirty sixth be completed.

Our conclusion being that to General Rufus Putnam is due the honor of being the author of our system of land surveys as now conducted, it may not be out of place to give before closing a brief account of his most interesting life. He was born at Sutton, Massachusetts, in 1738, and was a [illegible] of General Israel Putnam of revolutionary fame. He first saw military service in the French and Indian war. Being [illegible] [illegible] he became a farmer and [illegible] a millwright, and at the time of the breaking out of the revolution he was employed by Massachusetts in surveying her lands in the province of Maine. In 1775 he was [illegible] lieutenant colonel. Here his services met with such recognition that he was rapidly promoted. In 1776 he was appointed chief of engineers [illegible] army with the rank of colonel. The next year, however, he accepted the command of a regiment [illegible] Massachusetts [illegible] much to the regret of General Washington, who was sorry to lose his services as an engineer. General Putnam constructed many important fortifications [illegible] them those at West Point, [illegible] of which still attest his skill and ability as an engineer. In 1783 he was made brigadier general. After the disbandment of the army General Putnam was elected a member of the Massachusetts legislature. He was afterward engaged in surveying government lands in the northwestern territory. Upon his return from the Ohio country, as it was called, he organized in Boston, March, 1786, the Ohio company, of which he was made a director. Dr. Manasseh Cutler and Winthrop Sargent, as agents for this company, bought from congress in July, 1787, [illegible] acres of land, on the Ohio river west of the "Seven Ranges," first surveyed, and a colony was organized to settle on this land. One of the foresighted conditions to this purchase, and interesting as showing the sentiments of the colonists, was that this territory was to be forever free from slavery. These colonists started from the house of Dr. Cutler in Hamilton, Mass., in December, 1787, under command of General Putnam, and landed at the junction of the Ohio and Muskingum rivers April 7, 1788, and there made the first settlement in what is now the state of Ohio. They called their new home Marietta.

General Putnam enjoyed the confidence of General Washington, and was appointed by him surveyor general of the United States. While in this position he organized the land department of the government. He continued to hold this office until 1801, when he was removed by Jefferson upon his accession to the presidency for political reasons. He thereupon retired to his home in Marietta, where he continued to reside until his death, May 1, 1824.

A Miniature Aquarium

Santa Barbara Independent

Take with you a small tin pail down to the seaside and fill it full of salt water. Walk along on the sunny side of some creek or inlet until you come to a spot where eel grass or seaweed is growing luxuriantly. Place your pail [illegible] and [illegible] wash carefully a quantity of the eel grass or seaweed [illegible] several times at different [illegible] to seed the water with [illegible] Now put into your pail a pebble [illegible] and you have all the [illegible] [illegible] water [illegible] a small glass phial [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with the sea [illegible] [illegible] and in a few weeks [illegible] the result [illegible] little [illegible] branches [illegible] water [illegible] will remain perfectly pure [illegible] for months while every drop [illegible] many living objects of different varieties that will increase and multiply [illegible] wonderful extent, and will be ready at all times to be admired under the microscope. As the water in a phial evaporates it will be necessary [illegible] fresh [illegible] by adding salt water [illegible] the whole will soon become [illegible] salt to sustain life.

Goose Shooting at Night.

[illegible] the spirit of moon [illegible] The gunner learns where, in [illegible] or [illegible] the geese feed at night, and thither he repairs in his box and with his decoys. The most successful game hunters have, in addition to the wooden imitations, two or three tame wild geese. The dumb decoys are weighted and thrown into the water; the live geese are fastened by a strap and stake to the bank near by. As the geese approach their chosen hunting ground on the wing they invariably honk at intervals, and as promptly as they cry out, the geese staked to the bank respond. In the prevailing vernacular, "that settles it." The geese come with little precaution to the wooden decoys, and if the gentleman sportsman in the "blind" can be as patient as the "professional gunner" with him, the geese will settle near by and gradually swim close up to the deceptions in the water. As they "draw together," the gunner will give the word, and this time he will fire simultaneously with, if not sooner than, his inexperienced companion. The result is generally satisfactory, especially as when the city man gathers his first game of this kind, one goose is sufficient to content him.

Thomas Chenery, the late editor of the London *Times*, left a personal estate valued at $105,000. How an editor could die as poor as Chenery was is past comprehension. He must have been gambling heavily.—*Boston Post.*

A TRAGIC [illegible]

A Father's [illegible] His Son's Final [illegible]

The graphic occurrence [illegible] one of the most remarkable [illegible] history of America. [illegible] readily be verified, [illegible]

The inhabitants of [illegible] N. J., were shocked [illegible] ment that Mr. Clinton [illegible] prominent citizens, had [illegible] news spread rapidly, and [illegible] borhood where Mr. Rindge [illegible] ably known. At first [illegible] one so quiet and domestic [illegible] and the inquiry was [illegible] cause. The facts as [illegible] proved to be as follows:

Mr. Rindge was domestic [illegible] greatest enjoyment in the [illegible] pride in their development [illegible] reason to be proud, [illegible] lives of success and [illegible] same. His youngest son, [illegible] signs of an early decay. [illegible] day and would sometimes [illegible] if permitted to do so. [illegible] acutely but with a dull [illegible] a sinking sensation [illegible] lost all relish for food [illegible] things about him. He [illegible] these feelings, but they [illegible] will. He began to lose [illegible] became alarmed and [illegible] cause of his son's illness [illegible] explain. Finally severe [illegible] arms and he was taken [illegible] operation was performed [illegible] much blood but affording [illegible] man returned home and [illegible] called. After an exhaustive [illegible] clared there was no hope [illegible] he must die within a very [illegible] agony which this announcement [illegible] would be impossible. [illegible] full meaning at first, [illegible] hend it, but the load was [illegible] frenzy he seized a knife and [illegible] ferring death rather than to [illegible] At that time William [illegible] what was transpiring. [illegible] his breath ceased entirely [illegible] waited for his death, [illegible] Bright's disease of the [illegible] he was suffering, could [illegible] this supreme moment William's [illegible] and declared she would make [illegible] her brother. The doctors [illegible] it was useless and she would [illegible] the means she proposed to [illegible] firm and putting all back [illegible] side and administered a remedy [illegible] nately had on hand. William [illegible] more easy, and before the day [illegible] signs of decided improvement [illegible] signs continued, and, to-day [illegible] well, having been virtually [illegible] through the marvelous power of [illegible] as can be readily verified by [illegible]

Any one who reflects upon [illegible] scribed must have a feeling of [illegible] dead by his own hand, supposed [illegible] to be impossible; the son restored [illegible] the loss of his father and [illegible] a memory of sadness to [illegible] Had Clinton Rindge known [illegible] he would to-day be alive [illegible] which turned his brain and [illegible] suicide were such as [illegible]

However sad this case may be [illegible] that thousands of people are [illegible] great actual peril as [illegible] danger of causing misery [illegible] Liver and kidney diseases [illegible] common and most dangerous [illegible] complaints. They [illegible] beginnings and horrible [illegible] are far more deceptive [illegible] can rarely be detected [illegible] unless a microscopic [illegible] few doctors understand [illegible] est approach, or [illegible] strike terror to the [illegible] to all his or her friends. [illegible] tinct symptoms, but [illegible] loss of appetite, aching [illegible] aches, pains in the [illegible] stomach recurring [illegible] tions of the heart, and [illegible] lected these symptoms [illegible] kidney and liver or Bright's [illegible] there is sure to be a great [illegible] one means of escape, [illegible] Safe Cure. The importance [illegible] edy upon the slightest [illegible] above symptoms cannot be [illegible] upon the minds of all [illegible] death and pain and [illegible] ures and blessings [illegible]

F. E. & Co. P.

F. E. BEACH [illegible]

MANUFACTURERS [illegible]

DOORS, WINDOWS [illegible]

IMPORTERS [illegible]

PAINTS, OILS [illegible]

AND DEALERS [illegible]

General Building [illegible]

103 Front st., Portland [illegible]

Price Lists furnished [illegible] Trade.

On Doors and Windows we [illegible] inducements. We shall carry [illegible] ment of regular sizes, and [illegible] facture special orders and [illegible] of thoroughly kiln dried [illegible]

We carry in stock both [illegible] Window Glass, and are [illegible] for Crystal Sheet, Crystal [illegible] either glazed or packed for [illegible] facilities for packing and [illegible] delivery by carriers.

Information regarding [illegible] building material will be [illegible]

F. E. & Co. P.

[illegible] SAM[illegible]

Gives speedy [illegible] [illegible] pains, weak [illegible] [illegible] and irritability.

RUSSELL [illegible]

Have a large [illegible]

Engines, Boilers [illegible]

And THE [illegible]

Adapted [illegible]

Branch House [illegible]

EDWARD [illegible]

BRIMS[illegible]

3000 Tons [illegible]

[illegible]

For sale in [illegible]

to M. [illegible]

43 FOR [illegible]

Wheat—Spot the market is firm with a fair inquiry [illegible] prices [illegible] choice shipping $1 52½ bid, $1 55 asked; futures there is a moderate demand, but high asking prices [illegible] business. No 1 white seller year $1 37½ @1 40¼ buyer the season, $1 34½ @1 35 buyer the year, $1 36 bid.

F[illegible]—The market is steadier but quiet.

Barley—Offerings though not large [illegible] recent requirements. Feed, spot, $1 [illegible] futures [illegible]

Abrahams R D
Goldstine S
Gruzon, O of
Grieshaber John
G[illegible] Chas
G[illegible] D
Graves Wm
Harren, [illegible]
[illegible]
McKay John
McK[illegible] John
McElliston Pat
McLarty James
Marsh [illegible] Wm
Mortensen Ole
Monte [illegible] L
Morris O H
Morton Richard
Wilmeth, Frank
Young D H
Young E [illegible]
Young O [illegible]
Young H
Zedro Fillippo

GEORGE A. STEEL, Postmaster

"PAIN" IS THE CRY OF A SUFFERING NERVE

[illegible] Plaster instantly affects the Nervous System and banishes Pain. A perfect Electric Battery combined with a Porous Plaster for 25 cts. It annihilates Pain, vitalizes Weak and Worn Out Parts, strengthens Tired Muscles, prevents Disease, and does more in one half the time than any other plaster in the world. Sold everywhere.

[illegible] in the trade, and by

SIMON, CHURCH & CO.,

General Agents,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

[illegible]

STENCILS SEALS STAMPS

SEAL ENGRAVER, 2 FIRST ST.

CROWN COLLARS AND CUFFS TRADE MARK

MONARCH SHIRTS

SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS.

that there is no evidence [illegible] the contrary the advertiser [illegible] Interested persons may get [illegible] particulars by addressing [illegible] Box 513, Buffalo, N. Y.

WOOD! WOOD!

SLAB WOOD—[illegible] ler's Mill. [illegible] Boss Saloon will be [illegible]

A TRAGIC EVENT.

Father's Despair and Self-... His Son's Final Rescue, Too Late to Save His Parent.

The graphic occurrence that is described
one of the most remarkable episodes in the
history of America. It is absolute truth
readily be verified.

The inhabitants of the pleasant town of C
N. Y., were shocked one morning by the
ment that Mr. Clinton Rindge, one of the
prominent citizens, had committed suicide.
news spread rapidly, and aroused the entire
borhood where Mr. Rindge was so well and
ably known. At first it seemed impossible
so quiet and domestic could do so rash a
and the inquiry was heard on every side as
cause. The facts as developed on investigation
proved to be as follows:

Mr. Rindge was domestic in his tastes and
greatest enjoyment in the society of his children
pride in their development. And indeed he had
reason to be proud, for they gave promise of
lives of success and usefulness. But
came. His youngest son, William, began
signs of an early decay. He felt unusually tired
day, and would sometimes sleep the entire
if permitted to do so. His head pained
quently, but with a dull, heavy feeling. Then
a sinking sensation at the pit of his stomach
lost all relish for food and much of his interest
things about him. He tried manfully to overcome
these feelings, but they seemed stronger than
will. He began to lose flesh rapidly. The
became alarmed and consulted physicians as
cause of his son's illness, but they were unable
explain. Finally severe sores broke out
arms and he was taken to Buffalo where
operation was performed, resulting in the
much blood but affording little relief. The
returned home and a council of physicians
called. After an exhaustive examination they
declared there was no hope of final recovery,
he must die within a very few days. To describe
agony which this announcement caused the
would be impossible. His mind
full meaning at first, then finally seemed to
bend it, but the load was too great. In an
frenzy he seized a knife and took his own life
ferring death rather than to survive his idolized
At that time William Rindge was too weak to
what was transpiring. His face had turned
his breath ceased entirely at times, and his
waited for his death, believing that
Bright's disease of the kidneys, from which
he was suffering, could not be removed.
this supreme moment William's sister came
and declared she would make a final attempt
her brother. The doctors interposed,
it was useless and she would only hasten the
the means she proposed to employ. But
firm, and putting all back approached her
side and administered a remedy which she
tately had on hand. Within an hour he
more easy, and before the day was over
signs of decided improvement. These
signs continued, and to-day William R.
well, having been virtually raised from the
through the marvelous power of Warner's Safe
as can be readily verified by any citizen of

Any one who reflects upon the facts
scribed must have a feeling of sadness. The
dead by his own hand, supposing his son's
to be impossible; the son restored to health
the loss of his father and the agonized relatives
a memory of sadness to forever darken their
Had Clinton Rindge known that his son could
he would to-day be alive and happy, but
which turned his brain and caused him
suicide were such as any one would accept

However sad this case may be, the truth
that thousands of people are at this moment
great actual peril as William Rindge and
danger of causing misery if not death to their
Liver and kidney diseases are becoming
common and most dangerous of any
complaints. They are the most deceptive
beginnings and horrible in their final stages
are far more deceptive than consumption
can rarely be detected even by skillful
unless a microscopic analysis be resorted
few doctors understand how to do this. The
est approach, or possibility of approach
strike terror to the one who is threatened
to all his or her friends. These diseases
tinct symptoms, but come in the form of
loss of appetite, aching muscles and joints
aches, pains in the back, stomach and
stomach, recurring signs of cold, irregular
tions of the heart, and frequent dizziness
lected these symptoms are certain to run
kidney and liver or Bright's disease,
there is sure to be a great amount of
one means of escape, which is by the use

The Daily Oregonian.
MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1884.

NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST.

Washington Territory.

school of Olympia has closed for a va-

in the vicinity of Vancouver will
than usual this year, as the trees are

the copious rains for the last
prepared the ground for the reception

Around the workshops in this
wears an air of activity, and be-

a workman employed by George Sceni-
while at work last Satur-
heart disease.

Johnson and Whitney of Carney
resulted in a disagreement of
forty-eight hours.

that several companies of cavalry
reservation formerly belonging to
view of locating a post in that

says that it is thought the
company will dispatch a ves-
before long. The business is in-

cases of scarlet fever have occurred
county, and there have been
fatally. The school has been

do not bear a very fair
crop, especially apples, which
and their prospect is poor. The
prospect looks a little more fa-

valley have been very busy
few days breaking and sowing
grain. The soil is in splendid
ash bank, and a large

all over the Palouse country
engaged in plowing and seeding
of the dull times. Rail-
immigration will cause things

and Clerk A. Reeves Ayers
Walla Walla from Cheney, where
until the latter part of next
heavy docket, embracing 105 cases.
on the jury.

the march of the cavalry companies
in Montana will consume
Pending the change, the fami-
excepting that of General Grover,
in Walla Walla.

for the murder of Wm.
near Deep Creek Falls last Sep-
trial at Cheney. A jury was ob-
difficulty. After being out about
returned a verdict of man-

As an indication of the health-
have to remember that but
been interred in the cemetery in
and three of these were from
from the measles, which they

Mr. A. Fudge who has a large
Snake river, states that the
will be unusually large, of
free from dirt. Shearing will
The question of interest to
price of wool.

says: The lippets are
the cherry trees in this vicin-
the prospects of a crop on
by eating off the setting blos-
the fruit will be so far ad-
their attacks.

road between Colfax and
Coppel bridge and the top
live four families, the
which is fifty-one. Of the 43
passed beyond its teens
of the entire lot is old enough to

the bondsmen of George
him up to the sheriff, and he
the county jail at Colfax to
of killing Patrick Devlin.
were afraid Haverly would
when his time came for

at Fort Spokane, brought
Indian murderer Michel,
several weeks past,
of witnesses he
the action of the grand
will be incarcerated in the
keeping.

meeting of the Farmers
at Palouse City last Satur-
largely attended as the
determined interest was
The cause of the light
to the busy season of
of business men were

to have the road on the
put in shape for travel by
ravines and sloughs. The
route are willing to spend
of performing the necessary
of the city will raise sufficient
what material is necessary to put

the family of J. M. McDonald, liv-
station, was startled by a loud
directly over the house, and the
It was the hardest shock
On looking out a tree was
been struck by lightning about
from the house, and the bark had
yards from the tree.

aged 73 years, died a few days
Deceased came to Washington
on his farm near Tenino away
since which time he has figured
enterprises of Thurston
years served as county commis-
the last of four brothers, he
of the late Judge B. F. Yantis

of the weather, a Waitsburg exchange
last ten days this region has re-
of rain. It tells in the most ap-
giving mother earth a splendid up-
every particle of it. Coming as
several weeks of pleasant, warm, dry
our farmers had been allowed
seeding and put the ground in per-
was doubly welcomed. To us
that the yield per acre this
than that of any former season.

road from near the mouth
to the mouth of Spokane river, a
miles, was completed last
and surveyor report that a good
through the whole route at a reason-
the distance the land is mostly
the most desirable claims in the
found there. All kinds of fruit
be produced in abundance. There
and pure water, and the bald
a splendid bunch grass range for

recently held a council with the
of Pease prairie. The pow-wow
with the Indians that
hereafter from idling or than the
and either take up land in
one of the reservations. In
however, Major Waters
Commissioner Price for an appropria-
to provide for the removal, and
able, which is expected to be
removal will promptly and firmly

residence of James Warmoth, on
from Colfax, was destroyed by
attributed to a spark alighting
considerable portion of which was
by Mrs. Warmoth, who was
with her infant child, the male
being absent in a field, three-
distant. With the exception of
and a trunk, removed by Mrs.
contents of the house are a total loss.
in the neighborhood of $1200.
insurance.

Eastern Oregon.

well on the Grand Ronde reser-
more grain sawn than usual.

portions of Polk county never were the
crops better; the grain looks
trees are full of blooms or young

Polk county, hop growers are
their vines. Hands are
premium. Hop since are looking
forward in their growth and bearing
expected.

the funeral of Mrs. Williams, at
county, last Wednesday, Miss
unfortunately broke one of her legs
by jumping from a carriage. Both
were broken, and one of them pro-
several inches.

numbers of sea lions are in the
annoyance to our fishermen.
in the nets, entangle themselves in the
certainly swim along the whole
for Ole Peterson the other

There is annually 50,000
in Polk county, or one-
town and farming area of this
By an honest assessment,
of taxation could be re-
the dollar. He has taken the
together with his assistant, six
these figures, which has been
and he is now notifying
discrepancy in their assessments
satisfactory settlement.

Southern Oregon.

few cases of mumps in Jackson

of Medford was injured by
a few days since, but not very

good crop of fruit of all kinds
county. Only late frosts can

of Phoenix intend closing
their licenses expire. Trade is
that place.

Gold, located on Jackson creek
and contents, were destroyed by fire

Josephine county has been in
for nearly two weeks, and may
Considerable business, both
up for transaction.

to be mistaken for glass,
to be mistaken for dia-
probably, that diamonds
Call.

TACOMA IMPROVEMENTS.

New Waterworks and Additions to Her Harbor Facilities.

Special to the Tacoma Ledger.

PORTLAND, April 26.

Colonel Isaac W. Smith, engineer in charge of harbor and other improvements at Tacoma, arrived here on the overland train this afternoon, having left Philadelphia on the 19th inst. His departure from the east was hastened by a telegram calling him to a meeting here with General Anderson, chief engineer of the Northern Pacific railroad, in reference to the planned harbor improvements at Tacoma. He has been absent from Tacoma about three months and a half, having left that place on the 14th of January on a telegraphic summons from Mr. Charles B. Wright, with whom he has been in consultation and attendance during the period mentioned, aiding in the necessary preparations to carry out the plans which had been prepared by him for an adequate gas and water supply, and for extending the wharves along the city front and upon the flats upon the opposite side of the Puyallup river. He was absent much longer than he expected at the time of his departure, which was due to the fact that it was found to be much more difficult to complete the specifications than was at first anticipated. On the several matters alluded to, Colonel Smith favored your correspondent with the following information: The gas works are to be constructed in accordance with the original plans on which proposals were invited in Tacoma. Several bids were submitted there, but they were not deemed suitable, and the contract for the erection of gas works, and furnishing all the material, was let to Messrs. R. D. Wood & Co., of Philadelphia, the contractors to build all of the machinery and supply all of the material, to be delivered in Philadelphia and shipped by rail to Tacoma. All of the pipe was in readiness to ship on the 19th inst., and the material for the gas holder will be shipped in a short time. The contractors will soon—probably within two weeks—send out a superintendent, to commence the work immediately, and push it through to completion at the earliest possible moment. The location of the gas works will be in the vicinity of the brick yard south of the railroad shops, and near the furniture factory. The pipes will be laid all over the city, wherever required by a sufficient number of consumers to warrant same. The buildings, gasholders, etc., will be of sufficient capacity to meet the wants of a large population. It was hoped to have the works completed and in operation by the first of August, but a few weeks longer may be required. As to the water works, the contract for the pipes has been made with the same firm, viz., R. D. Wood & Co., of Philadelphia. All of the pipe and other material for the water works contracted for amounts to about 1400 tons. More than half of this was shipped a month ago by sailing vessels and the remainder was to have been in readiness for shipment by April 20th, and is probably on the way now. A contract has been made with the Holly Manufacturing company for a large pump with which to lift the water so as to give a fire pressure on the highest elevation and in all parts of the city. The water will be distributed by high and low service systems. The low service for portions of the city less than 200 feet above tide and high service for portions above 200 feet. The pump is now being manufactured and will be delivered and shipped by rail so as to be erected and ready for use by the time the pipes are laid. The completion of the gas and water works necessitates the expenditure of a very large amount of money in Philadelphia for the materials, pipes, etc., and also a large amount of money will be expended in Tacoma in laying the pipes, constructing reservoirs, erecting buildings, etc. The purchase of material and the construction of the works will necessitate the expenditure of a very large sum of money in Tacoma during the coming summer, and abundant means are available and now being used. The plans for the harbor improvements at Tacoma, which were prepared by Col. Smith before he left for the east have not been changed. In his interview with Chief Engineer Anderson to-night such reservations will be made along and through the water front as may be required by the railroad company for the tracks, depots, yards, shops, etc.

Such reservations being made, work will be commenced under Col. Smith's direction, upon his return to Tacoma. He intends to return to-morrow. He appears to be very confident regarding the immediate future of Puget sound and Tacoma. He adds that elaborate surveys have been made for the purpose of determining the practicability and cost of erecting coal bunkers on the east side of the Puyallup river at or near the place where the exterior wharf slips are indicated on the drawing of his original plan. His report upon this matter will be forwarded to New York soon after his arrival in Tacoma.

COD FISHING.

Some Old Oregon Vessels now Engaged in the Okhotsk Sea.

San Francisco Call.

The cod fishing fleet that will sail from this port to the Okhotsk and Behring seas and to the Choumagin islands will be considerably larger this coming season than it was last year. So far sixteen vessels have or are about to sail, while it is thought the total number may reach as high as twenty. The fleet last year numbered but twelve. Cod fishing on this coast has proved very profitable to those engaged in the business, and the field is said to be unlimited, as the fish are plentiful and show no signs of diminishing in numbers. "In fact," said a shipper yesterday, "the fishermen claim that there are more fish there now than ever." Among the vessels known to be in this year's fleet are the following: The schooner Francis Alice, Captain Henderson, which sailed on the 22d inst. for the Navigator islands with a general cargo. From there she will go to the Okhotsk sea. The schooner Czar, Captain Schmalz, goes to the Choumagin islands with stores, and will act as a tender for the schooners Dunya and Ounimak, the latter in command of Captain Trouson. She will do some fishing herself, and as soon as the three vessels secure a full cargo for the Czar will return here. The schooner Dashing Wave, Captain Gaffney, will go to the Behring sea, and the three-masted schooner Hancock, Captain Chipman, follows her. The latter was formerly a government steamer and has a war record. Her purchasers took enough copper and metal out of her to pay the expense of changing her into a sailing vessel. She recently has been fitted up as a codfisher, and her first trip as such is yet to be made. The bark Helen W. Almy, Captain Smith, for many years in the Honolulu trade, makes her first trip as a codfisher, her destination being the Behring sea. The barkentine Jane A. Falkinburg, Captain Klinger, also is well known in the Honolulu trade, and goes to the Okhotsk for the first time as a codfisher. The barkentines Constitution, Captain Schmalz; San Luis, Captain Johnson; the schooner Hera, Captain Cobb, and the brig Oreonoe, Captain Hoonby, are all fitting up for the Okhotsk, and the brig Tropic Bird, Captain Smith will go to Behrings. The barkentine Fremont, Captain Emerson, is now about due from Sydney, and on her arrival will fit out for the Okhotsk, and the schooner Isabel, Captain Nickerson, will either go there or to Behrings. The schooner William H. Meyer, Captain McDonald, is spoken of as a prospective codfisher, and should she go her destination will be the Okhotsk. About four more are mentioned in the same relation, but the owners prefer that nothing should be said referring to their identity just at present.

F E & B. Co.

F. E. BEACH & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

DOORS, WINDOWS & BLINDS

IMPORTERS

PAINTS, OILS and GLASS

AND DEALERS IN

General Building Material

103 Front st., Portland, Or.

Price Lists furnished and discounts quoted to the Trade.

On Doors and Windows we are able to give inducements. We shall carry in stock a full assortment of regular sizes, and are also prepared to manufacture special orders and odd work in first-class style of thoroughly kiln-dried material.

We carry in stock both single and double Window Glass, and are prepared to furnish Plate Glass for Crystal Sheet, Crystal Metal and French Glass, either glazed or packed for shipment. We have superior facilities for packing and handling glass to insure safe delivery by carriers.

Information regarding quality, style of goods, and building material will be furnished on application.

F E & B. Co.

FRESH HAMBURG TEA

Gives speedy and durable relief in biliousness, constipation, weak digestion, an ... safe and irritability.

RUSSEL & CO.

Have a large and well selected stock

Engines, Boilers, Saw

And THRESHING MACHINERY

Adapted to Pacific coast work.

Branch House, cor. Front and ... Portland, Or.

EDWARD HUGHES

BRIMSTONE

3000 Tons in Warehouse

Assayed Per Cent.

For sale in lots to suit.

H. MOLINEUX, 123

48 FOR I. EN

12th, Phil. No. 1 N. Front st., Portland

that there is no evidence of humbug about ... the contrary, the advertisers are very highly ... interested persons may get sealed circulars ... particulars by addressing ERIE MEDICAL ... Box 513, Buffalo, N. Y.—Toledo Evening Bee.

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

SLAB WOOD—$1 50 PER LOAD— ... ler's Mill. Orders left at mill or ... Rose Saloon will be promptly attended to.

STONE'S CHOICE CANDIES.

Send 50c. $1, $1 50, $2 or $2 50 and get a box of Stone's choice candies, put up in beautiful boxes; suitable for a present. Also, dealers in all kinds of Fruit, Nuts, Lemons, Oranges, Limes, etc., at wholesale and retail.

N. L. STONE, First and Ash streets, Portland, Or.

BOOKS for Carpenters, Architects, Builders, Machinists, etc.

OSBORN & ALEXANDER,

628 Market st., San Francisco.

Mechanics' Tools, Hardware and Machinery.

Catalogues of all our goods sent FREE on application.

MOTHER CARY'S SALVE!

One Hundred Years in Use!

Ask for it and use no other. Sold by all Druggists and country stores everywhere.

REDINGTON, WOODARD & CO., SOLE AGENTS, Portland, Oregon. 26a14w

W. F. BURNS,

MANUFACTURERS' AGENT

Crockery, Glassware, Lanterns, etc.

NO. 102 FIRST STREET, Portland, Or.

HENRY J. HEFTY, ARCHITECT,

Has Removed to No. 232 First St., (Room 6) Corner Main, Portland, Or.

TO THE PUBLIC.

To suit the times I have Reduced the Price of all my Bread, including the celebrated

VIENNA BREAD

To FIVE CENTS A LOAF, delivered to any part of the city. Ask your grocer for it.

J. TAMMEN, PIONEER BAKERY, Cor. Second and Main sts.

If you want to buy, sell, rent, or let a house, or buy or sell a business, write to or call and see

J. E. DAVIS & CO.,

Real Estate and General Business Agents, 130 FOURTH STREET.

HOMES HOMES HOMES!

For Sale, Lots, Blocks and small tracts, by the Southern Portland Association in their Addition on the Macadam road. Terms easy—payable in installments to suit purchasers. IRA H. STURGES, Secretary Southern Portland Association, Room 5 No. 105½ First street.

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office, for the statistical OREGONIAN. The best medium to circulate in the east.

making him stand for hours in a grotto in the garden. The son became a lunatic as the result of this brutal treatment. I am strongly inclined to the opinion that even the extraordinary benevolence of Howard was one of the symptoms of the disease of his brain.

Ask your druggist for a free Trial Bottle Dr. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY for consumption.

HOP BITTERS

TAKE ALL THE

Kidney and Liver MEDICINES,

BLOOD PURIFIERS,

RHEUMATIC REMEDIES,

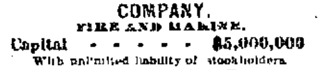
DYSPEPSIA AND INDIGESTION CURES,

AGUE, FEVER AND BILIOUS SPECIFICS,

Brain and Nerve FORCE REVIVERS,

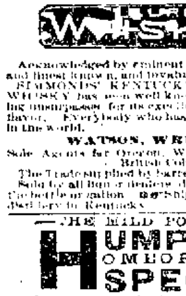
Great Health RESTORERS,

IN SHORT, TAKE ALL THE BEST qualities of all these, and the best qualities of all the best Medicines of the World, and you will find that HOP BITTERS have the best curative qualities and powers of all concentrated in them, and that they will cure when any or all of these, singly or combined, fail. A thorough trial will give positive proof of this.



"Will the coming man smoke?" was settled by Prof. Fisk in his charming pamphlet. He says, moreover, that the rational way to use tobacco is through the pipe. All agree that only the best tobacco should be used. Which is the best? That to which Nature has contributed the most exquisite flavors. Blackwell's Bull Durham Smoking Tobacco fills the bill completely. Nearly two-thirds of all the tobacco grown on the Golden Tobacco belt of North Carolina goes into the manufactory of Blackwell, at Durham. They buy the pick of the entire section. Hence Blackwell's Bull Durham Smoking Tobacco is the best of that tobacco. Don't be deceived when you buy. The Durham Bull trade-mark is on every genuine package.

Blackwell's Genuine Bull Durham is the choice of all judges of Smoking Tobacco.



HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS

The kidneys act as purifiers of the blood and when their functions are interfered with through weakness, they need toning. They become healthfully active by the use of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, when failing short of relief from other sources. This superb stimulating tonic also prevents and arrests fever and ague, constipation, liver complaint, dyspepsia, rheumatism and other ailments. Use it with regularity.

For sale by all druggists and dealers generally.

MAPLEHURST,

VICTORIA, B. C.

The undersigned having leased the commodious and beautifully situated private residence known as MAPLEHURST, will be

Prepared to Receive Boarders on and After the 7th of May.

MAPLEHURST contains more than two acres of grounds, handsomely laid out, and commands a delightful view of the grand and beautiful scenery which surrounds Victoria.

To all in need of a quiet and healthful home, Maplehurst will be found to possess superior advantages.

Address MISS JORANSEN, Postoffice, Victoria, B. C. 17a2aw1w

ENGINES! ENGINES!

A FULL LINE OF

C. F. WILLARD & CO'S

ENGINES AND BOILERS,

With or without Link Motion, ranging from 2 to 16 horse power. Just received via N. P. R. R., and will be sold at greatly reduced prices.

BOAT ENGINES A SPECIALTY.

Parties desiring power for small boats can be furnished with Link Motion without extra charge.

TATUM & BOWEN,

Sole Agents for Pacific Coast.

187 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

Established 1852

WILLIAM BECK & SON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Sharp's, Remington's, Ballard's, Marlin and Winchester Repeating Rifles.

FISHING TACKLE FISHING TACKLE

Of every description and quality.

Roller Skates, Hammocks, Baseballs, Velocipedes, Archery, Bird Cages, Beads, Croquet, Indian Clubs and Boxing Gloves.

165 and 167 Second street, Portland, Or.

GAMBRINUS SALVATOR BEER

IS BREWED FROM

SAAZER (BOHEMIA) HOPS

AND

California Chevalier Barley Malt.

Judges of Beer say this is the best article in the market.

EX ALDEN BESSE, FROM HONGKONG

500 Rolls China Matting

In Every Quality and Pattern.

Send for our prices before you buy.

HOP CHONG & CO.,

Importers of China Goods, 51 Second st.

We are the only China firm who employs an English correspondent.

Barnes' Patent Foot & Steam Power Scroll Saws, Circular Saws, Mortisers, Lathes, Tenoners, Formers, etc.

OSBORN & ALEXANDER, Sole Agents, 628 Market st. San Francisco.

Mechanics' Tools, Hardware and Machinery. Catalogues of all our goods sent FREE on application.

Of the many remedies before the public for Nervous Debility and weakness of Nerve Generative System, there is none equal to Allen's Brain Food, which promptly and permanently restores all lost vigor; it never fails. $1 pkg., 6 for $5.—At Druggists, or by mail from Allen's Pharmacy, 315 1st Avenue, New York City.

COFFEES & SPICES & TEAS

A SPECIALTY.

We Keep Only PURE Goods.

VEGETABLES FRESH EVERY STEAMER.

Country Orders Promptly Filled.

F. RICHET & BRO.,

Third and Washington Sts.

EXECUTED TO BE HANGED.

HUNTER'S POINT, L. I., April 28.—The negro Berg, convicted of the murder of Annie May, has been sentenced to be hanged June 6.

Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia.
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.

INSURANCE.

THE OREGON

Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

OF PORTLAND.

DIRECTORS:
W. S. LADD, HENRY FAILING,
H. W. CORBETT, C. H. LEWIS,
M. S. BURRELL, L. WHITE,
J. W. COOK, W. B. HONEYMAN,
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Presd't.
M. S. BURRELL, Vice Pres't.
EDWARD HALL, Sec'y.

Head Office, 31 Stark St.

South British and National Fire and Marine Insurance Cos.

Combined Capital $15,000,000
With unlimited liability of stockholders.
Deposit in Oregon $100,000

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Gen'l Agts, 16 North Front St.
T. H. ALLEN, Jr., Manager.

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital $750,000.

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON

North side Stark, bet. Front & First, Portland.

JAMES S. REED, Agt.

THE THAMES & MERSEY MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital subscribed $10,000,000
Capital paid up 1,000,000
Reserve Fund in addition to capital 1,676,000
Cash Assets, June 30th, 1881 5,821,104
Deposit in Oregon 50,000

Risks accepted and POLICIES WRITTEN by the agency.
NO. 5 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OR.
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agt.

IMPERIAL, LONDON, NORTHERN, and QUEEN Insurance Companies of London & Liverpool.

Deposit in Oregon $200,000

Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies.

CORBITT & MACLEAY,
General Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Office, 64 and 66 Front St., Portland, Or.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY BRANCH.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

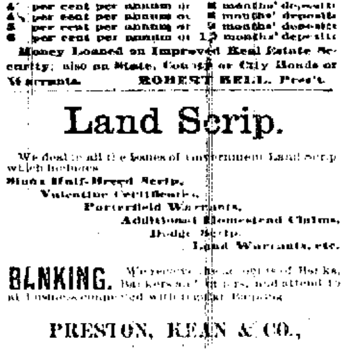
FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital $5,000,000

With unlimited liability of stockholders.

U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon $50,000
Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or. $5,000

W. F. BROWN, Manager, No. 27 Stark St., Portland.



SIMMOND'S NABOB

TRADE MARK.

WHISKEY

Acknowledged by eminent surgeons to be the purest and finest known, and invaluable to Invalids. SIMMONDS' KENTUCKY NABOB BOURBON WHISKY has been well known for many years, being unsurpassed for its excellent quality and delicate flavor. Everybody who has tried it says it is the best in the world.

WATSON, WRIGHT & CO.,

Sole Agents for Oregon, Washington Territory and British Columbia.

The Trade supplied by barrels, half-barrels and cases. Sold by all first-class dealers, druggists and grocers, by the bottle or gallon. Shipments made direct from Distillery in Kentucky.

THE MILD POWER CURES.

HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFICS.

In use 30 years.—Each number the special prescription of an eminent physician.—The only Simple, Safe and Sure Medicines for the people.

LIST PRINCIPAL NOS. CURES. PRICE.
1. Fevers, Congestion, Inflammations .25
2. Worms, Worm Fever, Worm Colic .25
3. Crying Colic, or Teething of Infants .25
4. Diarrhea of Children or Adults .25
5. Dysentery, Griping, Bilious Colic .25
6. Cholera Morbus, Vomiting .25
7. Coughs, Cold, Bronchitis .25
8. Neuralgia, Toothache, Faceache .25
9. Headaches, Sick Headaches, Vertigo .25
10. Dyspepsia, Bilious Stomach .25
11. Suppressed or Painful Periods .25
12. Whites, too Profuse Periods .25
13. Croup, Cough, Difficult Breathing .25
14. Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Eruptions .25
15. Rheumatism, Rheumatic Pains .25
16. Fever and Ague, Chill Fever, Agues .50
17. Piles, Blind or Bleeding .50
19. Catarrh, acute or chronic; Influenza .50
20. Whooping Cough, violent coughs .50
24. General Debility, Physical Weakness .50
27. Kidney Disease .50
28. Nervous Debility 1.00
30. Urinary Weakness, Wetting the bed .50
32. Disease of the Heart, Palpitation 1.00

Sold by druggists, or sent by the Case, or single Vial, free of charge, on receipt of price. Send for Dr. Humphreys' Book on Disease &c. (144 pages), also Illustrated Catalogue FREE. Address, Humphreys' Homeopathic Medicine Co., 109 Fulton Street, New York.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

DR. GIBBON'S Dispensary, No. 623 Kearney st., San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency. Loss of manhood permanently cured. The sick and afflicted should not fail to call upon him. The Doctor has visited the hospitals of Europe and obtains a great deal of valuable information, which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons cured at home. Call or write. All communications strictly confidential. Send ten dollars for a package of medicine. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal. (Mention Weekly Oregonian.)

DR. FELIX LE BRUN'S G AND G

Preventive and Cure, for either Sex.

... It is the only certain ... When taken as a preventive by either sex it is impossible to contract any venereal disease; but in the case of those already unfortunately afflicted with Gonorrhoea and Gleet we guarantee 3 boxes to cure or we will refund the money. Price by mail, postage paid, $2.00 per box, or 3 boxes for $5. Written guarantees issued by all authorized agents.

Dr. Felix Le Brun & Co. Sole Props.

WOODARD, CLARK & CO.,

Authorized Agents,

Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

LADIES USE ONLY

French Dressing & Satin Polish

ON YOUR BOOTS AND SHOES.

Every bottle has Paris Medal on it.

Beware of Imitations.

B. F. BROWN & CO., Boston, Mass.

PILES. SCRATCH NO MORE! USE SWAYNE'S OINTMENT.

ITCHING PILES.

SYMPTOMS are Moisture, intense itching, increased by scratching, most at night. Other parts are sometimes affected. Swayne's Ointment sure cure. Also for Tetter, Blotches, all Skin Diseases.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

MARRIAGE GUIDE

260 Pages Illustrated in cloth and gilt binding 50c. money or postage; same, paper cover 25c. This book contains all the curious doubtful or inquisitive want to know. Large edition of 30,000 each, sold every few days. Health, Beauty, Happiness are promoted by its advice—who may marry, who not, why. Medical aid, when necessary. Brought home to you. Sent sealed by Dr. WHITTIER, St. Louis, Mo., the great specialist, who cures for life, Nervous Debility, Impediments to Marriage. Consultation and pamphlets free.

ASK FOR

Brooks' Soft Finish

AS WELL AS

Glace Spool Cotton.

Experienced operators on all sewing machines recommend it. For sale by all dealers. PACIFIC COAST AGENCY, 119 Pine st., San Francisco.

SCHEFFLER'S WINES AND BRANDY.

Wm. Scheffler is possessed of the most important process and works in his brandy and wine making to be found on the face of the globe.—St. Helena Star, March 7, 1879.

W. Scheffler's vacuum distilled grape brandy is pure, free from the fusil oils, and, in a medical view, is sanitary, and recommended to druggists in preference to foreign.—San Francisco Medical Board June, 1882.

BANKS.

D. P. THOMPSON, President. F. DEKUM, Vice-Pres't. R. L. DURHAM, Cashier.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON,

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors:
D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell,
Frank Dekum, E. I. Jeffery, W. F. Spencer,
E. S. Kearney, R. M. Wade, W. K. Smith,
S. Hirsch, Geo. H. Durham.

Union Block, corner Second and Stark sts.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS,

Transact a General Banking Business.

INTEREST allowed on Time Deposits.

COLLECTIONS made at all points on favorable terms.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Washington, Chicago, St. Louis, Denver, Omaha, San Francisco, and various points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana and British Columbia.

EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort and Hongkong.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND

President HENRY FAILING
Vice President H. W. CORBETT
Cashier G. E. WITHINGTON

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, St. Louis and San Francisco.

SIGHT and SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hongkong.

COLLECTIONS made on favorable terms at all accessible points.

VAN B. DeLASHMUTT, President. W. W. SPAULDING, Vice President. D. P. HOUCK, Cashier.

Metropolitan Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON.

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES: 8 PER CENT. PER ANNUM ON DEPOSITS for three months; four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors.
W. W. Thayer, E. O. Shattuck, Van B. DeLashmutt,
C. M. Ladd, J. E. Smith, Ira F. Powers,
H. W. Scott, L. Williams, C. P. Houck,
H. W. Monastes.

S. E. Cor. First and Stark Sts.

WILLIAM REID, President. WILLIAM LOWE, Cashier.

O. & W.

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK OF OREGON.

43 First Street, Portland.

INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS

Four months 4 per cent.
Six months 5
Nine months 6
One year 7

FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, since 1874, loaned over Farms and City Properties.

BANK OF OREGON

No. 40 First St., corner Ash, Portland, Or.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS.

4 per cent per annum on 3 months' deposits
4½ per cent per annum on 6 months' deposits
5 per cent per annum on 9 months' deposits
6 per cent per annum on 12 months' deposits

Money Loaned on Improved Real Estate Security; also on State, County or City Bonds or Warrants. ROBERT BELL, Pres't.

Land Scrip.

We deal in all the issues of Government Land Scrip which includes

Sioux Half-Breed Scrip,
Valentine Certificates,
Porterfield Warrants,
Additional Homestead Claims,
Dodge Scrip,
Land Warrants, etc.

BANKING. We receive the accounts of Banks, Bankers and others, and attend to all business connected with regular Banking.

PRESTON, KEAN & CO.,

Bankers, Chicago.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid-up Capital and Reserve $3,000,000

Head Office, 28 Cornhill, London.

Branches—Portland, San Francisco, Victoria.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business, loans made, bills discounted, commercial credits granted, deposits received on current account, subject to cheque, also on special certificate.

FREDK TOWNSEND, Manager.

JAMES STEEL, President. W. C. JOHNSON, Vice Pres't. GEO. A. MACKAY, Cashier.

WILLAMETTE SAVINGS BANK

OF PORTLAND, OR.

No. 23 Washington Street.

PAYS INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

Rates: Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months, four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months, and six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

DIRECTORS:
J. Loewenberg, Jas. W. Cook, S. B. ...
L. Blumauer, J. F. Watson, ...
W. C. Johnson, James Steel, H. Hoyt,
L. G. Marquam, Geo. A. Steel, ...

LONDON AND SAN FRANCISCO BANK LIMITED.

Capital $2,100,000
Reserve $420,000

Head Office, 22 Old Broad st., London.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business, makes loans, discounts bills and issues commercial and travellers' credits, available in any city in the world.

Portland Branch, 48 First Street.

W. MACKINTOSH, Manager.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

IS THE MOST SUCCESSFUL PHYSICIAN ON the Pacific coast in the treatment of all Chronic and Difficult Diseases of the Sexual Organs.

He will guarantee to cure any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease, if the patient follows his advice and treatment.

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the FOLLIES OF YOUTH, such as Spermatorrhoea, Seminal Weakness, or Loss of Perfect Vitality. Nearly two-thirds of all the chronic diseases spring either directly or indirectly from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet it is subject is neglected by a majority of the Medical Profession.

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Offices Nos. 182 and 184 First street, corner of Alder, opposite Masonic Hall.

Office Hours, 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

All letters of professional nature must be addressed to Dr. Paul M. Brenan & Co., Portland, Or.

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY

Is a certain cure for NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOST MANHOOD, Prostatorrhea, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, and all the evil effects of youth ful follies and excesses.

DR. MINTIE, who is a regular physician, graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure. Price, $1.50 a bottle; four times the quantity, $5.00. Sent to any address, confidentially, by A. E. MINTIE, M. D., 11 Kearney st., S. F. Send for pamphlet and list of questions.

SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE

Will be sent to any one applying by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Strict secrecy in regard to all business transactions.

$1,000 Reward for itching, bleeding or protruding Piles DeBing's Pile Remedy fails to cure. REDINGTON, WOODARD & CO., Agents, Portland, Or. 17d1aw

Never has this been better illustrated than by all the so-called porous plasters; every one of them are imitations of "ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTERS," and, of course, they all claim to be "just as good" or to contain a "superior ingredient."

Do not be deceived by these false statements. Always ask for and insist on having ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTERS.

RIVER STEAMERS.

STR. MANZANILLO,

Leaves Morrison st. wharf every alternate morning at 6 o'clock (Sunday excepted). On Mondays and Fridays for SKAMOKAWA, and on Wednesdays for CLATSKANIE and way side landings; returning Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

STEAMER ISABEL, CAPT. JAMES SMITH, will leave Salem every Monday and return every Tuesday. Freight for Albany and way stations on river will be received on Mondays. Portland landing foot of Main street. For freight or passengers apply to GEORGE POPE, Agent.

FOR LEWIS RIVER.

THE STEAMER MASON, W. G. WEIR MASTER, will leave Alder st. for LaCenter and way ports Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday at 10 A. M. No freight received after 9:30.

For Astoria—Fast Line.

THE STEAMER FLEETWOOD.

Which has been thoroughly refitted for the comfort of passengers, will leave the foot of Morrison street on Tuesday and Thursday of each week at 6 A. M. and on Sunday at 9 o'clock A. M. arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M. on week days, and on Sunday at 4 P. M. Returning, leaves Astoria on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M. and arrive in Portland at 2 P. M.

These boats make close connection with the steamer bound ports. U. B. SCOTT, President.

FOR COWLITZ RIVER.

Steamer JOS. KELLOGG, from foot of Yamhill street, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M., via Willamette Slough, touching at St. Helens, Columbia City, Kalama, Carroll's Point, Rainier, Castle Rock, Monticello, Freeport and way points. From Freeport Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

VANCOUVER TRANSPORTATION CO.

STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 7 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board at foot of A. Alder street.

SHIPPING.

O. R. & N. CO. P. C. S. S. CO.

Notice to Shippers.

The Steamer GEO. W. ELDER will leave Portland Thursday, May 1 for Gray's Harbor, Shoalwater Bay, Port Townsend and Seattle. Freight will be received at steamship dock up to 5 o'clock P. M. on Thursday. A. L. STOKES, General Freight Agent.

THE C. S. N. CO'S STEAMER

CŒUR D'ALENE,

Carrying Wells, Fargo and Northern Pacific Express and U. S. Mail.

Leaves CŒUR D'ALENE CITY daily at 5 A. M., arrives at Kingston at 12 M., connecting with pack and saddle trains for all the MINING CAMPS.

At Cœur d'Alene City connects with stages for Spokane Falls and Rathdrum.

At Pruitt's Landing, for Farmington, Rockford, Cheney, Moscow, Alpha, Spangle, Palouse City, Colfax and Lewiston.

Daily connection is certain. Don't be deceived trying to get to the mines by any other route.

For further information inquire of J. W. NEWKIRK, Agent, Cœur d'Alene City, Idaho, or Z. J. HATCH, Agent, Portland, Or.

Sutton & Co's Dispatch Line.

From New York,

FOR PORTLAND, OREGON, DIRECT.

The A1 FIRST CLASS CLIPPER SHIP

BELLE OF OREGON,

MATTHEWS Master

now on berth. Having large engagements, will have quick dispatch. Shippers will please forward their orders and make their engagements as early as possible. SUTTON & CO., 82 South St., New York. SUTTON & BEEBE, Agents, Portland, Or.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

ANCHOR LINE.

U. S. Mail Steamships

Sail from New York every Saturday for

GLASGOW via LONDONDERRY.

Cabin passage, $60 to $80. Second Cabin, $40. Steerage, Outward, $28, and Prepaid $28.

LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN SERVICE.

From Pier No. 41 N. R., New York.

AUSTRAL sails May 3, May 31, July 5.
CITY OF ROME sails May 17, June 14, July 19.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & SON,

Portland, Or.,

Importers & Commission Merchants

Receive consignment shipments of

Coal, Tin Plates, Pig Iron, Salt, Firebricks, Bags, Chemicals, Earthenware, Wines and Liquors, etc., etc.

BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.,

Successors to Corbitt, Macleay & Co., Portland, Or.

Shipping and Commission Merchants.

... Fire Clay, Brickdust, ... Portland for J. B. White & Bro's Cement, Pig Iron, Coal, Coke, English Salt, Fire Bricks, Bagging, Tin and Terne Plates, etc.

MARKETS.

PACIFIC MARKET.

SPAULDING & FAPWORTH,

BUTCHERS AND PACKERS, DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF MEATS.

Corner Third and Ash streets.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Central Market,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer,

Special attention paid to supplying ships.

Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

CANCER.

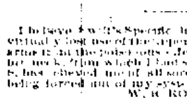
The experience in the treatment of Cancer with Swift's Specific (S. S. S.) would seem to warrant us in saying it will cure this dread scourge. Persons so afflicted are invited to correspond with us.

I have seen remarkable results from use of Swift's Specific on Cancer. ... M. F. CRUMLEY, M. D., Oglethorpe, Ga.

Our treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free to applicants. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga.

New York office, 159 West Twenty-third street, between Sixth and Seventh Avenues.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Agents Portland, Or.



RUPTURE

Absolutely cured in 30 to 90 days, by Dr. Pierce's Patent Magnetic Elastic Truss. Warranted the only Electric Truss in the world. Entirely different from all others. Perfect Retainer, and is worn with ease and comfort night and day. Cured the renowned Dr. J. Simms of New York, and hundreds of others. New Illustrated pamphlet free, containing full information.

MAGNETIC ELASTIC TRUSS COMPANY,

704 Sacramento St., cor. Kearny, San Francisco, Cal.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE, AND IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE

Nos. 13 and North Front st.

newspapers of Berlin, while their motives are too obvious. This is more than a personal matter, besides. If it were not, my experience is that fighting breeds fighting ... one only shakes out the seed."

Throat Diseases commence with a Cough, Cold or Sore Throat. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" give immediate relief. Sold only in boxes. Price 25 cents.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE

Northern Pacific Railroad.

2728 MILES.

The Shortest Line to Chicago and all points East, and the ONLY line running through cars between Portland and St. Paul and Minneapolis.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC R. R.

Is the Only Line Running

PASSENGER TRAIN,
PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS,
PALACE DINING CARS,
LUXURIANT DAY COACHES,
EMIGRANT SLEEPERS, (free of charge)

FROM

WASHINGTON AND OREGON POINTS TO THE EAST.

See That Your Tickets Read

VIA THE NORTHERN PACIFIC R. R. & ST. PAUL & MINNEAPOLIS.

And Thereby Avoid Change of Cars.

Leave Portland at 7:30 A. M. daily, arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul ... P. M. fourth day.

Connections made at St. Paul and Minneapolis to all points East, South and Southeast.

PACIFIC DIVISION

Leave Portland (O. R. & N. Co.) 1:30 P. M.; arrive New Tacoma ... P. M., connecting with O. R. & N. Co. boats for all points on Puget Sound.

Trains run daily, except Sunday.

CHAS. S. FEE, General Passenger Agent, St. Paul.
A. D. CHARLTON, Ass't Gen'l Pass. Agent, No. 2 Washington st., Portland.
A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent ...

Oregon R'y & Navigation Co.

OCEAN DIVISION.

LEAVE PORTLAND AT 12 MIDNIGHT. LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT 10 A. M.

Oregon, Tuesday, April 29 | Columbia, Friday, May 2
State, Saturday, May 3 | Oregon, Tuesday, May 6
Columbia, Wednesday, May 7 | State, Saturday, May 10
Oregon, Sunday, May 11 | Columbia, Wed'y, May 14
State, Thursday, May 15 | Oregon, Sunday, May 18
Columbia, Monday, May 19 | State, Thursday, May 22
Oregon, Friday, May 23 | Columbia, Monday, May 26
State, Tuesday, May 27 | Oregon, Friday, May 30
Columbia, Saturday, May 31 | State, Tuesday, June 3
Oregon, Wednesday, June 4 | Columbia, Saturday, June 7
State, Sunday, June 8 | Oregon, Wednesday, June 11

Right reserved to change steamers or sailing days.

RAIL DIVISION.

Transfer steamer connecting with Atlantic Express leaves Ash st. wharf, Portland, daily, at 12:15 P. M.

Pacific Express arrives at Portland daily at 1:00 P. M.

Main Line Passenger Trains run daily, connecting at Wallula Junction for points on N. P. R. R.

Through Sleeping Cars.—Pullman Palace Drawing Room Sleeping Cars between Portland and St. Paul.

Emigrant Trains leave East Portland at 6:30 P. M. and arrive at 6:35 P. M. daily.

Emigrant Sleepers are run through to St. Paul without change. Between Helena Mont. and St. Paul emigrants are carried on Express trains.

MIDDLE COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION

DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY.

Boat leaves Portland for Dalles at 7 A. M.

Boat arrives at Portland from Dalles at 5 P. M.

Leave Portland for	Mo.	Tu.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.	Sat.
Astoria & Lower Columbia	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM
Dayton, Or.	7 AM		7 AM		7 AM	
Salem		6 AM		6 AM		
Corvallis						

Tacoma and Seattle, 12:00 P. M. daily.

Victoria steamers do not run Sundays.

NARROW GAUGE DIVISION—EAST SIDE

Between PORTLAND and WEST STAYTON, via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.

Trains for West Stayton leave Portland at 7:30 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Brownsville via Lebanon Junction leave Portland at 1 P. M. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

WEST SIDE

BET. PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE,

via O. & C. R. R. to Whites.

Leave Portland at 9 A. M. Returning, leave Airlie for Portland at 1:05 A. M.

Freight for all points on Narrow Gauge Division will be received and forwarded by the O. & C. R. R., East and West Side Divisions, respectively.

General Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager. A. L. STOKES, G. F. & P. Agent.
A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent.

Oregon and California R. R.

Oregon and Transcontinental Company, Lessee.

On and after Feb. 3, 1884, trains will run as follows

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

East Side Division

Between PORTLAND and PHOENIX.

Mail Train

The Oregon and California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the Eastside Division.

Close connections made at ... with stages of the California, Oregon and Idaho Stage Company.

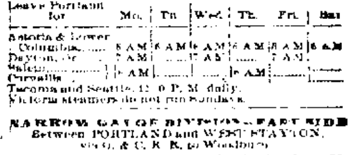
... G. F. & Pass Agent.

HO! FOR COOS BAY

VIA

Drain's Station, Elkton, Scottsburg, Gardiner City to Empire City.

Stages leave Drain's every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, arriving at Coos Bay early next day, making connections with steamer for all points of Coos Bay, Coquille river and Curry county. Passengers on this route can breakfast on ... Through Fare, $... Commercial Travelers ...



NERVOUS DEBILITY!

DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhoea caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment. $1 a box, or six boxes for $5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES

to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with $5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by

WOODARD, CLARK & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Druggists,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

PEERLESS NAPOLEON REMEDIES

SKIN CURE,
CATARRH CURE,
COUGH CURE,
BLOOD CURE.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

REDINGTON & CO., Gen'l Agents, San Francisco, Cal.

HUDSON MAKER OF RUBBER STAMPS STENCILS SEALS

SEAL ENGRAVER. 21 FIRST ST

Real Estate Transfers.

... April 19, $1800.

Southern Oregon Estate Company to Annie Gordon—Lot 3, block 17, Feb. 29, $140.

Elizabeth Irving to C. H. Roach—Lots 5 and 6, block 16, Irving's addition to East Portland, April 2; $1250.

O. B. Stubbs to Mary Howard—Lot 8, subdivision 1, De Lashmutt's little homes, April 24, $335.

NO. 7480

ARE ALWAYS FOUND

PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER

Perfect Made.

... BAKING POWDER, ... stronger. None so pure ... Contains no Alum or ... years in a million homes. ... makes it the cheapest. ... the healthiest. In the ... licious. Prove it by the

... OF THE OVEN.

MANUFACTURED BY

... & PRICE, ... and St. Louis, Mo.

... SECOND GRADE GOODS.

... & Organs.

... KRABE PIANO ... ORGAN. ... Leading Makes.

... FIRST ST., ... AND MORRISON.

CASTORIA for Infants and Children

... Morphine or Narcotine.

... children rosy cheeks, ... fevers, makes them sleep; 'Tis Castoria.

... and cry by turns, ... colic, kills their worms, But Castoria.

... Constipation, ... Indigestion; But Castoria.

Morphine Syrups, Paregoric, and Hail Castoria.

... Liniment.—An absolute cure for Rheumatism, ... Galls, &c., and an instantaneous Pain-reliever.

..., September 20, 1882.

... sure to assure you that after ... Celebrated Liver Pills for ... years in my family, that I prefer ... superior to any I have ever used. I have not had them constantly with others, and I have tried a ... and nicely as McLane's. I ... myself, wife and children, ... ing results. ... used them on my own with ... effect, I would recommend ... These pills do the work—do ... well, and leave no ill effects.

... as a liver corrector, as a ... the system for quinine, there ... equal to Dr. C. McLane's ... I expect to use them as ... continue as good as they ...

... truly, R. H. GILES, ... Church, South Myers Station, Florida Conference.

... using your Vermifuge, and I ... with it. It is death on worms.

... GENUINE DR. C. McLANE'S PILLS, McLane's Liver Pills, MANUFACTURED BY FLEMING BROTHERS, PITTSBURGH, PA.

... signatures of C. McLane and ...

TAKE IT FUNDER'S. BLOOD PURIFIER. CURES ... DISEASES, DYSPEPSIA, ... CHES AND SKIN DISEASES. ... COSTIVENESS.

Barnes' Patent Foot & Steam Power Scroll Saws, Circular Saws, Mortisers, Lathes, Tenoners, Formers, etc.

OSBORN & ALEXANDER, Sole Agents, 628 Market st., San Francisco.

Mechanics' Tools, Hardware and Machinery. Catalogues of all our goods sent FREE on application.

... to buy, sell, rent, or let a ... sell a business, write to

... DAVIS & CO., ... General Business Agents, FOURTH STREET.

... GHTON & CO., ... Agents & Auctioneers, ... Washington Street, Portland, Or.

... of Real Estate and Stock ... a Specialty.

BILLIARDS!

... Billiard Factory, ... Morrison (up stairs.

... a fine assortment of BILLIARD ... style. ... SECOND HAND TABLES. ... Restaurant second floor.

MANHOOD RESTORED.

A victim of early imprudence, causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self-cure, which he will send FREE to his fellow-sufferers. Address, J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham St., New York.

LIFE IN MEXICO.

The Social Divisions of the Mexican Population.

ARISTOCRATS AND PEONS

The Homes of Each—Characteristics of Mexican Women—They Never Saw Nor Wore a Corset.

Chicago Times

[illegible] Mexico, March 11.—Few of the larger towns can be seen from the railroad. They nestle by the mountain side [illegible] or more away. All are built upon the same general plan. There is a park full of flowers and fruit trees with a huge fountain in the middle, and about it most walks lined by rudely carved stone benches. Near by is a stone cathedral with many minarets and a vast dome, always the principal building of the place. The park is the town's center. Thence run the main thoroughfares, [illegible] of which are narrow stone sidewalks. The road beds are unpaved. The houses are all laid out in blocks, in the center of each of which is an open court common to all the residents. The houses front directly upon the street and their walls are connected. Mud is the material used in the construction of nearly all of them, though stone is plenteous in Mexico; the Mexican is a nation of mud daubers, and outside of Aguas Calientes and the City of Mexico few stone houses are to be seen.

Most of the walls are whitewashed with a fine quality of lime. Low, flat-crowned, glistening in the glaring sun, Mexican houses have often suggested the tiny dwellings of the Lilliputians. The streets are but fifteen or twenty feet wide, and are even with the floors of the houses. Far out in the suburbs toward the grand mountains that tower above are handsome boulevards lined with tall gray cottonwood trees, with gardens of fruit and flowers on either side, and here and there the suburban residence of some wealthy aristocrat. Here too is to be seen the aqueduct that brings water to the town from the mountains ten miles or more away, and spills into the ditches by the roadside for the use of whoever may want it.

OUT DOOR LIFE

Along the suburban drives on holidays military bands play for the amusement of the people who drive thence in large numbers and sit the evening through on stone benches under sheltering trees. On Sundays the bands give music in the plaza or public park and there the beauty and the chivalry of the town gather. The women walk by themselves, the men by themselves. Around the forms of many of the latter are long military-like cloaks or serapes and the heads and shoulders of the women are covered by rebosas. Here flirting is done, but not immodestly. Only a tender glance and the flashing of dark eyes in response, the dropping of a flower, then—kismet! it is over. She has passed on. The moonbeams play on the orange and the palm and fall in breaking lines of light and shadow in the rippling waters of the fountain, and the music wafts away and all is [illegible] but the maidens will never return.

[illegible] three classes in Mexico. The aristocrats who own the land, the storekeepers and the laborers. Until lately there were but two, the aristocrats and the peons, but a new one has sprung up. The aristocrats are all descended, or claim to have descended, from the Castilian [illegible] and to have unmixed blood. They educate their sons and daughters in France, import fine wines and liquors from France and dress after French or American fashion. The storekeepers are rapidly growing in power. Their children usually attend private schools. The laborers are ignorant, dirty and repulsive. Pilados they are called, a term that has no equivalent in English but may be translated "low down." Many are slaves, for the system of peonage is not yet at an end in Mexico. Let me describe what that system is. The laws of Mexico give one the right to voluntarily enslave himself by agreeing to work for a creditor until a debt is discharged. As it is the interest of the creditor never to let the debt or loan [illegible] payment [illegible] There are some who claim to [illegible] fully [illegible] stupefying by liquor and [illegible] when drunk.

THE STOREKEEPING CLASS

[illegible] Mexico [illegible]. The storekeepers and their families live in the house they trade in. It is small, commonly of adobe, and differs from that of the laborer only in that it contains chairs, tables and cutlery [illegible]. The stock in trade may consist of but a few [illegible] of liquor—aguardiente, a kind of Mexican whisky, pulque or beer and mescal, a drink like gin, all made from the maguey, and cognac brandy imported from France, with a small quantity of beans, rice, coffee, bread and native sugar. It is wondrous how small some stocks are, [illegible] $50 worth in all. The chief source of income is from the sale of liquor. Though intoxication is infrequent there are as many drinking places in a block in a Mexican town as in Chicago. All have poetical names, as "The Retreat of the Angels," "The Princess," "The [illegible] of the Muses," "The Favorite of the Gods," "The Lily," "Lovers' Arbor," and so on. The women of the storekeeping class are lighter in shade than the [illegible] and most of them have Castilian blood in their veins. Though their features are irregular some are pretty and all have beautiful eyes and pearly teeth. They themselves wait on customers of the better class. The men wear clothes of American fashion, border fashion, but [illegible] the wide sombrero; their shoes are of Mexican leather and neatly fitting. Around the waist of some are red sashes, in which they sometimes place the long revolver or the keen knife. They live well, as well almost as the middle class of the north. But beans—Oh Boston, how proud you should be!—are ever the last course before [illegible]. Pastry is unknown to them as far as gastronomic experience goes. Once in a great while, on Christmas for instance, they may bake a cake, but they never eat it. It is put on exhibition until the holiday is over, then carefully laid away, to be brought out, dusted and exhibited again the next year. I knew a cake that did duty for [illegible] years in this way. How it was kept from spoiling I don't know.

The home of an aristocrat is as a rule in the suburbs. If in town it contains two stories, is furnished in American style, with carpet, [illegible] pictures, a piano and the usual display of bric-a-brac. There are also bedsteads in place of the cots of the storekeepers and the skins of the pilados. The exterior lime-washed is beaming white. A high stone arched corridor paved with stone leads from the street to a court where mayhap there flows a fountain beneath trees of tropical growth that scent the air with their delicious fragrance and invite one to repose on the stone benches in their shade. The house itself may be of either stone or adobe. In Chihuahua adobes are most numerous, in Zacatecas also, but in Aguas Calientes nearly all the higher class structures are of stone. In one of these the visitor finds ladies with that

EASY DEPORTMENT

That everywhere betokens education and refinement, who dress in dark colors and in Parisian style save for the head dress, for a bonnet all Mexican women abominate, and many of whom converse fluently in English and French. Books are numerous, the guitar is ever at hand. But hold! I said that except for the head dress they followed American fashions, and that is wrong. There is one thing considered indispensable to every American person of the feminine gender more than 12 years of age which the Mexican lady would not touch—that is, the Mexican lady of the provinces. The thing is a corset. They laugh at it and ridicule the woman who wears it. Their own well rounded forms are evidence of their good sense in the matter. A lady acquaintance told me of a visit she recently made to some Mexicano-Castilliano ladies. She was on very intimate terms with them, so they acted naturally toward her. Asking her about her corsets they were told its use was to mold the form to elegant contour. Her auditors were horrified. Silently they looked at the corsets for a few minutes and then drew away. The visitor's shoes (whisper softly, she was a St. Louis girl) were objects of much interest. By her request they examined them, and after peering at them closely they slipped their own diminutive feet therein and laughed as they felt the contrast with their own small footgear.

I made a tour of Chihuahua and Zacatecas recently. There was a suggestion of old Spain in its picturesque scenes. Donkeys I saw come down from the mountains bearing stacks of wood so large that only the ears and feet of the bearers could be seen. And there were little watering [illegible] at the tanks of water [illegible] as large as a hogshead. Nearly all the customs of the people are primitive. The plow [illegible] has but one handle and [is] drawn by oxen yoked by a bar of wood lashed to their horns with rawhide. They bring the wood to market on the backs of asses or in clumsy ox carts that have but two wheels, each [illegible] out of one piece of timber, and have [illegible] constructed of two thick pieces of wood with guards of several sticks [illegible] drawn by from two to twelve or fourteen oxen, five of them perhaps abreast. They stack grain in the middle of the field and thrash it by driving asses [illegible] all day long. The bottle of the [illegible] is a [illegible] skin with a metal mouthpiece; they use [it] to carry their drink, sometimes a wine pressed from [illegible].

THE NATIVE [illegible]

[illegible] laughing girls [illegible] the roadside with simple implements from the [illegible] world. Crops are harvested with a sickle or a hand sickle. Corn is shelled by rubbing the full ears over one hundred [illegible] ears tied together by leather thongs. You may see huge water tanks a third of a mile in circumference, the walls of which have been constructed with dirt carried thence with skin sacks by laborers' loads. This is the slow and expensive means of transportation that has almost perpetuated in Mexico the crude civilization of three centuries ago. Now that they have railroads all will be changed. Even now if a farmer far away from the railroad breaks his modern plow [illegible] has to send it twenty to fifty miles, perhaps one hundred miles or more, to a blacksmith shop and wait one third as many days till it returns. But if it be the crude wooden affair in common use he [illegible] it with a bit of [illegible] and continues his work. The Mexican must learn, and for that time is requisite. Mexican home life is simple. Strictest deportment is required of the women. She will not lose her reputation if seen walking with an escort on the street, but she must never place herself alone even for a moment with a man. The sweetest moonlight rides of the north and the swinging on the gate business are unknown here. Courting is done by serenading and making commonplace talk with the dulcinea while the rest of the family are present. The women live in seclusion, seldom visiting, infrequently leaving their homes. If insulted their male friends quickly redress the wrong. The pistol and the knife are ever ready in such a cause. But the women of the lower class may be approached with impunity, for though they repel the suitor they will never, unless offended by some too open profession, speak on the subject to their male relatives. These are prone to jealousy but exhibit it no more often than the people of the north. The love of a Mexican woman is everlasting. Only a great wrong can break it. While loving you she is blind to your faults and will endure all hardship and privation uncomplainingly for you. Though not beautiful as a rule their gracefulness is proverbial. Even the wrinkled women of 60 walk with a queenly step. The gracefulness of the women is partly due to their manner of carrying burdens in childhood and in youth.

Marital Rights

Boston Advertiser

The Frenchman's idea of his English contemporary, which [illegible] expressed by writing under the picture of a fierce looking Briton with a halter about his throat the words, "[illegible] my wife at Smithfield," was only an exaggeration, for we read in Blackstone as follows: "Publicly selling and buying a wife is clearly an indictable offense, and many prosecutions against husbands for selling, and others for buying, have recently been sustained and imprisonment for six months inflicted." [illegible] Wife beating also as a means of correction was sanctioned by the common law, but not so expressly as [illegible] the civil law, for according to that system the husband was allowed [illegible]

In this country an American may be proud to say the habit of wife beating has not probably [illegible] any considerable cases in the community, although our forefathers brought over the ancient privilege along with the [illegible] common law rights which we derive from England, and in some cases it has been exercised with legal impunity. In an early case in Mississippi the supreme court refused to punish a husband for [illegible] his wife on the ground that such interference in domestic affairs would tend to foment discord and insubordination in the household and to give undue publicity to what should be private quarrels, but they added very properly that the husband should confine himself within reasonable bounds when he thinks proper to chastise his wife. In a New Hampshire case also, where a wife sought a divorce on the ground that her husband had horsewhipped her, the court, [illegible] that she was of a high [illegible] masculine spirit and that she had attacked her husband with a crowbar (after throwing a log of wood [illegible] the window), refused to grant a divorce, [illegible] that the whipping was justifiable [illegible] a few years ago [illegible].

Beating or striking a wife violently with the [illegible] is not one of the rights conferred on a husband by the marriage, even if the wife be drunk or insolent.

In fact the better opinion both here and in England now seems to be that wife beating, however great the provocation, [illegible] condemned by the courts as well as by public opinion. At this point the common law has arrived [illegible] deliberate manner, for the [illegible] it perceives through those who administer it every change in human relations or circumstances; it moves only under a great and [illegible] pressure, [illegible] until it is forced by [illegible].

JOSEPH W. HANNA

The Man who is to be Hung in Meagher County, Montana

From the River Press

Joseph W. Hanna, who is sentenced to be hung at White Sulphur Springs, is a brother of Jas. W. Hanna [illegible] of Indiana, and we have no doubt some powerful influence will be brought to bear [illegible] in his case. He [illegible] senators and others high in both political and social life. Joseph was induced to come west on account of an unfortunate escapade [illegible] Wabash [illegible]

His nickname of "Towstring Joe" [illegible] John Green, who was [illegible] the Helena and Benton stage line, was trying [illegible] The latter was [illegible] worsted by the animal, he came up and offered his services, saying he could lead the horse wherever he wanted with a tow string—and he did it, too. Mr. Green christened him Towstring Joe on the spot and the name has stuck to him ever since.

Hanna, better known as Towstring Joe, has been in the territory several years and is well known throughout northern and eastern Montana. He was a preacher or exhorter for some time but was never a very great success in this line. It is stated the attorneys of Hanna have appealed his case to the supreme court. He alleges two of the witnesses against him perjured themselves.

THE LANGUAGE OF FRAGRANCE

He brings me only flowers fair,
Not precious stones nor jewels rare,
Nor laces rich beyond compare;
But from each fragile cup there goes
A greeting—spoken by the rose;
A perfume from the lily flows
That tells the love beneath its snows,
And makes me dream of bliss.

These flowers will fade, but still they keep
The fragrance that my senses steep,
Breathing of passion, true and deep,
After our youth shall pass away
Beyond the beauty of to-day,
Telling that perfect love shall stay
And sanctify his kiss.

—Caroline C. Joachimsen

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office for the statistical OREGONIAN. The best medium to circulate in the east.

THE TRINITY OF HUMAN PROGRESS.

A Discourse Delivered on the Anniversary of the Oregon Bible Society Yesterday at the Presbyterian Church

BY A. L. LINDSLEY, D. D.

"The entrance of thy Word giveth light."

It is a narrow view which limits the reformation of the 16th century to its connection with religion [illegible]. There are orators and lecturers who take this view of it. They treat the great subject as a quarrel between a monk and the pope which led to a secession from the Roman Catholic church. It was a dispute, they say, about ecclesiastical authority and sacraments, about penances and purgatory, about rites and ceremonies. Out of the [illegible] conflict came Protestantism.

[illegible] writers and lecturers undertake to maintain that the great awakening of the human mind in that age known as the revival of learning was the predominant [illegible]; that the reformation was a part of it and not the greatest part; that the reformation interfered with the progress of learning and liberty by turning public attention to theological [illegible] religious dogmas, and that it gave a bias to the development of the human mind which has cramped it and distorted it.

[illegible] urged by these writers is that there should be another reformation in the interests of civilization.

That was a religious innovation. [illegible] give an intellectual reform. Let us inaugurate a revolution in the use of literature and science which shall restore the mind to its natural independence. These writers seek the exaltation of reason as above any religion. They contend that the human mind [illegible] its highest development while restraints of [illegible] kind are imposed upon it. They claim the largest liberty as indispensable to the growth of the mind in every direction.

At first sight one is surprised at the ingenuity displayed by these writers in marshaling their facts to sustain the position that the great movement of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries was in the domain of art and learning and literature, and that the reformation came in as a branch or side issue.

The facts in the case are abundant. The great reformation has diffused itself so widely and its influence is so broadly traceable in all departments of our civilization that the nature of it presents no difficulty to any ordinary thinker.

But the advanced thinkers I profess not to understand. They descend into depths so profound that common thinkers cannot breathe there, or they ascend to transcendental heights where the rarified atmosphere is an exhilarating gas [illegible] philosophers what is the use of facts? They go below them or above them—and assume to know how the facts are made and with what bodies they shall appear and what connections they shall have and what company they shall keep.

Let us leave the speculators and address ourselves to facts and conclusions founded upon them. The reformation resulted in two great changes: 1. The separation of half of Europe from the authority of the Roman Catholic church. 2. Release from the despotism of the [illegible]. The first is associated with Christianity, the second with learning, and both with liberty. Religion, education and liberty are united with all human affairs and the whole culture and development of our race.

These are ideas which have permanent historical [illegible] [illegible]

In the golden age of the Latin civilization the [illegible] revelled with the [illegible] and unblushing sensuality. The grandest [illegible] of Roman character were [illegible] and the frame work of society was [illegible] up.

Learning and literature can never keep people from degeneracy. This is the teaching of [illegible] history. It was equally true in the middle ages.

The revival of learning began in Italy a hundred and fifty years before the reformation. Dante, Petrarch, Boccaccio and their associates eagerly studied the classic literature.

The fall of Constantinople (1453) gave a great impulse to these ancient studies by sending the fugitive Greek scholars with their precious manuscripts into western Europe.

This was the most brilliant period of the revival of learning. It was equaled as the period of remarkable discoveries and inventions. Gunpowder changed warfare and struck down armor plated chivalry. The mariner's compass turned the ship's prow toward unknown seas and to new worlds. Lastly, the invention of printing changed the cost of books and the conveyance of knowledge to a trifle and opened the way to the universal enlightenment of mankind.

Now if there is any reason in the clamors of our day for a literary revolution to set mind free and all that, and to take up again the work which the Lutheran reformation interrupted, we shall find it in the fifteenth century, which was the century that preceded the great reformation. There was remarkable activity in [illegible] discoveries and arts. Was learning equally active? [illegible] Speaking of this period in his History of Civilization in Europe, pages 245 [illegible] he says of the [illegible] patrons of the revival of learning, that they gave themselves up to the pleasures of an indolent, elegant [illegible] taste for letters and [illegible] greatest political and [illegible] parts in that period pass their lives, and you will be surprised by the mixture [illegible] which it exhibits of luxurious [illegible] and intellectual culture [illegible].

Were these the men to [illegible] to wrestle with the problems of ignorance among the masses of the people, and to stand unmoved in the presence of the Popish inquisitors, whose maxim was "Ignorance is the mother of devotion"? Were they willing to forsake their libraries, redolent with the subtile perfume of books and manuscripts, for the rude schoolhouse thronged with untaught children? Would such men descend from the lofty flights of [illegible] to win the gratitude of unlettered peasants? Would they resist the fascination of high art, the ecstatic cult of nude statuary, the preposterous mimicry upon the playhouse stage, to write school books for the young, or inaugurate scientific relief for the real sufferings of the unheeded masses?

On the other hand, history teaches us that the revival of learning had spent its force in some parts of Christendom, and was making no progress in others; that the literati were clannish and exclusive; that they were doing next to nothing to improve the spoken languages of Europe, and that they discussed no plans for universal education. They were the advanced thinkers of that age, and yet we look in vain for any scheme to bring order and union out of the loose, confused and alienated divisions of European populations.

From such men the groaning multitudes had nothing to expect. Like Erasmus, they were timid and easy going, willing to endure much from pope or emperor that they might not be disturbed in their literary recreations.

These men lacked the stamina which is indispensable to a reformer. There must be first conviction and unconquerable courage in a character which is free and [illegible] which gets its irresistible force from [illegible] world, which acknowledges accountability to God and feels high gratitude for the blessings [illegible] an enlightened mind seeks to enrich others, ever aiming at high excellence, ever following the wisest guide.

[illegible]

But [illegible] In my opinion the reformation was neither [illegible] an insurrection of the human mind against the absolute power of spiritual order, which in my opinion was the true character and leading principle of the reformation.

He proceeds to show that in Germany, in Denmark, in Holland and in England the emancipation of the [illegible] mind was accomplished by the Lutheran reformation, and in France, where political and military combinations were against it, the same influence struggled through tears and blood till it achieved recognition as the living principle of mental and political [illegible] freedom.

The massacre of Bartholomew's eve and the revocation of the edict of Nantes suppressed public discussion; it did not extinguish it. The fire burned under the ashes. It spread like [illegible] under France. The pope and the [illegible]

[illegible] heard the roar of infuriated rage and [illegible] at the theater [illegible]

[illegible]

And this is his deliberate conclusion. There is nothing, therefore, more vague, more uncertain, more destitute of real foundation than the assertion so gratuitously given by the [illegible] of the reformation, that the [illegible] knowledge would [illegible] of the [illegible].

The speaker then showed the position of the reformers on the subject of learning. Their object was the information of [illegible] in the church in order to produce a high Christian morality, and thus to extend [illegible] aiming with the utmost persistency to reach and benefit the masses, the most numerous part of the population. To [illegible] they sought to train up men and women in all the learning of their time and to educate them not to fear anything human, because they have learned to love and fear God.

This general statement can be amply supported. They urged the most suitable plans for education in universities and academies and common schools. They aimed to educate every child in the land. These views were adopted in the reformed countries of Europe.

The advocates of the divorce of learning from religion have been writing upon the subject ever since the learned Erasmus drew back his hand from the cause of the reformation and stood [illegible] three hundred and fifty years ago.

If the great reformation blocked them out of any part of Europe (which it did not) there were broad fields for educational efforts in other parts of the world. Such efforts have been made. The United States and Canada have been [illegible] with schools and colleges [illegible] reformation. Who introduced them? Would they have [illegible] the treasures of learning and literature to every civilization [illegible] benighted countries?

The reformation was contagious, stimulating. It spread its [illegible] high [illegible] learning and liberty throughout Europe [illegible] to this day [illegible] countries where it was finally [illegible] out by fire and sword [illegible].

[illegible] reformation went abroad. It [illegible] of Egypt. It [illegible] the Chinese wall [illegible] Japan [illegible]. It climbed the heights of the Himalayas and carried light through the subtle dreams of Buddha [illegible] It [illegible] the Arab in [his tent], the Turk in his crescent-bannered city of Constantinople. It lighted a fire in the hut of the Eskimo that thawed his arctic heart and raised his sight above the auroral lights that shoot across his sky fitfully, making the darkness more intense, to behold the tri-colored arch of religion, learning and liberty that spans the heavens and bathes the earth in its fadeless light. It is carrying the alphabet and the pen, the printing press and the newspaper into equatorial Africa. Besides the brutality of the Pacific isles, as an illustration take the Feejee group, where, as one of the latest tourists, Miss Gordon Cummings, writes, as late as 1835 the fate of any shipwrecked and helpless mariner was to be butchered, roasted and eaten. There are now peaceful villages, fruitful fields, the practice of varied arts and over four hundred schools.

Who wrought this change? Did the advocates of a new revolution in the interests of a modern civilization? If they did it, how many of them embarked in it? From what port did they sail? And who provided the funds? Or do you suppose they undertook such a work in the interests of civilization and carried it on so quietly that the world was not informed?

This class of writers who advocate a revolution in behalf of learning, is not much inclined to conceal their doings.

There exist colleges in Egypt, in Asia Minor, in India and China, in Japan, in which modern sciences and all other studies are pursued. Who founded these? Not the critics who cry out for another reformation in the interest of learning, but the loyal followers of the wise, learned and devout reformers of the sixteenth century.

There is a college at Constantinople [illegible] institution. That venerable [illegible] claim upon the gratitude of all the learned [illegible]

[illegible]

But Roberts [illegible] no such founders. It was [illegible] evangelical Presbyterians [illegible]

I have said enough to show [illegible] there is in the trinity of progress [illegible] in behalf of the emancipation [illegible].

SOME NEW BOOKS.

Messrs. Charles Scribner's Sons [illegible] American authors [illegible] during the past twenty [illegible] years. Among the authors represented [illegible] Bayard [illegible] Stockton [illegible] Fitz James O'Brien [illegible] Davis [illegible] De Forest [illegible] Sold by W. B. Ayer & Co., Portland.

Messrs. Lee & Shepard have published in cheap form a well written biographical sketch of Wendell Phillips, together with many of his most stirring [illegible] speeches and [illegible] orations. There has lived but one Wendell Phillips. The defense of John Brown delivered before a Brooklyn audience under the title "The Lesson of the Hour" is one of the most [illegible] and scathing addresses [illegible]. If Mr. Phillips had been [illegible] he could not have foretold the future more accurately than he did [illegible] Brooklyn on the evening of Nov. 1, 1859. Among the subjects of the speeches printed in the volume are "The Murder of Lovejoy," "Woman's Rights," "Surrender of Sims," "John Brown," "The Pilgrims," "Burial of John Brown," "Under the Flag," "The War of the Union," "Toussaint L'Ouverture," etc. Sold by W. B. Ayer & Co., Portland.

Messrs. Harper & Brothers have published a reprint of [illegible] William Arthur's Fernley lecture for 1883, entitled "Difference Between Physical and Moral Law." It is a discussion of the subject from the [illegible] standpoint, and the manner in which the lecturer has treated the topic is worthy of commendation. He is calm and dispassionate in tone and his [illegible] clear [illegible] on their own ground [illegible] and logical. On the latter account it is impossible [illegible] would be just. The parts are so closely [illegible] that the whole lecture must be read [illegible] to be understood. For sale by W. B. Ayer & Co., Portland.

[illegible] Henry St. John, Gentleman [illegible] Virginia Comedians [illegible] of states [illegible] Virginia gave the signal [illegible] Harper & Brothers, New York. Sold by W. B. Ayer & Co., Portland.

Virginia, a History of the People, by John Esten Cooke [illegible] is one of the series of the American Commonwealths now being issued by the Riverside press. With all the bulk of the state histories which are frequently in two or more volumes, and without carrying the burden of local detail which is usually of little interest outside of the commonwealth, this strives to give the cream of history. The story of the state that was so long Mother of Presidents is a familiar one [illegible] Walter Scott was [illegible] and grow alive [illegible] sentiments [illegible] and one ceases to feel that this was [illegible] years ago. [illegible] is better to read Cooke's Virginia than [illegible] Houghton, Mifflin & Co. For sale by W. B. Ayer & Co. [illegible]

The Franklin Square [illegible] for Two [illegible] music loving public [illegible] Harper & Brothers, New York. Sold by W. B. Ayer & Co., Portland.

Messrs. Harper & Brothers of New York have published in pamphlet form a [illegible] Charles Reade, entitled [illegible] Provence [illegible] the French revolutionary times is the scene of the story, and the abrupt contrast existing between the nobility and the peasantry of that period is remarkably well drawn. Notwithstanding the fragmentariness out of which it is constructed it has all the familiar characteristics of the late novelist's larger works—the same directness in its method of relation, the same rough realism in character, the same minuteness in tragic detail and the same exaggerated conversational style. Mingled nevertheless with these more pronounced qualities is a vein of pathetic sweetness which softens the effect and distinguishes the story from most of Mr. Reade's novels.

"To be great is to be misunderstood," said Emerson, and if there be truth in the statement, his own greatness, gauged by the conflict of opinion as to his true place in literature which has followed his death, has been vindicated at the hands of his critics. The Rev. Dr. William Hague, in a paper read before the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, is the latest contributor to the debate. His work is a brief and rather fragmentary review of Emerson's career seemingly designed to show especially his eccentricities and contradictions of character. His view of the subject is from a strictly orthodox platform, and it is almost [illegible] difficult to define his exact estimate of the Concord sage. Repelling in a series of afterthoughts [illegible] to his original paper Mr. Arnold's attack upon Emerson as a poet, a great writer and a philosopher, he [illegible] utterly to find a place in any system of religion, philosophy or literature [illegible] Titan among modern intellectual giants. The best conclusion at which he can arrive under his [illegible] of Emerson's [illegible] results is that [illegible] a wasted power, an immensity of failure. After all it is a matter of small consequence whatever estimate Mr. Arnold and Dr. Hague may reach concerning Mr. [illegible] New York.

In the recent death of Prof. S. W. Williams [illegible] Yale [illegible] Much of Professor Williams' [illegible] was spent in China [illegible] American mission [illegible] New Haven [illegible] The Middle Kingdom [illegible]

[illegible] No. 38 Vesey street, New York, [illegible] to publish valuable books at [illegible] Rawlinson's Seven Great Monarchies. The other two volumes will follow in a few days. The retail price is 85 cents a volume or $2.40 for the set. This edition includes all the maps and illustrations of the edition for which $18 has heretofore been charged, and the illustrations are actually superior to those of the [illegible]. Such cheap [illegible] the means of most people within the reach of all.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

SATURDAY, April [illegible]

Along the street the day was marked by extreme quiet and there was little doing outside of the usual shipping movement. The regular steamer arrived too late in the day for any disposition to be made of her freight. The outgoing steamer carried a good freight including little outside of the regular shipments. The arrival of the Tythonus makes [illegible] vessels at hand from Liverpool or London during the month. The imports by these vessels were important [illegible] largely yet to arrive. This line of arrivals is now closed for a time as the next is not due until August.

Overland receipts include 103 cs cheese, 401 cs canned fruits, 6 [illegible] salmon, 8 cs cigars, [illegible] 300 cs coal oil.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS. Past 24 hours: [illegible] wheat, [illegible] bbls flour, 412 ctls bran, [illegible] sks potatoes, [illegible] butter. Also [illegible]

EXPORTS. Per str Columbia for San Francisco [illegible]

FREIGHTS.—The British ship Eskdale, 12[illegible] tons, has been [illegible] for Liverpool. The British bark Norseman [illegible] tons, loads grain on foreign account. The [illegible] is on the disengaged list and the Tythonus not yet reported. An inactive market rules because of the firmness of owners, charterers not being able to [illegible] grain values. However, there are rumors of prospective business and a [illegible] may see some thing done.

WHEAT.—We hear of a small sale Valley at $1.4[illegible] and talk of other sales at a higher figure. It is thought that shippers will soon re-enter the market and a little competition will result. Their work will be quiet to avoid exciting holders and keep down values. The [illegible] markets have noted slight advances, but at present asking rates for tonnage our operators are not in a position to advance paying prices. Tonnage will constantly demand [illegible] that the producer can hope for but little benefit. The [illegible] markets show continued strength but both are more substantial to the shipper. Chicago and New York are strong, the former showing a shade advance in quotations. San Francisco appears to develop more strength, which is largely due to the great amount of tonnage in port and willing to accept current rates.

FLOUR.—[illegible] 53 barrels [illegible]

MILLSTUFF.—[illegible] shipment of middlings to San Francisco [illegible]

OATS. There is an ample supply offering at 48@50 cents for feed qualities. As grass becomes strong there is a lessened demand for all kinds of feed.

POTATOES.—[illegible] California, although there is no demand for them there. A large portion of these were bought at the top of the market and holders must secure an advance on present rates in order to work clear. In both potatoes and onions [illegible]

PROVISIONS.—[illegible]

POULTRY.—[illegible]

[illegible]

Markets by Telegraph

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS

San Francisco, April [illegible]

[illegible] Bran—No. 1 wheat spot $15 50@16. Potatoes—Weak and dull; [illegible] demand for Oregon. Onions—Weak and dull; prices nominal. Grain bags—Firm at full prices; receipts ex [illegible] from Calcutta were [illegible]. Salmon—Columbia river brands quiet; nominal $1 15@1 2[illegible]. Lard—Eastern 11@11½c; other kinds unchanged. Wool—Dull and unchanged. Eggs—Fresh California weak at 20½@21½c; eastern 19@20c. Butter—Supplies are large but prices unchanged. Hatch & Barclay's assets are $100 000, liabilities $200 000.

BOSTON WOOL MARKET

Boston, April 26.

Wool—The market is steady with a fair demand. Combing and delaine, 36@40; Michigan 33@35c; California 12@21; pulled 30@40c.

CHICAGO MARKETS

Chicago, April 2[illegible]

Wheat higher [illegible] May; pork lower, $1[illegible] May; ribs lower, $8 42½ May; short-ribs lower, $8 [illegible]

NEW YORK [illegible]

Wheat strong [illegible]

MONEY MARKETS

San Francisco, April [illegible] London banks, sixty days [illegible] $4 86½. Transfers—15.

Bank of England rate of interest [illegible]

New York, April 26.—[illegible] fine ounce 112. Sterling exchange, prime bank [illegible] short $4 90½. Good commercial, from [illegible] 2 to 1½c lower. U. S. Bonds—3s, 101; [illegible] Closed—3s 101, 4½s [illegible]

London, April 26—Silver [illegible] per fine ounce [illegible]. U. S. Bonds—4½s 115¼ [illegible]

BEERBOHM'S FOREIGN [illegible]

LONDON MARKETS

Floating cargoes—Wheat, [illegible] Cargoes on passage [illegible] maize strong.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS

Spot market—Wheat, [illegible] No. 1 standard California [illegible] Red winter per cental [illegible] Red spring No. 2, per cental [illegible]

PARIS MARKETS

Spot—Wheat and flour quiet.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

DOMESTIC PORTS

Cape Hancock, April 26.—[illegible] A. M. Br bk Tythonus passed in [illegible] 4 P. M.—Bar smooth [illegible] velocity seven miles.

Astoria, April 26, 8 A. M.—[illegible] arrived down with the schr [illegible] arrived down 10 A. M. [illegible] str Oregon arrived in 10:30 [illegible] schr Vesta left out 1:30 P. M. [illegible] 6 P. M.—Raining [illegible] April 27—Str Idaho arrived [illegible] A. M.—Cloudy, southeast wind.

Cape Hancock, April 27—[illegible] A. M. a brig passed in 11:15 A. M. [illegible] west wind, bar smooth.

Port Blakeley, April 26—[illegible] San Francisco.

San Francisco, April 26—Arrived—[illegible] Tacoma; str City of Peking, Hong Kong [illegible] Columbia river, schr [illegible] Str Arabic, Hong Kong [illegible] Seattle. Cleared—[illegible] sh Geo F Manson, Nanaimo.

Port Townsend, April 26—[illegible] Burgess and Memnon [illegible] Sailed—Henry Buck, San Francisco; [illegible] Williams, Honolulu. Br bk Birchgrove, for [illegible]

Port Discovery, April 26—[illegible] W and San Francisco.

[illegible] April 26—Passed [illegible] Hong Kong for Victoria.

Tacoma, April 25—Arrived [illegible] Francisco.

New York, April 25—Arrived [illegible] pinwall.

San Francisco, April 27—[illegible] str Willamette [illegible] Newcastle, N. S. W. [illegible] Cleared—Br str [illegible] Geo F Manson, Departure Bay [illegible] and Sagamore, Port Townsend [illegible] Constitution [illegible] 5 P. M.—Rainfall yesterday [illegible] at Red Bluff .48, at San Diego [illegible]

FOREIGN PORTS

Liverpool, April 24.—Arrived [illegible] San Francisco.

Plymouth, April 25—Arrived [illegible] Portland to discharge.

Adelaide, April 12—Sailed [illegible] Pirie.

Queenstown, April 25—Arrived [illegible] Bailey, Portland.

Hong Kong, April 1—In port [illegible] for Portland, and [illegible]

The charter of the Br sh [illegible] land has been canceled and [illegible]

SPOKEN.

Jan 8—37 35 S, 126 W—[illegible] Francisco for Antwerp.

A CHILD'S FANCY

The storm passed by, and [illegible]
Brightly the breaking cloud [illegible]
In the maple tree tops blushed [illegible]
In the east a beautiful rainbow [illegible]

O mamma, look!" and my [illegible]
Oh look mamma! [illegible]
Or is it the ladder the angels [illegible]
When they carry up water [illegible]

THE HOTELS

CLARENDON

J W Walsh, Montesano
R O Thompson, Prineville
Mrs A Clifton & 2 ch, Albany
J T Mitchell & w, Pendleton
[illegible] Hall, do
J H Darby, N Y
J W Moore, Eugene
I Wrenn, Albany
[illegible] Harding, S F
A T Johnson, Deming
E R Spedden, Astoria
Mrs Stone & ch, Denver

[illegible]

T M Reed, Olympia
F K Wadsworth, Chicago
A Anderson, St Paul
J Fritchmaner, N Tacoma
G T M Davis, New York
D J Norton Jr, Chicago
J M Parish, Astoria
B W Wilson, Corvallis
I Falkenstein, San Fran
W A Walker, do
J B D Gray, Astoria
J W McGee, Pennsylvania
I Davis, New York
E S Rothschild, San Fran
Wm Wright, do
A P Hotaling, do
E B Callard, Lafayette

[illegible]

Henry Young, Oak Point
W A C Jones, Albany
R W Little & wf, San Fran
Jas R Saupham, Gervais
Henry Higgins, Salem
W Johnson, Cincinnati
Jack Mulligan, St Louis
Geo Kay & wf, Australia
J K Harris, Denver
Sam Vincent, San Fran
F Filliman, do
W Buffera, do
J O Abel, Colusa
J B Lee, do
M B Dalan, Walla Walla
Bert More & wf, San Fran
John Hayhurt, Texas
H E Hamilton, Harris
[illegible] Circus
Irvin Bros, do
J Hergel, do
J Dugian, do
Fred Hoerlin, do
Henry Witt, do
F Eberhart & wf, do
J Hanson & wf, do

ST. CHARLES

Thos Doig, Astoria
B F Dennison & wf, Vancouver
J B Welsh, do
N H Bloomfield, do
Hugh Nelson, Victoria
I D Brown, Cloverdale, Cal
Wm Pumphrey, Olequa
Wm Shepherd, Washougal
Mrs Solomon, S F
Max Muller, Jacksonville
Miss Muller, do
J F Condon & fm, [illegible]
E A Crane, Newark
W H Sherman, Minnesota
Mrs Irving, do
Mrs Hoffman, do
F P Hoffman, do
A W Adams, do
Mrs E B McFadden, S F
C B D Pas, do
Morris Falk, do
A Bernet, do
Fred W Hood, Goat Island
Jn Grant, do
S D Brown, str Cleveland
A Marie, do
O H Holcomb, Pt Townsend
Fred M Ferry, do
L B Trousdale, Lafayette
[illegible] D Leyson, do
L Jackson, Miller
L Sherman, Yreka
Mrs G L Goodrich, S F
E E Henderson, England
H O Eeson, do
J W Rankin, N P R R

[illegible]

B F Thurston, Chicago
B E Haslett, do
C G Betts, do
B J Patton, do
C Richardson, do
R H Myers, Elmira, N Y
J H Young, St Louis
I C Story, New York
S T Wilson, do
D M Halbert, do
L G Halbert, do
B Morgan, do
N A Halbert, do
B T Brown, do
H Westfield, do
Geo E Allen, Bradford
J O Knopper, Boston
J F Martin, St Paul
R T Huston, do
A J Brownlie, Cape Ann
F J Oeviel, do
K T Yankee, Omaha
J H Watson, Cincinnati
A Y Smith, North [illegible]
P J Paddock, Helena
F P Wilson, Idaho
H J Christy, Salem
J P Johnson, do
G W Gunn, Corvallis
J W Phelan, St Paul
H S Wingate, do
A Durree, Boston
J O Joyslin, [illegible]
F S Meagher, [illegible]
C Maloney, Sacramento
T M Santmeyer, [illegible]
W P Harker, California
Mrs J O Eckert, New York
B P Martin

[illegible] Jacksonville
[illegible] Astoria
[illegible] Washougal
[illegible] Salt
[illegible]

So have [illegible] floats in [illegible]

Amabio B D [illegible]

Wheat—[illegible] market is firm with a fair inquiry; prices are steady at buyers' choice shipping $1 52½ bid, $1 55 asked; futures there is a moderate demand, but high asking prices checks business. No. 1 white seller year $1 40¼@1 40½ buyer the season, $1 54½ a $1 55 buyer the year, $1 56 bid.

Flour—The market is easier but quiet.

Barley—Offerings though not large exceed present requirements. Feed, spot, 75@80 [illegible]

Golcher [illegible]
Groton [illegible]
[illegible] John
[illegible] Chas
[illegible] D
[illegible] Wm
[illegible] Peter
[illegible]

McKay John
McK[illegible] John
McEl[illegible] Pat
[illegible] James
[illegible] Wm
Mortorach Ola
Monte [illegible] L
Morris [illegible] H
Morton [illegible]

Wilmott, Frank
Young D H
Young E [illegible]
Young Chas
Young H

[illegible] F [illegible]

GEORGE A. STEEL, Postmaster

IS THE CRY OF A SUFFERING NERVE

Plaster instantly affects the Nervous System and banishes Pain. A perfect Electric Battery combined with a Porous Plaster for 25 cts. It annihilates Pain, vitalizes Weak and Worn Out Parts, strengthens Tired Muscles, prevents Disease, and does more in one-half the time than any other plaster in the world. Sold everywhere.

houses in the trade, and by

S[illegible]SON, CHURCH & CO.,

General Agents,

PORTLAND OREGON

[illegible]

STENCILS SEALS STAMPS

[illegible] HAVER [illegible] FIRST ST

[illegible]

CROWN COLLARS AND CUFFS

TRADE MARK

MONARCH SHIRTS

SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS

that there is no evidence [illegible] the contrary the advertise[illegible] Interested persons may [illegible] particulars by addressing [illegible] Box 418 Buffalo, N. Y.

WOOD! WOOD!

SLAB WOOD—[illegible] ler's Mill. Orders [illegible] Boss Saloon will be [illegible]